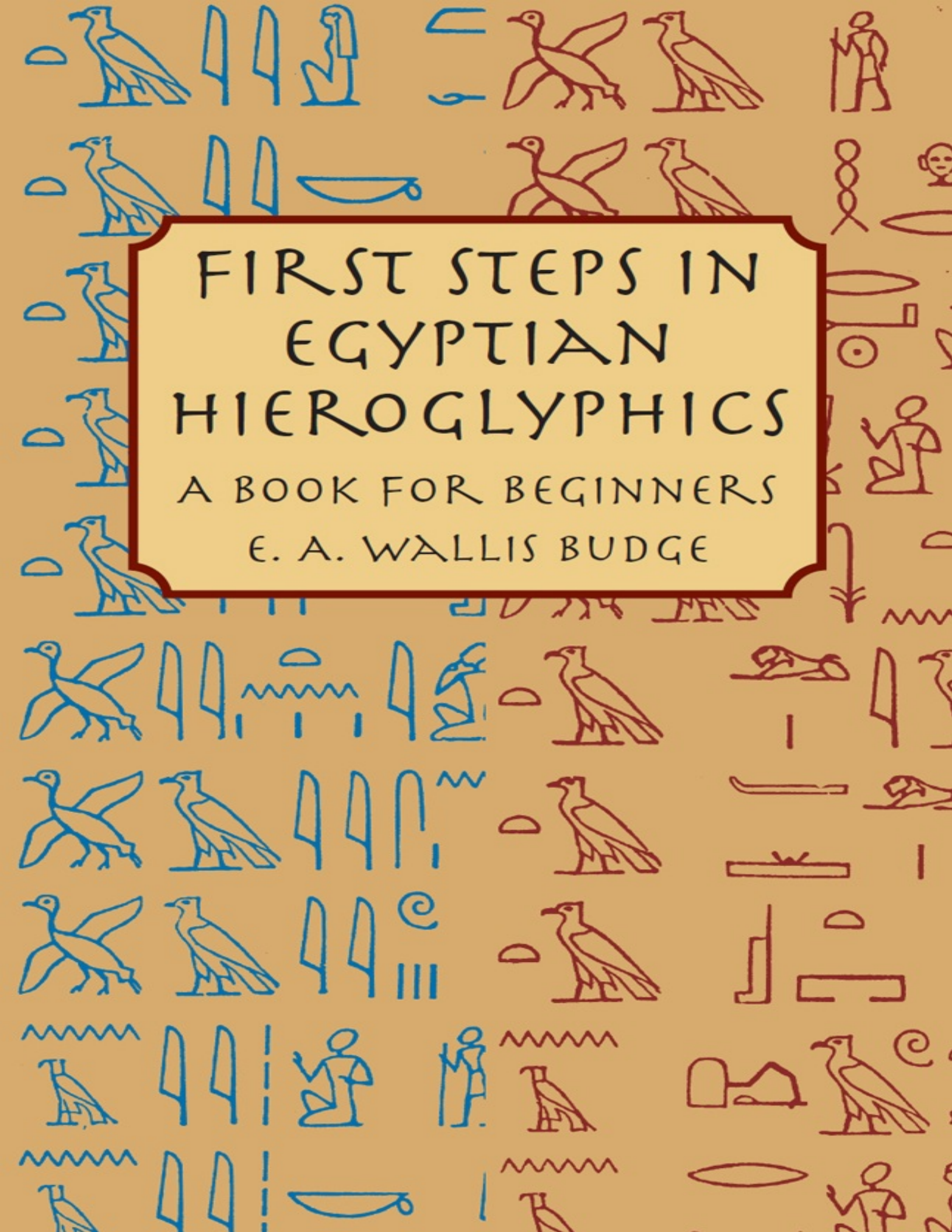




FIRST STEPS IN EGYPTIAN HIEROGLYPHICS

A BOOK FOR BEGINNERS

E. A. WALLIS BUDGE

VISIT...

LANZAROTE
Caliente.COM

FIRST STEPS IN
EGYPTIAN
HIEROGLYPHICS

A BOOK FOR BEGINNERS.

E. A. WALLIS BUDGE

DOVER PUBLICATIONS, INC.
MINEOLA, NEW YORK

Bibliographical Note

This Dover edition, first published in 2003, is an unabridged republication of *First Steps in Egyptian: A Book for Beginners*, originally published by Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co., Ltd., London, in 1895.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Budge, E. A. Wallis (Ernest Alfred Wallis), Sir, 1857–1934.

First steps in Egyptian hieroglyphics : a book for beginners / E.A. Wallis Budge.

p. cm.

Originally published: First steps in Egyptian : a book for beginners. London : Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co., 1895.

eISBN 13: 978-0-486-14657-7

1. Egyptian language—Grammar. 2. Egyptian language—Readers. 3. Egyptian language—Writing, Hieroglyphic. I. Title.

PJ1135.B83 2003

493'.182421—dc22

2003062552

Manufactured in the United States of America
Dover Publications, Inc., 31 East 2nd Street, Mineola, N.Y. 11501

I DEDICATE THIS LITTLE BOOK

TO

SIR FRANCIS W. GRENFELL, K.C.B., G. C. M. G.,

SOLDIER AND ARCHAEOLOGIST,

AS A MARK OF SINCERE GRATITUDE

AND ESTEEM.

PREFACE.

THE widespread interest in Egyptology which has sprung up during the last few years has produced an increased demand for books upon every branch of the science; Egyptologists have striven to meet this demand, and the wants of almost every class of student have been adequately supplied. Only the beginner has been somewhat forgotten. One of the chief obstacles to the study of the Egyptian language is the want of suitable material for elementary work, that is to say editions of texts of all periods of Egyptian history, which may be obtained easily and at a reasonable price. The main sources of information on ancient Egypt must always be such works as the *Description de l' Égypte*, the *Denkmäler*, the *Select Papyri in the Hieratic Character in the British Museum*, the editions of texts by Mariette, etc.; but these are only to be found in large libraries, and their great cost puts them out of the reach of all but the few. Moreover, many of the most important texts in them have been republished with corrections and emendations, and they have formed the subjects of special studies by various scholars who have issued the results of their labours either in the form of independent treatises or as contributions to serial archaeological periodicals. Thus there has grown up around the subject a large and scattered literature which the beginner cannot penetrate alone without loss of time.

The following pages have been drawn up with the view of helping the beginner to take his first steps in Egyptian. In brief, they contain a sketch of the commonest and most useful facts connected with the writing and grammar, short lists of the signs and determinatives which occur most frequently, a short vocabulary of about five hundred common words, a series of thirty-one texts and extracts, with interlinear transliteration and word for word translation, which belong to the period that lies between B.C. 4200 and 200, and a few untransliterated and untranslated texts, with glossary, to be worked out independently. The Introduction is intended to enable the beginner to use with advantage and with little loss of time any of the grammars which he will find in English, French and German, and it is hoped that the frequent examples of words in it will make him familiar with the use of the alphabetic and syllabic signs and determinatives. The hieroglyphic texts which follow the Introduction include

examples of the chief divisions of Egyptian literature, historical, funeral, religious, moral, mythological, etc., and the aim has been to give passages which are at once interesting and complete in themselves. The translations have been made as literal as possible.

To learn the hieroglyphic characters and words the beginner is recommended to write them out frequently. Nothing will help him so much in this direction as copying inscriptions, and nothing will teach him the values of the signs and the meanings of determinatives and words so well as constant practice in writing and reading texts. He should note, too, that a few new words learnt correctly each day will, in a short time, enable him to read new texts.

E. A. WALLIS BUDGE.

London, August 31, 1895.

CONTENTS.

Preface

PART I.

Introduction :—

Egyptian Writing

Alphabetic signs

Syllabic signs

Determinatives

Pronouns

Nouns

The Article

Adjectives

Numbers

Measures

Time, divisions of

The Year

The Verb

The Adverb

Prepositions and Conjunctions

Particles

A list of common words to be learnt

Egyptian Gods and Goddesses

PART II.

Texts with interlinear transliteration and word for word translation :—

1. Extracts from the Prisse Papyrus

See Prisse d'Avennes, *Facsimile d'un papyrus égyptien en caractères hiéroglyphiques*, Paris, 1847; and Virey, *Études sur le Papyrus Prisse*, Paris, 1887.

2. [Extracts from the pyramid texts of Unās and Tetā](#)
See Maspero, *Recueil de Travaux*, tomm. III, IV and V, Paris, 1882, 1883, 1884.
3. [Inscription from the tomb of Heru-khuf at Aswân](#)
See Schiaparelli, *Una tomba Egiziana* (*Atti della R. Accademia dei Lincei*, anno CCLXXXIX., Ser. 4^a, Classe di Scienze Morali, t. X. Roma, 1893, pp. 22—53).
4. [Inscription from the stele of Abu](#)
See Maspero, *Recueil de Travaux*, tom. III, p. 115 f.
5. [Inscription of Āta](#)
6. [Inscription from the tomb of Khnemu-Hetep at Beni-hasan](#)
See Newberry, *Beni Hasan*, pt. 1. Lond., 1893, pl. 41.
7. [Inscriptions from the tomb of Āmeni-em-hāt at Beni-Hasan](#)
See Newberry, *op. cit.*, pll. 8, 11, *etc.*
8. [Stories of the reigns of Seneferu and Khufu](#)
For the hieratic text, transcript, etc., see Erman, *Die Märchen des Papyrus Westcar*, Berl., 1890, pll. 6, 7.
9. [The Life of Amāsis, the naval officer, as told by himself](#)
See Lepsius, *Denhnäler*, Abth. III, Bl. 11, and for the last translation by Brugsch see *Egypt under the Pharaohs*, vol. 1, p. 249 ff.
10. [The Harper's Lament](#)
See Stern, *Aegyptische Zeitschrift*, 1873, p. 60.
11. [The Battle of Megiddo](#)
See Maspero, *Recueil de Travaux*, tom. II, p. 51 ff.
12. [Speech of Āmen-Rā to Thothmes III.](#)
See Mariette, *Karnak*, Leipzig, 1875, plate 11; and Brugsch, *Geschichte Aegyptens*, Leipz., 1877, p. 352 ff.
13. [Address of Thothmes III to Osiris \(Book of the Dead, Chap. CLIV\)](#)
See Naville, *Todtenbuch*, Bd. 1. Bl. 179.
14. [Specimens of the Maxims of Ani](#)
See Chabas, *L'Égyptologie*, Chalons - sur - Saone, 1874; Amélineau, *La Morale égyptienne*, Paris, 1892.
15. [Hymn to Osiris](#)
See Ledrain, *Monuments Égyptiens*, Pl. XXII ff.; and Chabas, *Revue Archéologique*, 1857, p. 65.

16. [Inscription from the Stele of Tehuti-nefer](#)
See Maspero, *Recueil de Travaux*, tom. III, p. 122, tom. IV, p. 125.
17. [Inscription from the Stele of Tchanni](#)
See Maspero, *Recueil de Travaux*, tom. IV, p. 130.
18. [Inscription from the Stele of Sesh](#)
See Maspero, *Recueil de Travaux*, tom. IV, p. 127.
19. [Inscription from a sepulchral Stele](#)
See Piehl, *Recueil de Travaux*, tom. I, p. 197.
20. [Inscription from the Stele of Amen-hetep](#)
See Piehl, *Recueil de Travaux*, tom. II, p. 124.
21. [Hymn to the god of the Nile](#)
See Birch, *Select Papyri*, pl. XX f.; Maspero, *Hymne au Nil*, Paris, 1868.
22. [Examples of the Proverbs of Tuauu-f-se-Kharthai](#)
See Birch, *Select Papyri*, pll. XV—XX, CXXVIII— CXXXIV; and Maspero, *Du Genre Épistolaire*, Paris, 1872.
23. [The Destruction of Mankind](#)
See Lefébure, *Tombeau de Sêti I*, part IV, pll. 15—18; Brugsch, *Die neue Weltordnung*, Berlin, 1881; Naville, *Trans. Soc. Bibl. Arch.*, vol. IV, p. 1 ff., vol. VIII, p. 412 ff.; Wiedemann, *Die Religion der alien Aegypter*, p. 32 ff.
24. [The War of Rameses II. against the Kheta](#)
See Guieyette, *Recueil de Travaux*, tom. VIII, pp. 136, 136.
25. [Hymn to Rā \(Book of the Dead, Chap. XV\)](#)
See Naville, *Todtenbuch*, Bd. I. Bl. 16.
26. [Numbers from the papyrus of Rameses III.](#)
See Birch, *Facsimile of an Egyptian Hieratic Papyrus*, London, 1876.
27. [The Legend of Ra and Isis](#)
See Pleyte and Rossi, *Papyrus de Turin*, pll. 31, 77, 131— 8; Lefébure, *Aegyptische Sprache*, 1883, p. 27; Wiedemann, *Die Religion*, p. 29 f.
28. [From the Monument of Uah-ab-Rā em khu](#)
See Piehl, *Recueil de Travaux*, tom. III, p. 28.
29. [Texts from the sarcophagus of Patepep](#)
See Bergmann, *Recueil de Travaux*, tom. III, pp. 148—152.
30. [The Legend of the Seven Years' Famine in Egypt 261—268](#)
See Brugsch, *Die biblischen sieben Jahre der Hungersnoth*, Leipzig, 1891.
31. [From an Inscription of Ptolemy V.](#)

See Bouriant, *Recueil de Travaux*, tom. VI, p. 1 ff.

PART III.

Egyptian Texts untransliterated and untranslated* Glossary

* These texts are taken from the Papyrus of Nebseni, the *Papyrus of Ani* (2nd edition), Lieblein, *Que mon nom fleurisse*, Birch, *Egyptian Antiquities at Alnwick Castle*, etc.

A LIST OF EGYPTIAN GRAMMARS.

- Champollion (le Jeune), *Grammaire Égyptienne ou principes généraux de l'écriture sacrée Égyptienne appliquée à la représentation de la langue parlée, publiée sur le manuscrit autographe*, Paris, fol. MDCCCXXXVI.
- Birch, S. *Hieroglyphic Grammar* (Published in Bunsen, *Egypt's Place in Universal History*, Vol. V, pp. 590—716, London, 1867).
- Rougé, Emmanuel de, *Chrestomathie Égyptienne ou Choix de Textes Égyptiens transcrits, et précédés d'un abrégé grammatical*. Fasc. 1, Paris, 1867; fasc. 2, Paris, 1868; fasc. 3 and 4, Paris, 1875, 1876.
- Brugsch, H. *Hieroglyphische Grammatik*, Leipzig, 1872.
- Renouf, P. le Page, *An Elementary Grammar of the ancient Égyptian language in the hieroglyphic type*, London, 1875.
- Rossi, Francesco, *Grammatica Copto-Geroglifica con un' appendice dei principali segni sillabici e del loro significato*, Roma-Torino-Firenze, 1877.
- Erman, A. *Neuägyptische Grammatik*, Leipzig, 1880.
- Coemans, E. M. *Manuel de la langue Égyptienne*, Gand et Paris, 1887.
- Loret, V. *Manuel de la langue Égyptienne*, Paris, 1889.
- Erman, E. *Egyptian Grammar with table of signs, bibliography, exercises for reading and glossary*, London, 1894. Published in German and in English. The English translation is by J. H. Breasted.
-

DICTIONARIES.

- Birch, S. *Dictionary of Hieroglyphics* (Published in Bunsen's *Egypt's Place in Universal History*, vol. V, pp. 337—5&6, London, 1867.
- Brugsch, H. *Hieroglyphisch-Demotisches Wörterhuch enthaltend in wissenschaftlicher Anordnung die gebräuchlichsten Wörter und Gruppen der heiligen und der Volkssprache und Schrift der alien. Aegypter*, Bdd. I—IV, Leipzig, 1867, 68.
- Do. Do. Do., Bd. V—7, Leipzig, 1880.
- Pierret, P. *Vocabulaire Hiéroglyphique*, Paris, 1875.
- Levi, S. *Vocabolario geroglifico copto-ehraico*, tomm. I—VII. Torino, 1887—1889.
-

INTRODUCTION.

THE first decipherer who succeeded in assigning correct values to any of the Egyptian picture signs or hieroglyphics was Dr. Thomas Young, who already in 1818 had given to six¹ characters values which are accepted at the present time; the values of three others² were correctly stated as far as the consonants are concerned. Four years later M. Jean François Champollion published a complete system of decipherment, and was the first European in modern times who was able to translate Egyptian inscriptions and to understand them. He recovered the long lost alphabet, and deduced the values of many of the syllabic signs from a careful and exhaustive examination of all the names and titles of Greek and Roman kings of Egypt which are found written in hieroglyphic characters, and from the bilingual inscriptions in Greek and Egyptian which are found on an obelisk that stood originally³ on the island of Philae, and on the famous Rosetta Stone now preserved in the British Museum.⁴

Egyptian decipherment

The inventors of the Egyptian system of picture writing are unknown and it is impossible either to assign a date to the period when it was introduced into Egypt, or to say what people first made use of it; that it belongs to a remote antiquity is certain. It is a remarkable fact that, whereas the ancient inhabitants of Mesopotamia, who wrote their inscriptions in cuneiform characters which were originally pictures like the Egyptian signs,⁵ modified them in such a way that their original forms had disappeared some thousands of years before Christ, the Egyptians preserved the original forms of their picture signs from the time of the first historical king Menes to the period of the rule of the Roman Emperors, that is to say for a space of about five thousand years.

Great antiquity of picture writing.

Permanence of hieroglyphic characters.

Egyptian writing exists in three forms to which the names Hieroglyphic, Hieratic and Demotic have been given. **Hieroglyphic**⁶ or picture writing is the earliest form known, and it remained in constant use in all periods of Egyptian history; it was employed chiefly for monumental purposes, *i e.*, for inscriptions

upon tombs of all kinds, temples, stelae, *etc.* The oldest hieroglyphic inscriptions are probably those which are found in the *maszaba* tomb of Seker-khā-baiu, which MM. Mariette and Maspero believe to belong to the period of the first dynasty or earlier. **Hieratic** is a form of writing in which only the most salient features of the hieroglyphics or pictures are preserved.⁷ It originated, no doubt, in the hastily written memoranda and drafts of inscriptions with which the scribes supplied the masons or sculptors who cut hieroglyphics in stone, and subsequently it was much used in making copies of literary compositions on papyrus, and for letters, *etc.* **Demotic**⁸ is an abbreviated form of hieratic writing which was much used in legal documents from about B.C. 650 to the Roman period.

Various kinds of hieroglyphic writing.

Hieroglyphics are written in columns or in horizontal lines which are sometimes to be read from left to right, and sometimes from right to left. In the former case the writing follows the direction in which Assyrian and Ethiopic texts are written, and in the latter that of inscriptions in Phoenician, Syriac and Arabic. This being so it is impossible to say which is the proper direction; there seems to be no example of a text written from left to right, and from right to left, alternately (βουστ^οοφηδόν) as is found in Himyaritic. To ascertain the direction in which an inscription is to be read we observe in which way men, and birds, and animals face, and then read towards them. When hieroglyphics are written in columns this rule generally enables us to ascertain the correct order of the letters in the words. Allowance must, however, be made at times for the scribe's ideas of symmetry which made him misplace a letter that the balance of the arrangement of the hieroglyphics might be maintained. The following examples explain this paragraph.

Egyptian palaeography:— Hieroglyphic inscriptions.

(1) To be read from left to right



(2) To be read from right to left



(3) To be read from left to right



(4) To be read from right to left.



Direction in which hieroglyphics are to be read.

Hieratic and Demotic.

Hieroglyphics as ideographs and phonetics.

- (1) *nuk seḫseṯ ḥebet en ba em Teṯṯeṯu*
- (2) *un-ā ḥenā Heru em net' qāḥ pui ābi*
- (3) *ānet' ḥrā-k Rā neb maāt āmen karā-f neb neteru*
- (4) *ḫeperā ḥeri-āb ut'a-f utu meṯu ḫeper neteru tememu.*

Hieratic is usually written in horizontal lines which are to be read from right to left, but in some papyri of the XIIth dynasty preserved at Berlin and in the British Museum the texts are arranged in short columns. Demotic texts are usually read from right to left.

Every hieroglyphic could be used either to express an idea, in which case it is called an ideograph, or as a character which represented a sound, in which case it is called a phonetic; phonetic characters may be either alphabetic or syllabic.

Thus , *reṯ* (for *remṯ* represents a man, , *maa* an eye, , *ḥentasu*, a lizard, , *mā*, a lion, , *māḫait*, a pair of scales, , *sa*, a goose, and so on; these are examples of ideographs. But  is the letter *p*,  is the letter *f*,  is the letter *r*,  is the letter *ṯ*, and so on. The signs , , , and  represent a door, a worm or snake of some kind, a mouth, and a hand, and, originally, when used as ideographs, would probably be pronounced *ptaḥ* (?), *fenṯ*, *re* and *ṯeṯ*; at a very early period, however, these, together with about twenty other ideographs, were set apart to represent alphabetic sounds. These sounds seem to have been obtained in the following way : the sound of the first letter in the name of an object was given to signs. the picture or character which represented it, and henceforward the character bore that phonetic value. Thus  is the picture of a door made up of a number of boards fastened together by three cross-pieces at the back, and there is no doubt that the word for door was connected with the root *ptḥ* “to open”, and that it was pronounced something like *ptaḥ* (compare the Hebrew  *pēṯaḥ*); the sound of the first letter of *ptaḥ* is *p*, and henceforward the phonetic value of  was *p*. Similarly to the signs , , and , the initial sounds of the words for which were *f*, *r*, and *ṯ*, were assigned the alphabetic values of *f*, *r*, and *ṯ*. Signs having alphabetic values are used to form words without any reference to their ideographic meanings. Thus the group of signs    *sfnṯ* forms the word for “knife”. The first  is the picture of the back of a chair,  as we have seen is the picture for a

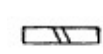
snake,  is the picture of the wavy surface of water, and  as we have seen, of a hand; the last two signs are *determinative* characters which will be discussed presently. Now in the word *sfnt* all these signs are used to express sounds only, and their original ideographic meanings of chair-back, snake, water, and hand are not considered. The Egyptians must have found at a very early date that when they needed to write the name of some foreign country or king, they were obliged to use their ideographic signs to express alphabetic sounds only, or perhaps they found it necessary to preserve words by writing them alphabetically. Be this as it may, the use of alphabetic signs in Egypt is very ancient, for in the oldest inscriptions they appear side by side with signs used ideo-graphically. Why the Egyptians did not go a step farther and abolish all signs which were not used alphabetically cannot be said; we owe them much, however, for our English alphabet is derived from the cursive hieratic forms of certain hieroglyphics through the Phoenician and Greek alphabets.⁹ The Egyptian alphabetic characters are as follows :—

Origin of alphabetic signs.

Names of ideographs used as phonetics without reference to their meanings.

Egyptian alphabetic signs.

		<i>a</i>
		<i>ā</i>
		<i>ā</i>
 or 		<i>i</i>
 or 		<i>u</i>
		<i>b</i>
		<i>p</i>
		<i>f</i>
 or 		<i>m</i>
 or 		<i>n</i>
 or 		<i>r</i> and <i>l</i>
		<i>h</i>

	<i>h</i>
	<i>kh</i> (kh)
	} <i>s</i>
	
	<i>sh</i> (sh)
	<i>k</i>
	<i>q</i>
	<i>k</i>
	<i>t</i>
	<i>t</i>
	<i>th</i> (th)
	<i>tch</i> (tch)

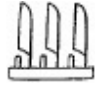
Affinity of Egyptian and Semitic alphabets.

The values given above are those of one of the many systems of transliteration which have been proposed since the decipherment of the Egyptian hieroglyphics, and though it is probable that a few of them will eventually be modified, they are sufficiently simple and accurate to be retained for some time. It is evident from the above signs that we are dealing with an alphabet which resembles that of Phoenician or Hebrew, Syriac, Arabic, and the like, and it is equally clear that only the consonants which constitute the pith and substance of the language were set down as real letters, whilst, of the vowel-sounds, only the fuller ones, and even those not always, were represented by certain consonants. The pronunciation of Egyptian words was, of course, known to the educated in all periods, but curiously enough the Egyptians never invented a system of marks like the “points” in Arabic, Hebrew, and Syriac, whereby the correct vocalisation of every word was preserved. Speaking generally, the three primary vowel

sounds A, I, U, were represented by , , and , and these are practically equivalent to the Hebrew letters א, י, and ו; for the other signs  may be transcribed in Hebrew by ע *ayin*,  by ב,  by פ,  by מ,  by נ,  by ר,  by ה,  by ח (● has the sound of *ch* in the Scotch word *loch*, or the German *Rache*),  by ק (?),  by ש,  by ש,  by ב,  by ק,  by ג (i.e.,  represents a sound similar to the hard *g* with which the people in Northern Africa pronounce the strongly articulated guttural ק),  by ת,  and  by ת,  by ט and  by צ.¹⁰ From what has been said above it will be understood that the vowel sounds with which the Egyptian pronounced many of their words are unknown, and where this is the case a short *e* is usually inserted to make the transliteration pronounceable; thus  *nfr* “good” is usually transcribed *nefer*,  *ntr* “God” by *neter*, and so on.

Consonants used for vowels.

Direct and symbolic meanings of ideographs.

Ideographic signs, i.e., those which express an idea, are sometimes to be interpreted literally, and sometimes symbolically, thus  *seš* “nest”,  *seḫet* “field”,  *āneb* “wall”,  *texen* “obelisk”, are examples of ideographs which are to be understood literally; but the musical instrument  is symbolic of “happiness”, the seal  of “treasure”, the instrument  of “God”, the bier  of “death”, and so on.

Phonetic values of ideographs.

The phonetic values of ideographic signs were employed in the spelling of words without any reference to the original ideographic meaning. Thus , the picture of a digging tool, the phonetic value of which is *mer*, is found in the words  *mer* “to love”,  *meri* “tree”,  *mer* “eye”, simply because it has the syllabic value of *mer*. Again , the picture of a branch of a tree, is found in the words  *em* *ḫet* “after”, and  

χet “to engrave”, etc., but only as a syllabic value. In theory every hieroglyphic could be used both as an ideograph and as a syllable. Some ideographs have more than one phonetic value, in which case they are called **polyphones**, and many different ideographs have similar values, in which case they are called **homophones**. The following signs and their values should be learnt by heart:—

Polyphones and homophones.

List of signs with their phonetic values.

	<i>ur</i>		<i>heḥ</i>		<i>uʿa</i>		<i>ka</i>
	<i>ser</i>		<i>seps</i>		<i>tāt</i>		<i>χen</i>
	<i>qa</i>		<i>āmen</i>		<i>ān</i>		<i>ān, āt</i>
	<i>qeṭ</i>		<i>χer</i>		<i>āri</i>		<i>mā</i>
	<i>ār</i>		<i>ṭep</i>		<i>ḥu</i>		<i>neχt</i>
	<i>fa</i>		<i>ḥrā, ḥer</i>		<i>sept</i>		<i>ṭā</i>

List of signs with their phonetic values.

	<i>xu</i>		<i>hā</i>		<i>qem</i>		<i>bener</i>
	<i>teser</i>		<i>at</i>		<i>ti</i>		<i>nefem</i>
	<i>xen</i>		<i>sef</i>		<i>pa</i>		<i>uat</i>
	<i>tebā</i>		<i>usr</i>		<i>ten</i>		<i>xa</i>
	<i>ka, met</i>		<i>xen</i>		<i>rexit</i>		<i>meh</i>
	<i>sem</i>		<i>xent</i>		<i>ta</i>		<i>ha</i>
	<i>seb</i>		<i>fent</i>		<i>sent</i>		<i>neheb</i>
	<i>sem</i>		<i>mester</i>		<i>meh</i>		<i>enen</i>
	<i>an</i>		<i>aten</i>		<i>tenh</i>		<i>su</i>
	<i>ses (šems)</i>		<i>setem</i>		<i>maāt, su</i>		<i>res</i>
	<i>θet</i>		<i>ap</i>		<i>ar, sa</i>		<i>qemā</i>
	<i>ret, uār</i>		<i>āu</i>		<i>an</i>		<i>renp</i>
	<i>āu</i>		<i>āb</i>		<i>xa</i>		<i>trā</i>
	<i>ser</i>		<i>xepes</i>		<i>sebek</i>		<i>sa</i>
	<i>sāb</i>		<i>peh</i>		<i>hefen</i>		<i>sehet</i>
	<i>set</i>		<i>uhem, nem</i>		<i>serq</i>		<i>mes</i>
	<i>nefer</i>		<i>heru, bak</i>		<i>qem</i>		<i>het</i>
	<i>āu</i>		<i>ba</i>		<i>net, bāt</i>		<i>sen</i>
	<i>ka</i>		<i>xu</i>		<i>xeper</i>		<i>sen</i>
	<i>āua</i>		<i>āq</i>		<i>ām</i>		<i>hen</i>
	<i>ab</i>		<i>serā</i>		<i>xet</i>		<i>ut</i>
	<i>ba</i>		<i>ur</i>		<i>hen</i>		<i>ās</i>
	<i>māu</i>		<i>ba</i>		<i>un</i>		<i>ter</i>
	<i>peh</i>		<i>sa</i>		<i>uah</i>		<i>pet</i>
			<i>neh</i>		<i>sek</i>		

List of signs with their phonetic values.

	<i>kerh</i>		<i>usext</i>		<i>šet, sešet</i>		<i>uša</i>
	<i>aat</i>		<i>seh</i>		<i>xu</i>		<i>mer</i>
	<i>θehen</i>		<i>heb</i>		<i>tem</i>		<i>nefer</i>
	<i>rā</i>		<i>āneb</i>		<i>heq</i>		<i>hes</i>
	<i>xu, āxu (?)</i>		<i>āa</i>		<i>āu, āam</i>		<i>sexem</i>
	<i>hem</i>		<i>ān</i>		<i>qem, us</i>		<i>men</i>
	<i>xā</i>		<i>teṭ</i>		<i>sexem</i>		<i>maā</i>
	<i>āāh</i>		<i>āuset</i>		<i>xerp</i>		<i>sa</i>
	<i>sba</i>		<i>stēr</i>		<i>men, āmen</i>		<i>het</i>
	<i>ta</i>		<i>teba</i>		<i>āb, mer</i>		<i>net or bāt</i>
	<i>set (semt)</i>		<i>neter</i>		<i>seteb</i>		<i>meh</i>
	<i>tu</i>		<i>tes</i>		<i>meṭ</i>		<i>šu</i>
	<i>sept</i>		<i>sem</i>		<i>ta</i>		<i>sexet</i>
	<i>āteb</i>		<i>nemmat</i>		<i>θes, res</i>		<i>atf</i>
	<i>āner</i>		<i>seqh (?)</i>		<i>qes</i>		<i>kes</i>
	<i>mu</i>		<i>teṭ</i>		<i>sah</i>		<i>sen</i>
	<i>mer</i>		<i>āa</i>		<i>net</i>		<i>reṭ</i>
	<i>āa</i>		<i>uā</i>		<i>hemt</i>		<i>menx</i>
	<i>āb</i>		<i>peṭ</i>		<i>āba</i>		<i>ut, hesēb</i>
	<i>nu</i>		<i>semer, pet</i>		<i>menx</i>		<i>sta</i>
	<i>per</i>		<i>āba</i>		<i>xā</i>		<i>ua</i>
	<i>per xeru</i>		<i>qeṭ</i>		<i>sa</i>		<i>net, setaut (?)</i>
	<i>het</i>		<i>ma</i>		<i>sam</i>		<i>mer</i>
	<i>āhā</i>		<i>meh</i>		<i>setep</i>		<i>nes</i>

List of signs with their phonetic values.

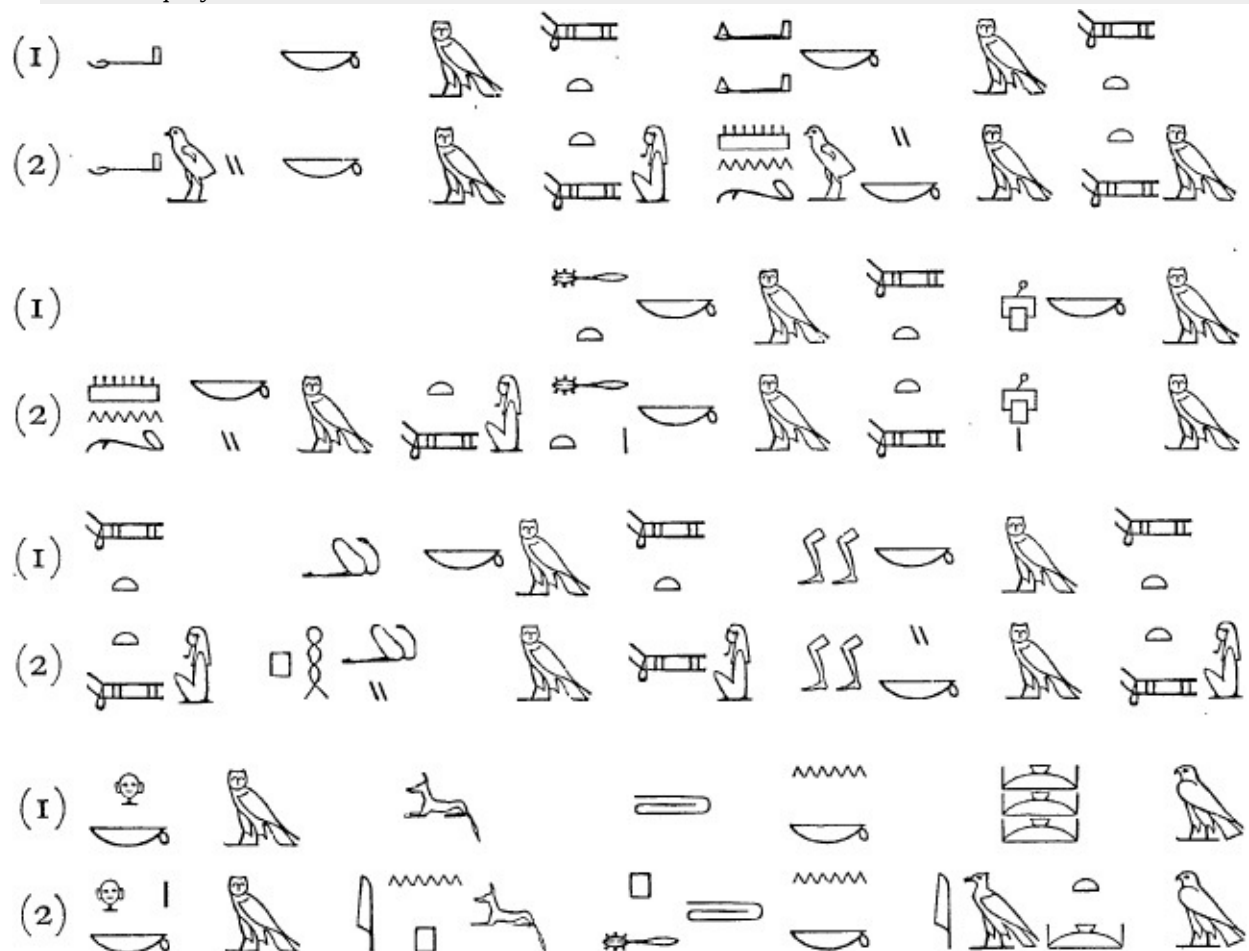
	<i>āṯ</i>		<i>ṯā</i>		<i>hes</i>		<i>χent</i>
	<i>θes</i>		<i>hap</i>		<i>χent</i>		<i>ām</i>
	<i>net</i>		<i>uu, ur, ses</i>		<i>qebḥ</i>		<i>uā, uḥā</i>
	<i>sa</i>		<i>mer</i>		<i>hen</i>		<i>χer</i>
	<i>āper</i>		<i>rer</i>		<i>mā</i>		<i>hem</i>
	<i>nub</i>		<i>ṯeben</i>		<i>āb, useχ</i>		<i>nef</i>
	<i>het</i>		<i>ren</i>		<i>ba</i>		<i>āḥā</i>
	<i>smu, usm</i>		<i>tenā, peχ</i>		<i>ta</i>		<i>χent</i>
	<i>χaker</i>		<i>her</i>		<i>ta</i>		<i>sešep</i>
	<i>šen</i>		<i>teṯ</i>		<i>hetep</i>		<i>āu</i>
	<i>šen</i>		<i>qen, tāta</i>		<i>āa</i>		<i>her, uat, māten</i>
	<i>ānχ</i>		<i>āmsu, min</i>		<i>χer</i>		<i>tem</i>
	<i>sep</i>		<i>āp</i>		<i>neb</i>		<i>āmaχ</i>
	<i>paut</i>		<i>nu</i>		<i>heb</i>		<i>ām</i>
	<i>χemt</i>		<i>χnem</i>		<i>ān</i>		<i>χesef</i>
	<i>seṯ</i>		<i>āb</i>		<i>nem</i>		<i>seχet</i>

DETERMINATIVES.

As long as the Egyptians used picture writing pure and simple their meaning

was easily understood, but when they began to spell their words with alphabetic signs and syllabic values of picture signs which had no reference whatever to the original meaning of the signs, it was at once found necessary to indicate in some way the meaning and even sounds of many of the words so written; this they did by adding to them signs which we call **determinatives**. It is impossible to say when the Egyptians first began to add determinatives to their words, but all hieroglyphic inscriptions known contain them, and it would seem that they originated in prehistoric times. It is, however, clear that they occur less frequently in the texts of the earlier than of the later dynasties. The following example will show how determinatives were added, and how ideographs were spelled out in alphabetic signs, and what alterations were made when ancient texts were copied by scribes.

Great antiquity of the use of determinatives.



The version given in (1) is from the pyramid of Unās, the last king of the Vth dynasty, and that in (2) is from a coffin of the XIth or XIIth dynasty (see Maspero, *Rec. de Trav.*, t. III, p. 201).

Meanings of words indicated by determinatives.

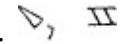
It frequently happened that two or more words of different meanings had the same sound; in such cases the proper determinative is most useful in determining the exact sense of a word. Thus  *āḥā* “to stand”, and  *āḥā* “boat”, are two words having the same sound but different meanings; in the one case a pair of legs  is the determinative, and in the other a boat . Similarly  *men* “to abide”, and  *men* “to be ill”, are distinguished in meaning by  the determinative of abstract ideas, and by  the determinative of evil or discomfort.

General and specific determinatives.

Determinatives may be divided into two groups: those which determine a single species, and those which determine a whole class. Examples of the first group are  *texen* “obelisk”,  *ses* “nest”,  *āa* “donkey”, etc.; strictly speaking this group consists of pictures of objects preceded by the words for them written in alphabetic and syllabic characters. Of general determinatives the following are the most used:—

Common determinatives.

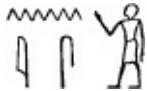
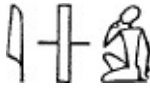
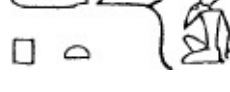
Character	Determinative of
1. 	to call
2. 	man
3. 	to eat, to think, to speak, and whatever is done with the mouth
4. 	inertness
5. 	woman
6.  or 	god, what is divine

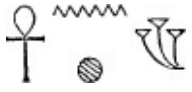
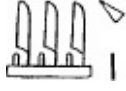
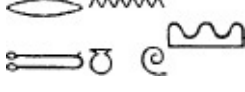
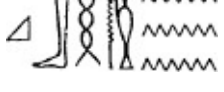
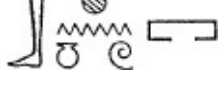
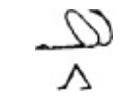
7.  goddess
8.  tree
9.  plant, flower
10.  earth, land
11.  road, to travel
12.  foreign land
13.  nome
14.  water
15.  house
16.  to cut, slay
17.  fire, to burn
18.  odour
19.  to overthrow
20.  strength
21.  actions performed with the legs
22.  flesh
23.  animal
24.  bird
25.  evil, little
26.  fish
27.  rain, storm-cloud, thunder
28.  time

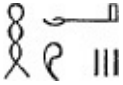
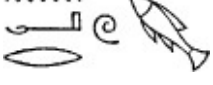
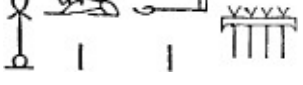
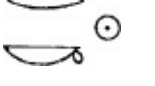
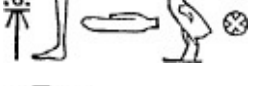
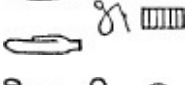
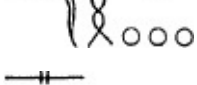
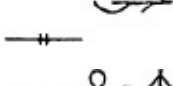
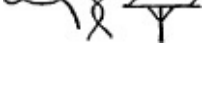
29.  town, city, village
30.  stone
31.  or  metal
32.  wood
33.  wind, air
34.  foreigner
35.  liquid, unguent
36.  abstract idea.

The following words will show how the above are used.

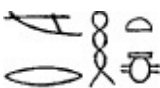
Examples of words with common determinatives.

- | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------------|
| 1.  | <i>nās</i> | to call |
| 2.  | <i>āb</i> | a priest |
| 3.  | <i>ām</i> | to eat |
|  | <i>surā</i> | to drink |
|  | <i>seḫa</i> | to remember |
|  | <i>ker</i> | to be silent |
|  | <i>tept</i> | to taste |
| 4.  | <i>kenen</i> | to be exhausted |
| 5.  | <i>sat</i> | daughter |

6.		<i>χeper^ā</i>	the god Khepera
7.		<i>Mer-se^{ker}</i>	the god Merseker
8.		<i>āś</i>	ceder, persea tree
9.		<i>ānχ</i>	flower
10.		<i>seχet</i>	field
11.		<i>seuau</i>	to make to depart
12.		<i>Reθennu</i>	Northern Syria
13.		<i>H^{er}ui</i>	the nome of two gods
14.		<i>qeb^h</i>	cold water
15.		<i>bexennu</i>	house
16.		<i>sma</i>	to slay
17.		<i>ta</i>	to burn
18.		<i>χefut</i>	putrid sore
19.		<i>seχer</i>	to throw down
20.		<i>āt'au</i>	violence
21.		<i>ā^hā</i>	to stand
		<i>pe^h</i>	to arrive

	<i>hab</i>	to send
	<i>χen.t</i>	to step
	<i>sper</i>	to come
22. 	<i>hāu</i>	members
23. 	<i>pennu</i>	mouse
24. 	<i>ap.t</i>	duck
25. 	<i>ātu</i>	the destitute
26. 	<i>nāru</i>	the nāru fish
27. 	<i>χenrā</i>	tempest
28. 	<i>rek</i>	time
	<i>hru</i>	day
29. 	<i>Ab.tu</i>	Abydos
30. 	<i>re.t</i>	sandstone
31. 	<i>t'e.h</i>	lead
32. 	<i>ses</i>	bolt
33. 	<i>me.h</i>	air, wind
	<i>Āāmu</i>	Asiatics

34. 

35. 

merhet

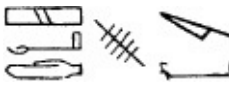
unguent

36. 

chet

thing.

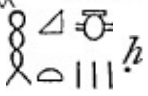
Plurality of determinatives.

Many words have more than one determinative. Thus  *beṭex* “to be exhausted” is determined by  “exhaustion”, and  “evil”;  *qebḥ* “cold water” is determined by  (the phonetic value of which is *qebḥ*) “water flowing from the top of a vase”, and  “water”, and  “a thing which contains water”;  *ḫāṭ* “to slay” is determined by  “something which is hacked to pieces”,  “a knife”, and  “strength”;  *fa māhani* “carrier of milk” is determined by  “liquid”,  “strength”, and  “man”;  *reḫit* “rational beings” is determined by  the phonetic value of which is *reḫit*,  “man”, and  “woman”, and  the sign of the plural.

Words having no determinative.

A large number of words are written without any determinative, *e. g.*,  *ḥenā* “with”,  *ām* “in”,  *māk* “verily”, etc.; these and similar common words were probably thought to need no determinative.

Use of syllabic with alphabetic characters.

Many words are spelt wholly with alphabetic characters, *e. g.*,  *sexeni* “lily”,  *āner* “stone”,  *semeḥi* “left side”  *eqt* “beer”, etc.; but the greater number are written with a mixture of alphabetic and syllabic signs, which, though eventually helpful in showing the correct

reading of the words, are at first confusing. Thus *am* “to eat” is written  and  i.e., *am* + *m* does not mean that we are to read the word *amm*, but only *am*, the  was only added to help the reader to give the sound of the word readily; similarly *mest'em* “eye-paint” is written  , i. e., *mest'em* + *m*; and *merer* “to love” is written  *mer* + *r* + *r*, etc. For convenience' sake we may call such alphabetic helps to the reading of words “phonetic complements”. Many examples occur of words which are practically written twice, once in alphabetic and once in syllabic signs, e. g.,      *neterit* “goddesses”, wherein to  *neter* are added the signs  *ter* and  the determinative of divinity;  *āba* “courtyard of a temple” wherein we have the signs  *āb* +  *b* +  *ba* +  *a*;  *Tem* “the god Tmu”, where we have  *t* +  *tem* +  *m*;  *nefer* “good”, where we have  *nefer* +  *f* +  *r*;  *neheh* “eternity”, where we have  *n* +  *neheh* +  *h* +  *h*;  *sta* “to bring”, where we have  *s* +  *t* +  *ta* +  *a* +  *sta*;  *cheper* “to come into being”, where we have  *ch* +  *p* +  *cheper* +  *r*, etc.

The values of many characters have been ascertained by means of the variant readings which are found in different copies of the same text; compare the following:—

Importance of variant readings.

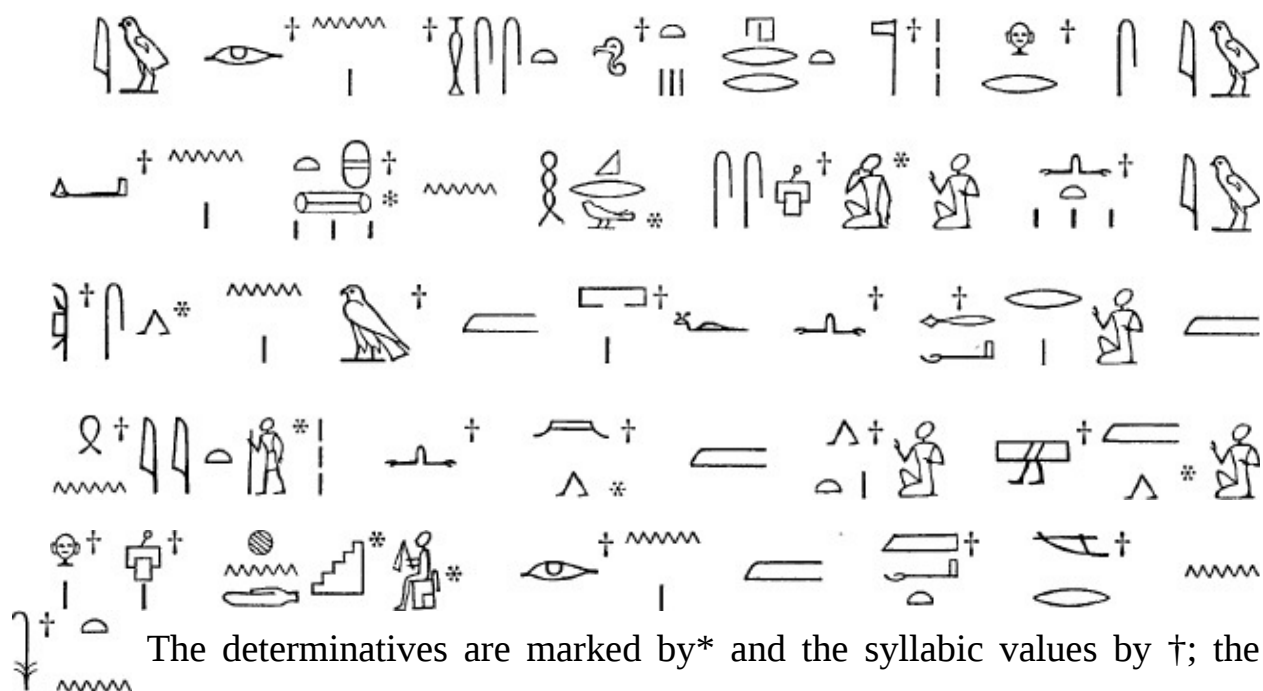
	=		<i>neferu</i>
	=		<i>ari</i>
	=		<i>rexit</i>
	=		<i>ua</i>
	=		<i>utat</i>
	=		<i>ermenui</i>
	=		<i>hru</i>
	=		<i>āāabet</i>
	=		<i>seba</i>
	=		<i>xepes</i>
	=		<i>ba</i>
	=		<i>xeperā</i>

We have now seen how ideographs and alphabetic and syllabic phonetic signs, and determinatives may be used in writing words, let us now take a connected passage from a text and observe how the hieroglyphics are arranged therein.

Extract from a text analysed.



In the first place we must break the extract up into words, for whether written horizontally or perpendicularly the words of an inscription are never separated from each other by the Egyptians. Thus we have:—



The determinatives are marked by* and the syllabic values by †; the remaining signs are alphabetic. The passage may be transliterated:— *āu āri-nā ḥ eseset reθ hereret neteru ḥer-s āu ḫā-nā tau en ḥeqer sesa-ā āt āu ḫes-nā ḥeru em per-f ān āā re-ā em ḫenit ān peḫ em nemmat-ā ḫem-ā ḥer-sa ḫenḫ āri-nā em maāt mer en suten*, and read:—

“I have done (*āu āri-nā*) what is pleasing (*ḥeset*) to men (*reθ*), and what is gratifying (*hereret*) unto the gods (*neteru*); because of it (*ḥer-s*) I have given (*āu ḫā nā*) cakes (*tau*) to (*en*) the hungry (*ḥeqer*), I have satisfied (*sesa-ā*) the poor and needy (*āt*), I have followed (*āu ḫes-nā*) Horus (*Ḥeru*) in (*em*) his house (*per-f*), not (*ān*) magnifying (*āā*) my mouth (*re-ā*) against (*em*) nobles (*ḫenit*), not (*ān*) making long (*peḫ*) in (*em*) my stride (*nemmat-ā*), I walked (*ḫem-*

ā) according (*her-sa*) to the step of measure (*χenť*), I wrought (*āri-nā*) according to (*em*) what was right and true (*maāt*), which was beloved (*mer*) by (*en*) the king (*suten*).”

Difficulty of finding the meanings of words.

It has been shown on p. 17 how variant readings supply the correct values of many syllabic signs, and it is self-evident that the probable meaning of many words can be at once known by the determinatives which follow them, but there remains a large number of words the exact meaning of which cannot be exactly stated by the help of the hieroglyphics only. The early decipherers of the cuneiform inscriptions, when once they had obtained the alphabetic and syllabic values of the signs, relied largely on their knowledge of the languages cognate to that which they were studying for help in determining verbal forms, and for a supply of roots which, having made allowances for change in letters, etc., they believed would give them a clue to the meanings which they sought. Thus Sir Henry Rawlinson relied upon Zend and Sanskrit in his immortal work on the Behistun Inscription, and Norris and others succeeded in deciphering Babylonian and Assyrian inscriptions by the help of Hebrew and other Semitic dialects. Now although Egyptian is, in many particulars, similar to the great family of Semitic languages, yet among them all there is none which is as valuable in explaining its words and grammar as are Zend and Sanskrit to the Persian cuneiform inscriptions, and as are Hebrew, Syriac, and Chaldee to the cuneiform inscriptions which are written in the Semitic dialects of the ancient dwellers in the land which lay between the Tigris and Euphrates. We must, then, look elsewhere for help in determining the meaning of Egyptian words, and we find it in the language called Coptic, *i. e.*, the Egyptian language of the Graeco-Roman period which is written in Greek letters, and has been preserved for us chiefly by the ecclesiastical literature of the Egyptian Christians. Early in the first quarter of this century Champollion found it of the greatest value in deciphering the hieroglyphic inscriptions, indeed it is most probable that without the great knowledge of Coptic which he possessed his labours would never have been crowned with such brilliant success; the value of the study of this language remains undiminished for the purposes of Egyptian philology, and every student of hieroglyphics should make himself acquainted with as much of it as possible.¹¹

Great value of Coptic.

Importance of cognate languages in decipherment of cuneiform and hieroglyphic inscriptions.

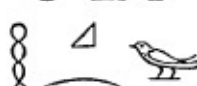
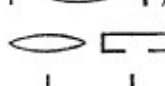
Ancient Egyptian words preserved in Coptic.

It is not possible to say when the Egyptian language was first written in Greek

letters; some believe the Bible to have been translated into Coptic in the second and others in the eighth century of our era. Be that as it may, it is a fact that Coptic has preserved a large number of the words which are found in ancient hieroglyphic inscriptions, and when an allowance has been made for phonetic decay and for the changes of letters which occur in all dialects of cognate languages, it is found that the meanings of words suggested by their determinatives are confirmed, that new ones are supplied, that many grammatical forms, etc., can be identified, and that the vowels which are added to the words in Coptic indicate the correct vocalization. Where there exists no Coptic equivalent of a word, the meaning of which cannot be decided by its determinative, the sense of that word can only be guessed at. The following examples show the close connection of Egyptian and Coptic words.

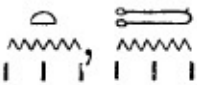
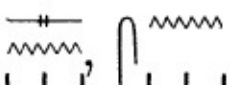
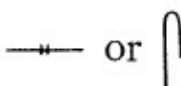
Egyptian and Coptic words compared.

Egyptian			Coptic
	<i>hrā</i>	face	ϣⲣⲁ ¹
	<i>χat</i>	body	ϣⲏⲧ
	<i>ren</i>	name	ⲣⲁⲛ
	<i>pet</i>	heaven	ⲫⲉ
	<i>χatur</i>	ichneumon	ϣⲁⲑⲟⲩⲗ
	<i>nehet</i>	sycamore	ⲛⲟⲩⲣⲉ
	<i>bāa en pet</i>	iron	ⲕⲉⲛⲓⲡⲉ
	<i>χeper</i>	to be	ϣⲱⲡⲓ
	<i>erṭeb</i>	because of	ⲉⲟⲩⲉ
	<i>fa</i>	to carry	ⲫⲁⲓ
	<i>remθ</i>	man	ⲣⲱⲙⲓ
	<i>re</i>	mouth	ⲣⲱ
	<i>qenā</i>	bosom	ⲕⲟⲩⲛ
	<i>ātḥ</i>	father	ⲉⲓⲱⲧ

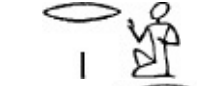
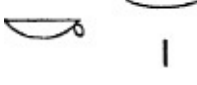
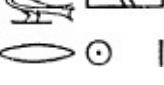
	<i>mau</i>	lion	ΜΟΥ
	<i>benet</i>	date palm	ΒΕΝΝΕ
	<i>chemt</i>	copper	ΧΕΜΤ
	<i>at</i>	back	ΩΤ
	<i>nehem</i>	to deliver	ΝΩΡΕΜ
	<i>heger</i>	to hunger	ΗΓΕΡ
	<i>sura</i>	to drink	ΣΩ
	<i>erper</i>	temple	ΕΡΦΕΡ

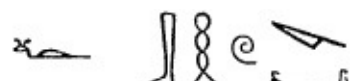
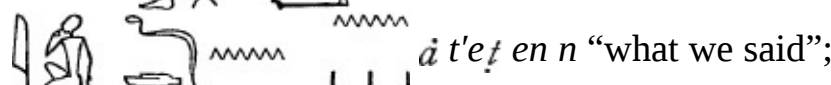
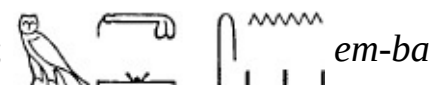
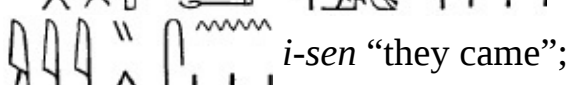
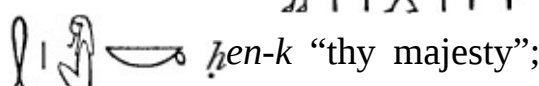
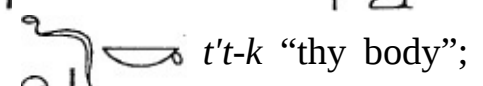
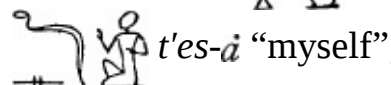
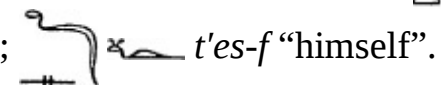
PRONOUNS.

The **personal** pronominal suffixes are:

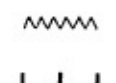
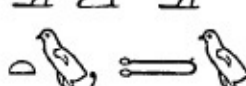
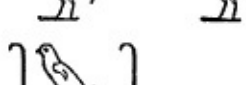
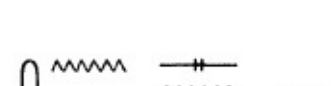
Sing. 1.		<i>a</i>	Plur. 1.		<i>n</i>
„ 2 m.		<i>k</i>	„ 2.		<i>ten, then</i>
„ 2 f.		<i>t, θ</i>			
„ 3 m.		<i>f</i>	„ 3.		<i>sen</i>
„ 3 f.		<i>s</i>			

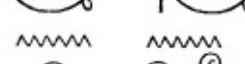
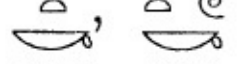
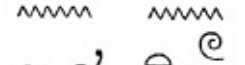
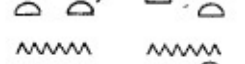
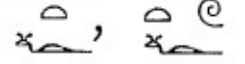
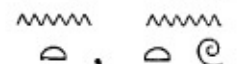
The following examples illustrate their use:—

	<i>re-ā</i>	“my mouth”;		<i>tā-ā</i>	“I will give”;	
	<i>setem-k re-ā</i>	“thou hearest my voice”;				

 *urχ-f behu* "he passed the day in slaying";
 *ā t'eṭ en n* "what we said";  *em-ba*
h sen "before them";  *āu-f uaḥ uā*
ām sen "he placed one of them";  *i-sen* "they came";  *āb-*
ā "my heart";  *ḥen-k* "thy majesty";  *t't-k* "thy body";
 *t'es-ā* "myself";  *t'es-f* "himself".

The forms of the pronouns are: —

(A) Sing. 1.		<i>uā</i>	Plur. 1.		<i>n</i>
„ 2 m.		<i>tu, θu</i>	„ 2.		<i>ten, θen</i>
„ 3 m.		<i>su</i>			
„ 3 f.		<i>set</i>	„ 3.		<i>sen</i>

(B) Sing. 1.		<i>nuk, ānuk</i>
		<i>entek, entuk</i>
		<i>entet, entut</i>
		<i>entef, entuf</i>
		<i>entes, entus</i>
		<i>entes, entus</i>
		<i>entes, entus</i>

Plur. 1. (wanting)

” 2. *ent-ten, entu-ten*
 ” 3. *ent-sen, entu-sen*

The **demonstrative** pronouns are:

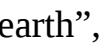
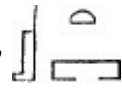
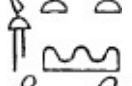
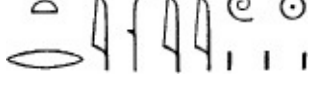
Sing. m.		<i>pen</i>	this
” f.		<i>ten</i>	this
” m.		<i>pef, pefa</i>	that
” f.		<i>tef, tefa</i>	that
” m.		<i>pa</i>	this
” f.		<i>ta</i>	this
Plur. m.		<i>āpen, pen</i>	these
” f.		<i>āpten, peten</i>	these
”		<i>nefa</i>	those
”		<i>na</i>	these
”		<i>pau</i>	these.

Other words for this are or *enen*, and *ennu*.

The **relative** pronouns are:— *ā* and *ent*, or *enti*, or *entet*.

NOUNS.

Nouns in the Singular.

Masculine nouns end in *u*, though this characteristic letter is usually omitted by the scribe: *e. g.*,  *hru* “day”,  *ānu* “scribe”,  *uḥemu* “herald”,  *ta* “earth”,  *sen* “brother”, *etc.* Feminine nouns end in *t*, *e.g.*,  *reāt* “side”,  *ānt* “valley”,  *āuset* “place”,  *āmentet* “west”, *etc.* Masc. nouns in the plural end in *u* or *iu*; *e.g.*,  *seru* “princes”,  *utennu* “offerings”,  *māt'aiū* “police”,  *āpiū* “envoys”,  *trāiū* “seasons”. Fem. nouns in the plural end in *ut*, but often the *t* only is written; *e.g.*,  *āustut* “places”, *etc.*

Nouns in the Plural.

The oldest way of expressing the plural is by writing the ideograph or picture sign three times:—



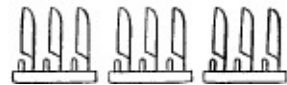
gesu

bones



āat

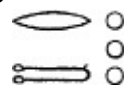
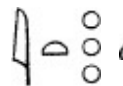
regions, zones



seḫet

fields

 	<i>tepu abet</i>	beginnings of months
	<i>abu</i>	hearts
	<i>annu</i>	offerings
	<i>useru</i>	powers
	<i>sexemu</i>	forms.

These examples are taken from the pyramid texts of the Vth and VIth dynasties; in the same texts we find also   *χu* “intelligences”, and  *uru* “chiefs”, i.e., an ideograph written once and also thrice followed by  which afterwards, when modified into  or , became the common sign of the plural. Words spelt in full with alphabetic signs are also followed, at times, in these texts by ; e.g.,  *at* “fathers”,  *reθ* “men”  *at* “wheat”  *beṭet* “barley”,  *ḥuaat* “humours”,  *ḥunut* “young women”,  *sextet* “fields”,  *urāu* “great ones”,  *χerru* “little ones”.

The plural is also expressed in the earliest times by writing the word in alphabetic or syllabic signs followed by the determinative written thrice: e.g.,

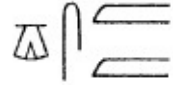
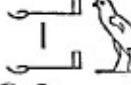
	<i>neterut</i>	goddesses
	<i>unnut</i>	hours
	<i>meru</i>	lakes
	<i>aru</i>	divine guardians
	<i>apt</i>	registers
	<i>sesat</i>	darknesses
	<i>āārut</i>	uraei
	<i>henu</i>	coffins
	<i>tāmu</i>	sceptres
	<i>sept</i>	nomes
	<i>pet</i>	heavens.

Other examples of ways of writing the plural are:—

	<i>chenut</i>	“granaries”,		<i>xāt</i>	“sand”,		<i>āhu</i>	“oxen”,		<i>hent</i>	“priestesses”.
	<i>neteru</i>	“gods”,		<i>henu</i>	“priests”,		<i>hent</i>	“priestesses”.			
	<i>tuau</i>	“praises”,		<i>thenre</i>	“mighty deeds”,						
	<i>aut em hefnu</i>	“animals in hundreds of thousands”, etc.									

The dual.

In the oldest inscriptions the dual is usually expressed by doubling the

ideograph; e. g.,  *mest'erui* “two ears”,  *χuti* “two horizons”,  *baui neterui* “two sols divine”, etc. Frequently the word is spelt alphabetically or syllabically and is determined by the double ideograph; e. g.,  *petti* “two heavens”,  *kesui* “two sides”,  *χui* “two lights”,  *θebut* “two soles of the feet”, etc. Sometimes  is the mark of the dual in the early texts, e. g.,  *āāui-k* “thy two hands”, and this sign, which strictly speaking should be written  , indicated the dual to the latest times; compare  *āāui-k* “two hands”,  *reχui* “feet”,  *urui* “the two great obelisks” (also written in the same inscription  *pa texenui*) etc.

In Egyptian the noun is undeclined.

THE ARTICLE.

Definite article

The definite article masculine is  or  *pa*, feminine  *ta*; the plural is  *na*.

EXAMPLES.

		<i>na mu</i>	the water
		<i>na neteru</i>	the gods.

Indefinite article.

The masc. indefinite article is expressed by *uā en* literally “one of”, and the fem, by *uāt en*.

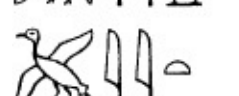
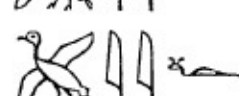
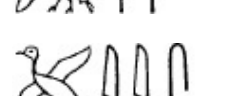
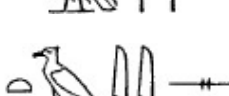
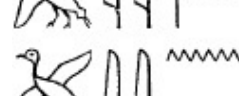
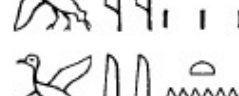
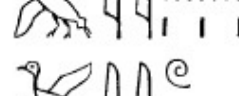
EXAMPLES.

			<i>uā en ħennu</i>	a jar
			<i>uā en ŋebu</i>	a pot
			<i>uā en šauabu</i>	a persea tree
			<i>uā en bān</i>	a bad thing
			<i>uā en sfent</i>	a knife
			<i>uā en beħennu</i>	a house
			<i>uā en ka</i>	a bull
			<i>uā en nefer</i>	a good thing.

Definite article and suffixes.

From the union of the definite article with the personal suffixes is formed the following series of words:—

SINGULAR.

	<i>pai-ā</i> (masc.)		<i>tai-ā</i> (masc.)
	<i>pai-ā</i> (fem.)		<i>tai-ā</i> (fem.)
	<i>pai-k</i> (masc.)		<i>tai-k</i> (masc.)
 }  }	<i>pai-t</i> (fem.)	 (or )	<i>tai-t</i> (fem.)
	<i>pai-f</i> (masc.)		<i>tai-f</i> (masc.)
 }  }	<i>pai-s</i> } <i>pai-set</i> } (fem.)	 (or ) }  }	<i>tai-s</i> } <i>tai-set</i> } (fem.)
	<i>pai-n</i>		<i>tai-n</i>
	<i>pai-ten</i>		<i>tai-ten</i>
	<i>pai-sen</i>		<i>tai-sen</i>
	<i>pai-u</i>		<i>tai-u</i>

PLURAL.

	<i>nai-ä</i> (masc.)		<i>nai-n</i>
	<i>nai-ä</i> (fem.)		
	<i>nai-k</i> (masc.)		<i>nai-ten</i>
	<i>nai-θ</i>		
	<i>nai-t</i>		<i>nai-sen</i>
	<i>nai-f</i> (masc.)		
	<i>nai-s</i> (fem.)		<i>nai-u</i>

These are added to words in the following way:—

Examples.

	<i>pai-ä neb</i>	my lord
	<i>pai-ä nebt</i>	my hair
	<i>pai-k sen</i>	thy brother
	<i>pai-f ähait</i>	his stable
	<i>pai-set per</i>	her house
	<i>tai-ä hememet</i>	my peoples

	<i>tai-ä māāu</i>	my hair
	<i>tai-k mut</i>	thy mother
	<i>tai-f hemt</i>	his wife
	<i>tai-f suten hemt</i>	his queen
	<i>tai-set äuset</i>	her place
	<i>pai-ten ähai</i>	{ your sentence death
	<i>pai-sen heträ</i>	their tribute
	<i>pai-u peh</i>	their arrival
	<i>nai-ä seru</i>	my princes
	<i>nai-k äaut</i>	thy cattle
	<i>nai-sen uti</i>	their coffins
	<i>nai-u nebu</i>	their lords.

ADJECTIVES.

The adjective is, in form, often similar to the noun, with which it agrees in gender and number; with a few exceptions it comes after its noun, *e.g.*,

	<i>hru nefer</i>	a good day
	<i>sa āger</i>	a wise man
	<i>betau āa</i>	great wickedness
	<i>metet nefert</i>	fine speech
	<i>bant nebt</i>	every evil
	<i>betet nebt</i>	every abominable thing.

<i>xet</i>	<i>nebt</i>	<i>nefert</i>	<i>ābet</i>	<i>xet</i>	<i>nebt</i>	<i>neḥemet</i>	<i>beneret</i>
thing	every	good,	pure ;	thing	every	pleasant,	sweet.

	<i>ḥesbu neferu</i>	beautiful clothes
	<i>seru āāaiu</i>	great chiefs
	<i>nefer neferui</i>	a good thing doubly good
	<i>sti neḥem</i>	a sweet smell
	<i>āusetut āāaiut</i>	great abodes.

The adjectives “royal” and “divine” are usually written before the noun: *e. g.*,

	<i>suten ān</i>	“royal scribe”,		<i>suten mesu</i>	“royal children”,
	<i>sutem ḥemt</i>	“royal women” (<i>i. e.</i> , queens),			
	<i>suten mut</i>	“royal mothers”,		<i>suten per</i>	“royal house” (<i>i.</i>

e., palace),  *neter* *het* “divine house” (i. e., temple),  *neter* *hen* “divine servant”,  *neter* *ât* “divine father”.

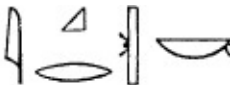
Adjectives are without degrees of comparison in Egyptian, but the comparative and superlative may be expressed in the following manner:—

Methods of comparing adjectives.

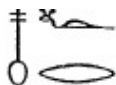
					
<i>pai-t</i>	<i>hai</i>	<i>emmā-ā</i>	<i>em</i>	<i>sejeru</i>	<i>en</i>
Thy	husband	is to me	in	the guise	of

				
<i>ât</i>	<i>her</i>	<i>pa</i>	<i>āa</i>	<i>er-ā</i>

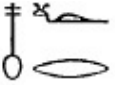
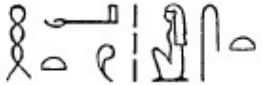
a father, moreover, [he is] the one who is old more than I.

				
<i>heper</i>	<i>āger - k</i>	<i>er-f</i>	<i>em</i>	<i>ker</i>

Thou wilt be wise more than he in keeping silence.

				
<i>nefer</i>	<i>setem</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>entet</i>	<i>neb</i>

[It is] good to hearken more than anything, i. e., to listen, or to obey, is better than anything, or best of all.

								
<i>āu - set</i>	<i>nefer</i>	<i>em</i>	<i>hāt - set</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>set</i>	<i>hemt</i>	<i>nebt</i>	

Was she beautiful in her person more than woman any.

NUMBERS.

I	=		<i>uā</i>	=	I
II	=		<i>sen</i>	=	2
III	=		<i>χemet</i>	=	3
IIII	=		<i>f̣tu</i>	=	4
II or *	=		<i>f̣uanu</i>	=	5
III	=		<i>sās</i>	=	6
IIII	=		<i>sefeχ</i>	=	7
IIII	=		<i>χemennu</i>	=	8
IIII	=		<i>paut</i>	=	9
IIII	=		<i>pesṭ</i>	=	9
U	=		<i>met</i>	=	10
UU	=		<i>ṭaut</i>	=	20

nnn	=		<i>māb</i>	=	30
nn	=		<i>hement</i>	=	40
nn				=	50
nnn				=	60
nnn				=	70
nnn				=	80
nnn				=	90
nnnn	=		<i>śaā</i>	=	100
nnnn	=		<i>śetau</i>	=	200
nnnn	=		<i>ħa</i>	=	1,000
nnnn	=		<i>tāb</i>	=	10,000
nnnn	=		<i>ħefennu</i>	=	100,000
nnnn	=		<i>ħeħ</i>	=	1,000,000
nnnn	=		<i>śennu</i>	=	10,000,000

FRACTIONS.

(1) $\overline{\text{III}} = 1/3$, $\overline{\text{II}} = 1/2$, $\overline{\text{I}} = 2/3$, $\overline{\text{N}} = 1/10$, $\overline{\text{C}} = 1/100$, $\overline{\text{X}} = 1/1000$, $\overline{\text{NNN}} = 1/45$, $\overline{\text{N III}} = 17 1/2$, $\overline{\text{N III III}} = 1/18$, $\overline{\text{NNN}} = 1/60$, $\overline{\text{X X NNNNN}} = 1/2090$.

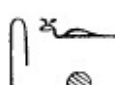
(2) $\overline{\text{II}} \text{ wavy } \overline{\text{C}} \overline{\text{C}} \text{ falcon } \overline{\text{C}} \overline{\text{C}}$, that is, $1/2 \times 400 = 200$.

(3) $\overline{\text{I}} \overline{\text{I}} \overline{\text{I}} \text{ wavy } \overline{\text{C}} \overline{\text{C}} \text{ falcon } \overline{\text{C}} \overline{\text{NNN}} \overline{\text{I}} \overline{\text{I}} \overline{\text{I}}$, that is, $1/3 \times 400 = 133 1/3$.

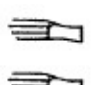
Numbers are expressed in the following manner:—


 $\bar{a}qu \quad \bar{a}a$

loaves large, $900,000 + 90,000 + 2000 + 700 + 50$,
i. e., “992,750 large loaves of bread”.

Ordinal numbers are indicated either by  *meḥ* placed before the figure,
 or by  following it; *e. g.*,  *meḥ* *sās* “sixth”,  “fifteenth”, *meḥ* *met* *uau*,  *sefex* “seventh”, etc.

MEASURES.

(1) Of length:—  *meḥ* “cubit”;  *suten meḥ* “royal cubit” of 7 palms or 20 fingers;  *meḥ net'es* “little cubit” of 6 palms or 24 fingers;  *ermen* “arm” of 20 fingers;  *teser*, of 16 fingers;  *cha* *āa* “the great *cha*” of 14 fingers;  *cha net'es* “the little *cha*” of 12 fingers;  *χepui*, the “double palm” of 8 fingers;  *χefā*, the “fist” of 6 fingers;

 *tet*, the “hand” of 5 fingers;  or  *xep*, the “palm” of 4 fingers;  *t'ebā*, the “finger”.

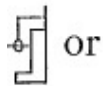
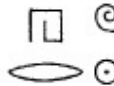
(2) Of superficies:—   *sa ta*, the *arura*, i. e., 100 cubits;  *ermen*, one half of an *arura*;  *hesp*, one quarter of an *arura*;  *sa*, one eighth of an *arura*;  *su*, one sixteenth of an *arura*;  *erma*, one thirty-second part of an *arura*.

(3) Dry measure:—  = 1/4 *hin*;  *hin* = 9/20 of a litre;  *enāt* = 20 *hin*;  *āpt* = 40 *hin*;  *hetep* = 160 *hin*.

(4) Of weight:—  *θen*;  *qe* = one tenth of a *θen*;  *pek* = 1/128 of a *θen*.

TIME.

The principal divisions of time are:—

	<i>hat</i>	second		<i>at</i>	minute
 or 	<i>unnut</i>	hour		<i>hru</i>	day
	<i>ābet</i>	month		<i>renpit</i>	year
	<i>set</i>	period of 30 years		<i>hen</i>	period of 60 years
	<i>henti</i>	period of 120 years		<i>heh</i>	a long period of time
	<i>tetta</i>	eternity		<i>heh</i>	a million of years.

that is, “an eternity of periods of 120 years, “and an

The year,  {  *renpit*, consisted of twelve months of thirty days each (or thirty-six weeks of ten days each), to which were added five additional days to make up 365 days . Each month was dedicated to

a god. The twelve months were divided into three seasons of four months each;  χat = time of inundation and period for sowing  $pert$ = time of “coming forth” or growing and  $\chi emut$ = time harvest and beginning of inundation. The Copts, or Egyptian Christians, have preserved, in a corrupt form, the old Egyptian names of the months, which read:—

	=	ΘΩΟΥΤ	Thoth
	=	ΠΑΟΠΙ	Paopi
	=	ΑΘΩΡ	Hathor
	=	ΧΟΙΑΚ	Khoiak
	=	ΤΩΒΙ	Tobi
	=	ΜΕΧΙΡ	Mekhir
	=	ΦΑΜΕΝΩΘ	Phamen
	=	ΦΑΡΜΟΤΘΙ	Pharmu
	=	ΠΑΧΩΝ	Pakhon
	=	ΠΑΩΝΙ	Paoni
	=	ΕΠΗΠ	Eper
	=	ΜΕΣΩΡΗ	Mesore

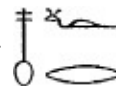
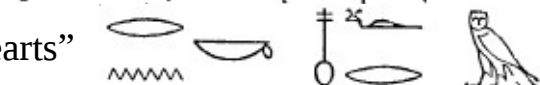
⊙ ||||| { } *hru ꜥuaꜥ ꜥeru renpit* “the five days over the year”.

Thoth, the first month of the Egyptian year, began on the 29th of August.

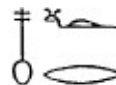
THE VERB.

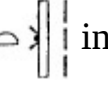
The consideration of the Egyptian verb, or stem-word, is a difficult subject which can only be properly illustrated by a large number of extracts from texts of all periods. Egyptologists have, moreover, agreed neither as to the manner in which it should be treated, nor as to the classification of the forms which have been distinguished. The older generation of scholars were undecided as to the class of languages under which the Egyptian language should be placed, and

contented themselves with pointing out grammatical forms analogous to those in Coptic, and perhaps in some of the Semitic dialects; but the modern German Egyptologists boldly affirm the relationship of Egyptian to the Semitic family of languages, and the most recent exponent of this view applies the nomenclature of the Semitic verb or stem-word to that of Egyptian.

The Egyptian stem-word may be indifferently a verb or a noun; thus  *χeper* means both “to be”, and the “thing which hath come into being”; so likewise  *nefer* may mean “to be good”, and a “thing which is good”, and placed after a noun it becomes the adjective “good”, as we see from the following:— *nefer set her ab-sen* “good is it for their hearts”
 *ren-k nefer em rex en seru* “thy name is good in the opinion of princes”
 *hru nefer* “a good day”; with the addition of the prefix  *bu, nefer* means “prosperity”, “goodness”, “happiness”, *e. g.*,

The stem-word.

 *bu* -  *nefer*  *χeper*  *em*  *bu* -  *bân*
prosperity turneth into adversity.

Returning to the word *χeper*: by the addition of  *â* we have  *χeperâ* “I am”, or “I was”; by the addition of  the stem-word has a participial meaning like “being” or “becoming”; by the addition of  in the masc. and  in the fem, *χeper* becomes a noun in the plural meaning “things which exist”, “created things”, and the like; by the addition of  *â* we have  *χeperâ* “the god to whom it belongeth to make things come into being”, *etc.*

The stem-word with additions.

Stem-words in Egyptian, like those in Hebrew and other Semitic dialects,

consist of two, three, four and five consonants, as examples of which may be cited   *qem* “to find”,   *χesef* “to drive back”,     *seχsex* “to flee”,   *nemesmes* “to heap up”. The stem-words with three consonants, which are ordinarily regarded as trilateral roots, may be reduced to two consonants, which were pronounced by the help of some vowel between; these we may call primary or biliteral roots. Originally all roots, consisted of one syllable. By the addition of feeble consonants in the middle or at the end of the monosyllabic root, or by repeating the second consonant roots of three letters were formed. Roots of four consonants are formed by adding a fourth consonant or by combining two roots of two letters; and so on. Speaking generally, the Egyptian verb has no conjugations or species, like Hebrew and the other Semitic dialects, and no Perfect (Preterite) or Imperfect (Future) tenses, but Dr. Erman believes in the existence of the Infinitive and Imperative Moods and of a Participle. The exact pronunciation of a great many verbs must always remain unknown, because the Egyptians never invented a system of vocalisation like the Massorah of the sages of Tiberias, or like the additions and the modifications in the forms of the letters to express the vowels adopted by the Ethiopians, or even any means of indicating the chief vowel sounds like the Syrians and Arabs; but very good guesses may sometimes be made by the help of the Coptic forms of words which are common to the two languages.

There is in Egyptian a derivative formation of the word-stem or verb, and which is made by the addition of  or  to the simple form of the verb, and which has a causative signification; e. g.,   *ānχ* “to live”,   *se-ānχ* “to vivify”;   *āb* “to wash”,   *se - āb* “to purify”;   *men* “to abide”,   *se - men* “to perpetuate”;   *hetep* “to rest, be at peace”,   *se - hetep* “to pacify”   *χeper* “to be”,   *se - χeper* “to bring into being”, etc. In Coptic the causative is expressed both by a prefixed *s* and *t* (see Stern, *Koptische Gram.*, § 328, p. 157; Steindorff, *Koptische Grammatik*, § 230, p. 103 f.).

The verb is usually inflected by the addition of the pronom-Inflection. inal personal suffixes; e. g.,

Sing. 1 com.		<i>rex-ā</i>
„ 2 m.		<i>nehem-k</i>
„ 2 f.		<i>fet-t</i>
„ 3 m.		<i>sāt-f</i>
„ 3 f.		<i>gem-s</i>
Plur. 1		<i>āri-n</i>
„ 2 com.		<i>mit-ten</i>
„ 3 com.		<i>xeper-sen</i>

The commonest auxiliary verbs are *āhā* “to stand”, *un* “to be”, *āu* “to be”, *āri* “to do”, *tā* “to give”; examples of their use are:-

(1) *āhā* *en* *se-āhā* *hen* *en* *suten* *net* *Seneferu*

Stood up made to arise the of the king of the Seneferu,
majesty North and South

i. e., when king Huni was dead Seneferu set himself up as king of all Egypt.

(2) *un* *pa* *ta* *en* *Qemt* *xaā* *em*
Was the land of Egypt left in

ruti

a state of ruin.

- (3) 
au - sen her reṭ em sauabu sen
 Were they growing into persea trees two.

- (4) 
em ari meḥ ab - k axetu kai
 Do not make to fill thy heart [with] the wealth of another.

- (5) 
setem-un ṭāu-ā āmamu - ten em
 Listen ye, I will give (*i. e.*, make) to look you at
- 
nai-ā xu
 my glorious works.

As so many examples occur in the texts at the end of the book the following limited number of extracts must suffice to illustrate the simplest use of the verb:

I.

- I. 
nuk neter āā ḫeper ṭesef 2. Rā pu em

I am the god great the creator of himself. Rā it is when

uben - f
 he riseth.

3. *nuk sef* *rex - kuà* *tuau*
 I am yesterday, I know to-morrow.

4. *iu en tu er tet en hen-f* *ker - nek*
 Came one to speak to his majesty. Be thou silent.

6. *heb en hen-f ma hru neb em tet* 7. *au*
 Sent his majesty day every saying :— He

sexanen - nef sebtet uhen - nef nut-f
 breached the wall, he overthrew the town.

8. *āhā en heb en hen-f en hāu* 9. *āhā*
 Sent his majesty to the nobles.

en sen āri mātet 10. *em āri per er*
 They did so. Do not make a going


bun-re *temt* *pa* *imā* *her* *āfa* - *t*
 outside lest the sea be for seizing thee,

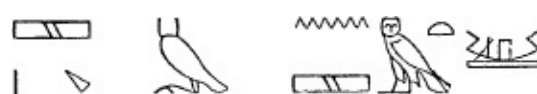
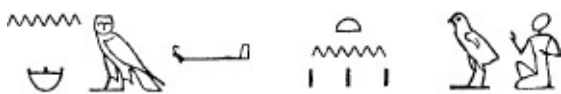

xer *an* *au-ā* *rex-ā* *nehemu* - *t* *emmā-f*
 for not do I know I [how] to deliver thee from it,

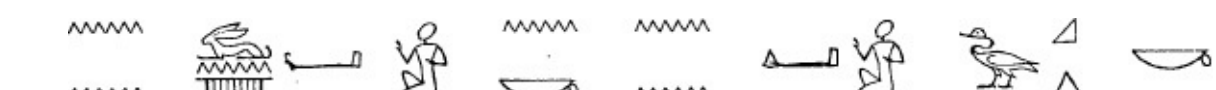

pa *untu-ā* *set* *hemt* *mā* *qetū* - *t* 11. *au-f* *her*
 because I am a woman like unto thee. He was to


xeper *mā* *un-nef* 12. *un* *an* *uā* *qenāu*
 become as he had been. Did one embrace
 (i. e., they em-


uā *am* - *sen* 13. *sem* *pu* *ārit* *en* *sen* 14. *ī* -
 one of them. A going forth they made. I have
 braced each other)

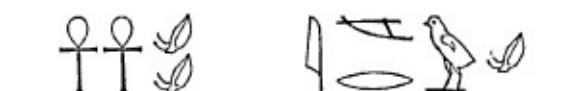

nā *er* *maa* *neteru* 15. *fa* - *k[uā]* *er*
 come to see the gods. I have sailed on


 16. 
se em nešemet nehem - ten - uā
 the lake in the boat. Deliver ye me.

17. 
ān un - ā nek ān tā-ā āq - k
 Not will I open to thee, not will I let enter thee


her-ā ān ārī āa en sba pen
 over me, saith the guard of the step (?) of door this,


ānās tēṭ - nek ren-ā maati nefesu
 except thou tellest my name. The two eyes fail,

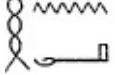

mesṭerui āmeru
 the two ears become stopped.

ADVERBS.

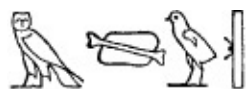
In Egyptian the prepositions and certain substantives and adjectives to which  *er* is prefixed take the place of adverbs; e. g., the preposition  *am* "in" becomes the adverb "there". Other examples of adverbs are:—
 *er bunre* "outside";  *er āqer*

“very much”, “exceedingly”,    *er āa ur* “very much indeed”, “exceedingly”.

PREPOSITIONS.

Prepositions, which may also be used adverbially, are simple and compound. The simple prepositions are:—  *en* for, to, in, because;  *em* from, out of, in, into, on, of, among, as, conformably to, as, with, in the state of, if, when, and *em* sometimes introduces a quotation;  *er* to, into, against, by, at, from, every, each, until;  *her* upon, in, besides, from, for, at, by reason of;  *tep* upon;  *χer* under, with;  *χer* from, with, under, during;  *mā* of, from, by;  *henā* with;  *χefi* in the face of, before, at the time of;  *χent* in front of;  *ha* behind;  *mā* like;  *āmi* among;  *t'er* since;  *ān* a particle placed between the verb and the subject.

Some compound prepositions are:-



em āsu

in recompense for, in consequence of



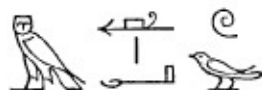
em āqa

in the midst, opposite (?)



em āb

opposite, against



em uāu

alone



em uah her

in addition to



em baḥ

before, in the presence of (also written )



emem

in, with, among, together with

	<i>emmā</i>	in, with, among, together wit
	<i>em mätet</i>	likewise
	<i>em-rā</i>	in the condition of
	<i>em rer</i>	about, around
	<i>em hau</i>	moreover, besides
	<i>em hāt</i>	in front, before
	<i>em her</i>	opposite, in front of
	<i>em her āb</i>	in the middle of
	<i>em χem</i>	without
	<i>em χennu</i>	within
	<i>em χer</i>	with
	<i>em χet</i>	after, with
	<i>em sa</i>	behind, after, at the back of
	<i>em qeb</i>	among, amidst
	<i>em qet</i>	around, in the circuit of
	<i>em tep</i>	upon
	<i>em tebu</i>	in return for
	<i>em ter</i>	since
	<i>er āmtu</i>	between
	<i>er āq</i>	in the middle
	<i>er āuṭ</i>	between

	<i>er kes</i>	at the side of
	<i>aire māu</i>	with
	<i>er enti</i>	because
	<i>er hāt</i>	before
	<i>er henā</i>	with
	<i>er her</i>	in addition to
	<i>er her</i>	in the presence of
	<i>er xet</i>	after
	<i>er tem</i>	so that not
	<i>er šaā</i>	as far as, until
	<i>er ter</i>	to the limit of
	<i>heru</i>	besides
	<i>her tep</i>	upon
	<i>her āb</i>	in the middle
	<i>her ā</i>	at once
	<i>her bah</i>	before
	<i>her xeru</i>	beneath
	<i>her sa</i>	behind, at the back
	<i>her qet</i>	conformably
	<i>xer ā</i>	subordinate to
	<i>xer hāt</i>	before
	<i>xer peḥ</i>	behind

	<i>ter ā</i>	at once
	<i>ter bah</i>	} before, originally
	<i>ter embah</i>	
	<i>ter enti</i>	because
	<i>neferit er</i>	up to, as far as
	<i>āp her</i>	except

CONJUNCTIONS.

Conjunctions are :— *en* because of, *er* until, *her* because, *χeft* when, *mā* as, *re pu* or, *ās*, *āst*, *ask* when, *χer* now, and the particles *ār*, *āref*, *ref*, now, therefore, etc.

PARTICLES.

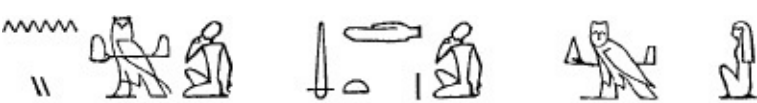
Interrogative particles are :— *ān*, which is placed at the beginning of a sentence and is to be rendered by “?” *āχ* “what?”, *nimā* “who?”, *āχeset* or *āqes* “who?”, “what?”, *tenu* “where”, *petra* or *peti* (?) “what?”, etc. The following passages show their use :—

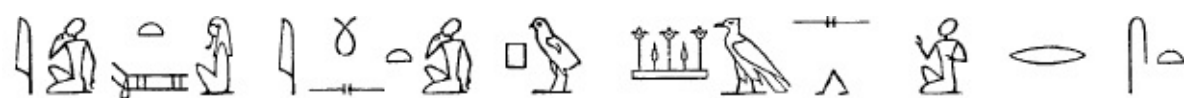
1. 
hau ka en ta paut neteru an
 O bull of the company of the gods,

au-k ti uā - θā
 dost thou remain by thyself?

2. 
su mā āχ
 It is like what?

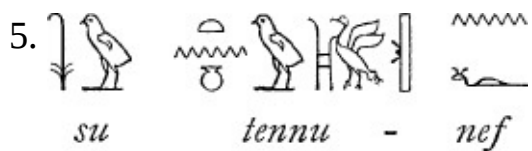
Authu mā āχ
 Authu is like what? *I. e.*, "What sort of a place is Authu?"

3. 
nimā mefet emmā - t
 Who hath had word with thee?

4. 
ā Tem āseset pu šas - ā er set
 Hail Tmu, what is it which I have come into it?
I. e., "What manner of place is this into which I have come?"



What is [my] duration of life? *I. e.*, “How long shall I live?”



He, where is he?

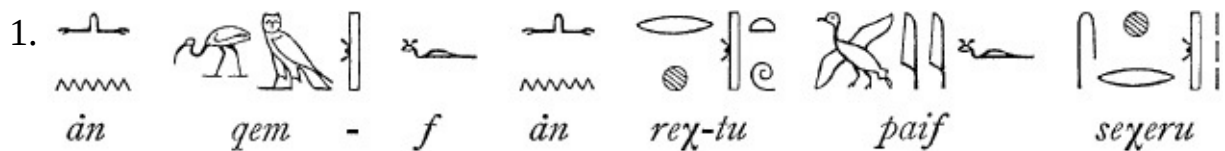


What is thy name? What didst thou see?

Negative particles are :— or  an “not”  an sep “at no

time”,  *bu* “not”,  *ben* “not”,  *tem* “not”, or “so that not”,

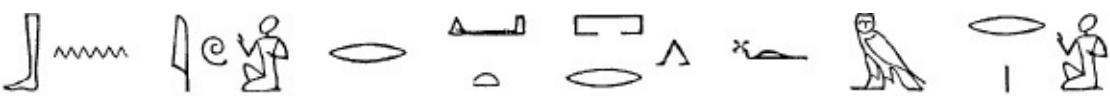
 *am* “not”. The following examples show their use :—



Not found he [it]. Not is known his pattern.



Not came the travellers to the valley.

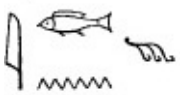
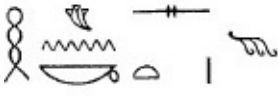
3. 
ben au-ā er lāt per - f em re-ā
 Not am I for letting come forth it from my mouth.

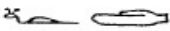
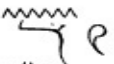
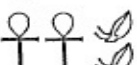
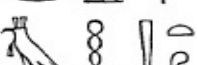
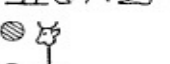
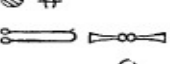
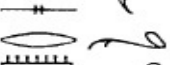
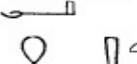
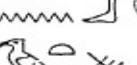
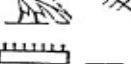
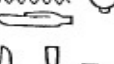
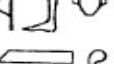
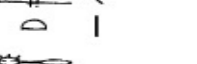
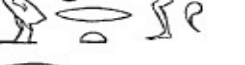
4. 
tem - k tet tem - k qentet
 Not do thou speak. Not do thou rage.

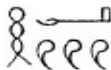
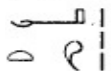
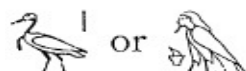
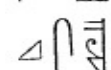
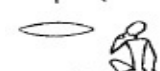
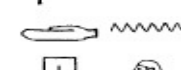
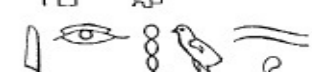
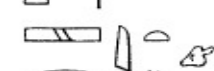
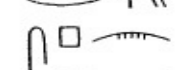
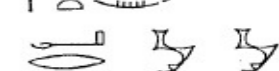
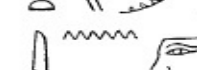
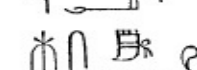
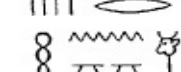
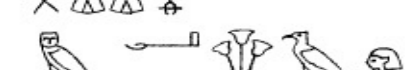
5. 
ām - k hems āu kai āhā
 Not do thou sit being another standing up.

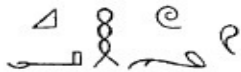
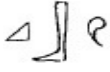
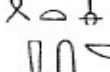
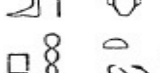
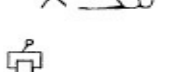
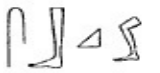
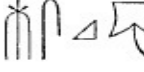
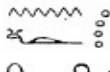
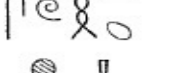
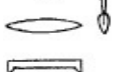
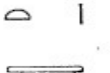
LIST OF WORDS.

The following common words should be learnt by heart; this can best be done by writing out a few of them daily.

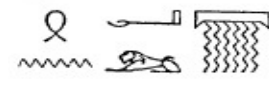
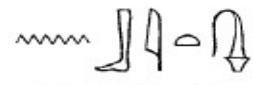
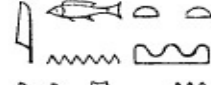
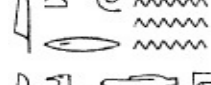
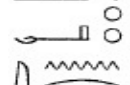
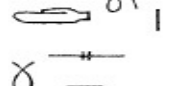
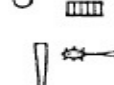
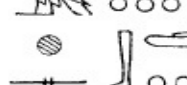
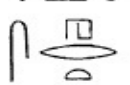
	<i>tēp</i>	head
	<i>ān</i>	hair
	<i>hēnkset</i>	hair
	<i>senti</i>	hair

	<i>fent</i>	nose
	<i>re</i>	mouth
	<i>ābeh</i>	tooth
	<i>nes</i>	tongue
	<i>ānχui</i>	the two ears
	<i>teru</i>	skull
	<i>nehebet</i>	neck
	<i>χeχ</i>	neck
	<i>θes</i>	vertebrae
	<i>erment</i>	arm, shoulder
	<i>ā</i>	fore-arm
	<i>χefā</i>	fist
	<i>senbet</i>	body
	<i>at</i>	back
	<i>ment</i>	breast
	<i>āb</i>	heart
	<i>maāset</i>	liver
	<i>χat</i>	belly
	<i>mast</i>	thigh
	<i>uārt</i>	thigh
	<i>reṭ</i>	foot and leg
	<i>ānem</i>	skin

	<i>ṯet</i>	body
	<i>ḥāu</i>	flesh, members
	<i>āt</i>	limbs
	<i>ba</i>	soul
	<i>ḫaibit</i>	shade, shadow
	<i>sāḥu</i>	the spiritual body
	<i>ka</i>	double, genius
	<i>ḫu</i>	intelligence
	<i>seḫem</i>	form, image
	<i>qes</i>	bone
	<i>ren</i>	name
	<i>ḥrā</i>	face
	<i>ṯehen</i>	forehead
	<i>ānḥu</i>	eyebrow
	<i>maat</i>	eye
	<i>śerāti</i>	the two nostrils
	<i>septi</i>	the two lips
	<i>ārti</i>	the two jaws
	<i>ānā</i>	chin
	<i>mest'er</i>	ear
	<i>ḥenḳek</i>	throat
	<i>mākḥa</i>	back of the head

	<i>qāhu</i>	shoulder
	<i>qeb</i>	elbow
	<i>tet</i>	hand
	<i>tebā</i>	finger
	<i>χat</i>	corpse
	<i>pest</i>	backbone
	<i>hāt</i>	heart
	<i>hetet</i>	lungs
	<i>beseκ</i>	intestines
	<i>pehti</i>	back
	<i>sa</i>	back
	<i>χepes</i>	thigh
	<i>ment</i>	leg
	<i>sebeq</i>	foot and ankle
	<i>mesq</i>	skin
	<i>āf</i>	flesh
	<i>snef</i>	blood
	<i>suht</i>	egg
	<i>χer</i>	voice
	<i>pet</i>	heaven, sky
	<i>ta</i>	earth
	<i>taui</i>	the two lands (<i>i. e.</i> , north and south)

	<i>taiu</i>	world, universe
	<i>tuat</i>	underworld
	<i>Rā</i>	sun
	<i>Aāḥ</i>	moon
	<i>χut</i>	horizon
	<i>seb</i>	star
	<i>χabes</i>	star, luminary
	<i>sepṯet</i>	Sothis (Sirius)
	<i>sah</i>	Orion
	<i>χepes</i>	Great Bear
	<i>hru</i>	day
	<i>kerḥ</i>	night
	<i>tuat</i>	daybreak
	<i>māser</i>	evening
	<i>het ta</i>	dawn
	<i>hetet</i>	light
	<i>satut</i>	rays of light
	<i>hetut</i>	light, sunshine
	<i>maāu</i>	rays of light
	<i>sesep</i>	brilliance
	<i>kekin</i>	darkness
	<i>ḥai</i>	rain

	<i>kep</i>	rain flood
	<i>senār</i>	tempest
	<i>mu</i>	water
	<i>nebāt</i>	fire
	<i>rekhu</i>	fire, heat
	<i>χet</i>	fire
	<i>tu</i>	mountain
	<i>āntet</i>	valley
	<i>imā</i>	sea
	<i>atur</i>	river
	<i>āaʔet</i>	dew
	<i>sā</i>	sand
	<i>āner</i>	stone
	<i>mat</i>	granite
	<i>reʔ</i>	sandstone
	<i>ses</i>	alabaster
	<i>bexan</i>	porphyry
	<i>māfek</i>	turquoise
	<i>χesbeʔ</i>	lapis-lazuli
	<i>uaʔet</i>	mother-of-emerald
	<i>sehert</i>	cornelian
	<i>nub</i>	gold

	<i>het</i>	silver
	<i>uasm, smu</i>	electrum (?)
	<i>χemt</i>	copper
	<i>bāa</i>	iron
	<i>teht</i>	lead
	<i>χet</i>	wood, stick
	<i>χet</i>	tree
	<i>šennu</i>	hard wood tree
	<i>nehat</i>	sycamore
	<i>ās</i>	cedar
	<i>baq</i>	olive tree
	<i>tebaāa</i>	fig tree
	<i>āarer</i>	vine
	<i>aḥet</i>	field
	<i>benrā</i>	date palm
	<i>beti</i>	barley
	<i>peru</i>	wheat, grain
	<i>neprā</i>	grain
	<i>s[ti]mu</i>	vegetables, herbs
	<i>ārp</i>	wine
	<i>āarer</i>	grapes
	<i>benrā</i>	dates



ṭeb

figs



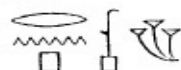
ārt

milk



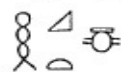
net (bāt)

honey



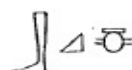
renp

young plant, flower



ḥeqt

beer



beq

oil



urḥu

unguent



merḥu

unguent



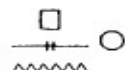
ānta

perfume



ta

bread



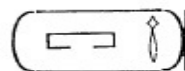
pesen

cake



sennu

cake



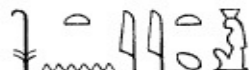
per āa

Pharaoh



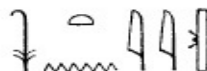
suten

king



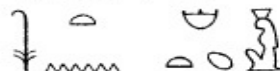
sutenit

queen



suteni

royalty



suten ḥemt

royal wife



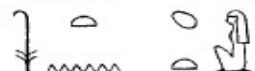
suten mut

royal mother



suten sa

royal son (prince)



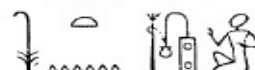
suten sat

royal daughter (princess)



suten mesu

royal child



suten ān

royal scribe

	<i>äthi</i>	prince
	<i>suten net (bät)</i>	King of the South and North
		lord of crowns
	<i>ur</i>	prefect, nobleman
	<i>erpä</i>	hereditary prince
	<i>hä</i>	a title of very high rank
	<i>fat</i>	general
	<i>smer uäti</i>	a title of high rank
	<i>suten rex</i>	royal kinsman
	<i>suten rex maä</i>	real royal kinsman
	<i>her tep</i>	chief
	<i>her tep äa</i>	great chief
	<i>mer</i>	governor
	<i>sennu</i>	royal attendant
	<i>säh</i>	noble
	<i>hen</i>	majesty
	<i>xerp</i>	prefect
	<i>hen</i>	servant
	<i>hent</i>	servant (female)
	<i>neter hen</i>	minister, prophet
	<i>neter ätf</i>	divine father
	<i>äb</i>	libationer



χer heb

he that hath the book
(i. e., the reader)



χer heb tep

the chief reader



sem

setem



name of a priest



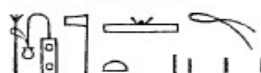
ur χerp hem

title of the high priest of
Memphis



ān

scribe



ān neter het

scribe of the temple



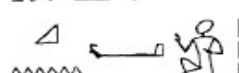
ān neter sāt

scribe of holy books



her

chief, president



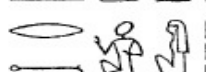
menfit (māša)

soldiers (rank and file)



gen

soldiers picked for bravery



rem[θ]

re[m]θ

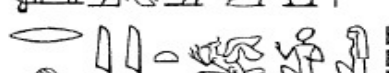


men and women



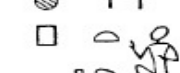
tememu

mortals



reχit

men and women



pāt

ancestor, noble



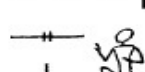
hememu

mankind



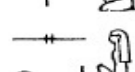
hrāu nebu

all faces (i. e., mankind)



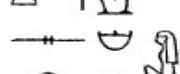
sa

person



sat

person (fem.)



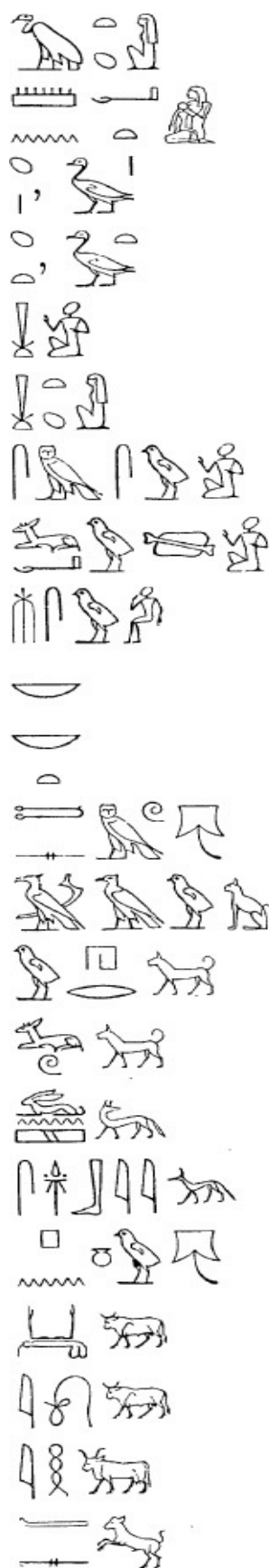
sat hemt

woman

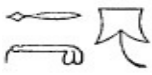
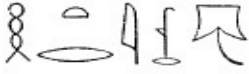
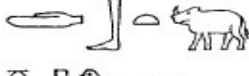
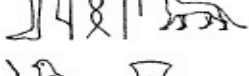
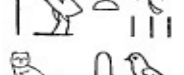
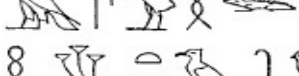
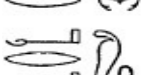
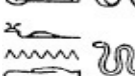
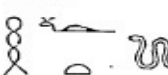


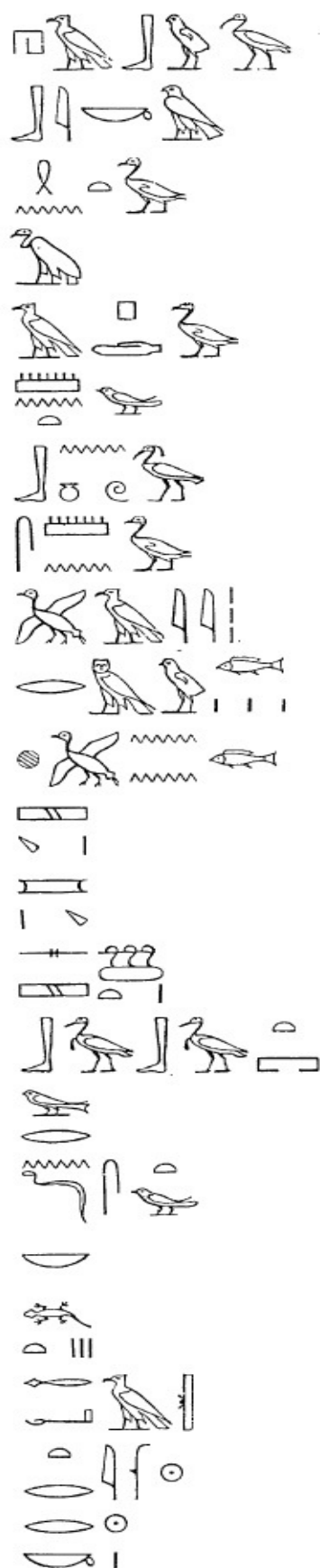
hemt

woman



<i>mut</i>	mother
<i>menāt</i>	nurse
<i>sa</i>	son
<i>sat</i>	daughter
<i>sen</i>	brother
<i>sent</i>	sister
<i>semsu</i>	firstborn
<i>āu</i>	heir
<i>mesu</i>	child
<i>neb</i>	lord
<i>nebt</i>	lady
<i>θesemu</i>	greyhound
<i>maau</i>	cat
<i>uher</i>	dog, jackal
<i>āu</i>	dog
<i>unś</i>	wolf
<i>sābi</i>	jackal
<i>pennu</i>	mouse <i>or</i> rat
<i>ka</i>	bull
<i>āua</i>	ox
<i>āḥ</i>	cow, ox
<i>beḥes</i>	calf

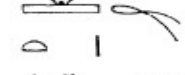
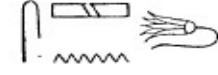
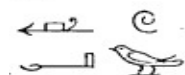
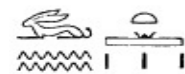
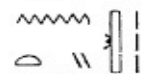
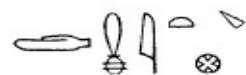
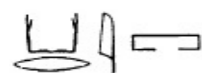
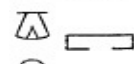
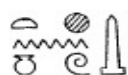
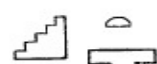
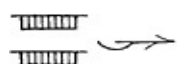
	<i>rerä</i>	pig
	<i>ser</i>	ram, sheep
	<i>āa</i>	ass
	<i>heträ</i>	horse
	<i>sesemut</i>	horses
	<i>mahet</i>	antelope
	<i>mahes</i>	lion
	<i>ābi</i>	panther
	<i>tebt</i>	hippopotamus
	<i>ābu</i>	elephant
	<i>bāhes</i>	wild animals
	<i>āut</i>	quadrupeds
	<i>emsuh</i>	crocodile
	<i>hentasu</i>	lizard
	<i>tart</i>	scorpion
	<i>xeper</i>	beetle
	<i>ārā</i>	uraeus
	<i>fent</i>	worm
	<i>heft</i>	snake
	<i>tetfet</i>	creeping things
	<i>pi</i>	flea
	<i>āāāni</i>	ape



<i>habu</i>	ibis
<i>bāk</i>	hawk
<i>šent</i>	heron
<i>šeta</i>	vulture
<i>apt</i>	duck, goose
<i>ment</i>	pigeon
<i>bennu</i>	phoenix (?)
<i>smen</i>	goose
<i>pai</i>	birds
<i>remu</i>	fish
<i>χepanen</i>	fish
<i>še</i>	pool
<i>mer</i>	lake, pool
<i>sešet</i>	nest
<i>babat</i>	hole of an animal
<i>ur</i>	great, exceedingly
<i>nešeset</i>	little
<i>neb</i>	all, every
<i>āšt</i>	many
<i>āāa</i>	great
<i>trā</i>	season
<i>rek</i>	period, time

	<i>unnet</i>	hour, season
	<i>hat</i>	second
	<i>at</i>	minute
	<i>abet</i>	month
	<i>renpit</i>	year
	<i>set</i>	period of 30 years
	<i>hen</i>	period of 60 years
	<i>heh</i>	millions of years
	<i>fetla</i>	everlastingness
	<i>hru tuau heru renpit</i>	the 5 epagomenal days
	<i>sat</i>	period of sowing
	<i>pert</i>	period of growing (<i>i. e.</i> , winter)
	<i>semut</i>	period of inundation (<i>i. e.</i> , summer)
	<i>xer</i>	cemetery
	<i>mer</i>	pyramid tomb
	<i>asit</i>	tomb
	<i>māhāit</i>	sepulchre
	<i>usext</i>	hall, part of a tomb
	<i>uti</i>	coffin
	<i>tebu</i>	sarcophagus
	<i>perxeru</i>	funeral offerings

	<i>thes</i>	a captain
	<i>gem</i>	black
	<i>hetet</i>	white
	<i>teser</i>	red
	<i>xesbet</i>	blue (of lapis-lazuli)
	<i>unemi</i>	right hand
	<i>semehi</i>	left hand
	<i>seps</i>	venerable, sacred
	<i>amax</i>	revered
	<i>mert</i>	beloved, friend
	<i>nefer</i>	good, happy
	<i>ne'em</i>	pleasant, happy
	<i>benra</i>	sweet
	<i>maā</i>	what is right and true
	<i>menu</i>	monuments
	<i>peru het</i>	treasury
	<i>senti</i>	granary
	<i>het</i>	temple
	<i>per</i>	house
	<i>het āat</i>	palace, great house
	<i>āuset</i>	place, seat
	<i>sba</i>	door, doorway



āāui

folding door

sebχet

large doors, pylons

nemmat

block of punishment

χet

staircase

teχennu

obelisk

nest

throne

karā

shrine

temāt

village

nut

city

terāu

bounds, limits

enti

things which do exist

unenet

things which shall exist

uā

one, only

uāu

alone

uat

way

mātennu

road, way

mestemut

eye paint

maa-ḥrā

seer of the face (*i. e.*, mirror)

sešen

lily

šeta

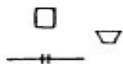
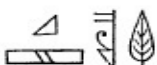
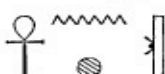
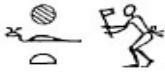
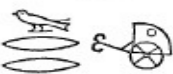
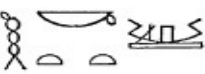
secret, hidden

šāt

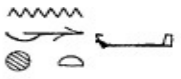
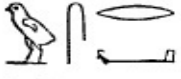
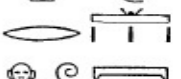
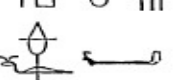
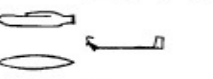
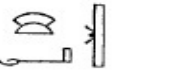
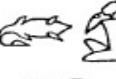
book

ṭamā

roll of papyrus

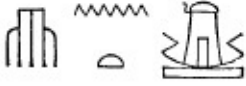
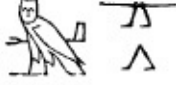
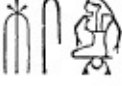
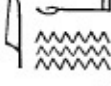
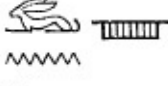
	<i>mesθā</i>	writing palette
	<i>pes</i>	ink-jar
	<i>qeš</i>	writing reed
	<i>ānχ</i>	life
	<i>mit</i>	death
	<i>χeft</i>	enemy
	<i>χakāb</i>	rebel, coward
	<i>ām</i>	camp
	<i>pet</i>	} bow
	<i>šemert</i>	
	<i>ābau</i>	arrow, bolt
	<i>urer</i>	chariot
	<i>sebāu</i>	fiend
	<i>senb</i>	health
	<i>uʿa</i>	strength
	<i>uāa</i>	boat
	<i>sektet</i>	morning boat of the sun
	<i>āteṭ</i>	evening boat of the sun
	<i>ḥemi</i>	rudder
	<i>ḥequer</i>	hunger
	<i>āb</i>	thirst
	<i>sam ta</i>	union with the earth, <i>i. e.</i> , funeral

	<i>ānet hrā-k</i>	hail to thee!
	<i>āau</i>	adoration
	<i>pehti</i>	strength
	<i>sefit</i>	might, terror
	<i>āu</i>	joy, gladness
	<i>sen ta</i>	adoration
	<i>ān</i>	not
	<i>ben</i>	not
	<i>āt</i>	destitute
	<i>sebtet</i>	wall
	<i>feqa</i>	reward, wages
	<i>seger</i>	prisoner
	<i>heb</i>	festival
	<i>uten</i>	offering
	<i>āp</i>	messenger, envoy
	<i>ānnu</i>	offerings, tribute
	<i>ses</i>	bolt of a door
	<i>meṭu</i>	a word, thing
	<i>betau</i>	bad, wickedness
	<i>āsfet</i>	faults, sins
	<i>tenḥ</i>	wing
	<i>uteb</i>	furrow, water-course

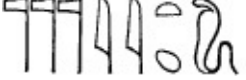
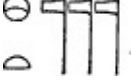
	<i>neχt</i>	might, victory
	<i>usr</i>	to be strong
	<i>sfent</i>	knife
	<i>nemmat</i>	footsteps
	<i>χāu</i>	crowns
	<i>χeru</i>	terrestrial beings
	<i>heru</i>	celestial beings
	<i>seχeru</i>	plans, schemes
	<i>tefau</i>	funeral meals
	<i>χert</i>	things, provisions
	<i>temt</i>	all
	<i>χai</i>	defeat
	<i>neh</i>	few
	<i>χesef</i>	to meet, to repulse
	<i>utu</i>	to command
	<i>sa</i>	to know
	<i>ter</i>	to destroy
	<i>χāā</i>	to rise, be crowned
	<i>sent</i>	to fear
	<i>uaś</i>	to adore
	<i>hehi</i>	to seek
	<i>χaā</i>	to leave

	<i>āq</i>	to go in
	<i>per</i>	to come out
	<i>sper</i>	to set out
	<i>i</i>	to come
	<i>atep</i>	to load oneself
	<i>fa</i>	to bear, to carry
	<i>urś</i>	to pass the day
	<i>sexem</i>	to gain the mastery
	<i>ābau</i>	to fight
	<i>sma</i>	to slay, kill
	<i>xeibu</i>	to slay
	<i>uben</i>	to rise (of the sun)
	<i>hetep</i>	to set
	<i>pest</i>	to shine
	<i>sehet</i>	to illumine
	<i>bāh</i>	to overflow, to flood
	<i>θes</i>	to lift up
	<i>qa</i>	to be high
	<i>xeṭ</i>	to float down stream
	<i>xent</i>	to sail up stream
	<i>usebt</i>	to answer
	<i>beṭes</i>	to be weak, feeble

	<i>hāā</i>	to rejoice
	<i>tuau</i>	to praise
	<i>smā</i>	to announce
	<i>tā</i>	to give
	<i>tebḥ</i>	to pray, entreat
	<i>āpt</i>	to announce
	<i>men</i>	to stablish, to abide
	<i>sam</i>	to unite
	<i>sept</i>	to provide, prepare
	<i>āper</i>	to be provided with
	<i>peṭ</i>	to stretch
	<i>pai</i>	to fly
	<i>peḥrer</i>	to run
	<i>šes</i>	to follow
	<i>seḫseḫ</i>	to flee
	<i>hab</i>	to send
	<i>šem (māšem)</i>	to walk, to travel
	<i>ʿa</i>	to set out
	<i>sen</i>	to pass
	<i>seš</i>	to go, to pass by, to go in
	<i>peḥ</i>	to attain, to arrive
	<i>sau</i>	to watch, to guard

	<i>χnemu</i>	to join to
	<i>χent</i>	to sail up stream
	<i>mās</i>	to bring
	<i>tut</i>	to engender
	<i>mes</i>	to bear children
	<i>qem</i>	to find
	<i>meh</i>	to fill
	<i>uah</i>	to place
	<i>āā</i>	to wash
	<i>nehem</i>	to save, to carry off
	<i>un</i>	to open
	<i>sexer</i>	to overthrow

GODS AND GODDESSES.

	<i>neter</i> , or		, or		, GOD				
	, or		<i>neter</i> god		<i>netert</i> goddess				
	, or,		, or		, or		, or		<i>neteru</i> gods
	<i>neterit</i> goddesses		<i>paut neteru</i> company of the gods						



paut neteru ā great company of the gods



paut neteru net'eset little company of the

gods



the triple company of the gods



Ausâr

Osiris

Auset

Isis

Āp-uat

Āp-uat

Āmen

Āmen (Ammon)

Āmen-Rā

Āmen-Rā

Āmsu or Min

Āmsu, Min, Khem

Āmsu-Āmen

Āmsu-Āmen

Āmset

Āmset

Āni

Āni

Ānθāt

Anata

Ānpu

Anubis

Ān-heru

Ān-heru

Ānqet

Ānqet

Ātmu

Ātmu (Tmu)

Āstēs

Āstēs

Iusāaset

Iusāaset

I-em-hetep

Imouthis

Un-nefer

Un-nefer

Uatet

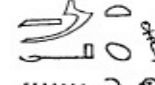
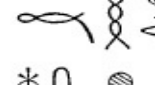
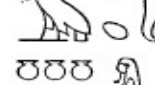
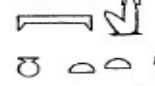
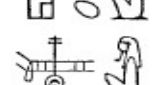
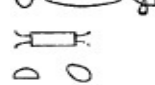
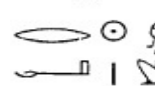
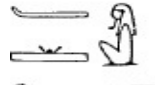
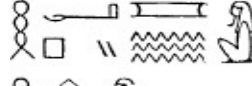
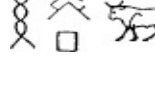
Uatchet

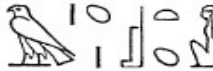
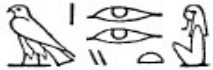
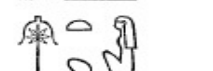
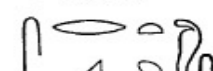
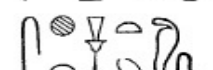
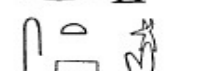
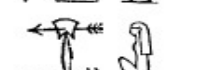
Baba

Baba

Bār

Bār (Baal)

	<i>Bes</i>	Bes
	<i>Ptah</i>	Ptah
	<i>Ptah-Seker-Ausar</i>	Ptah-Socharis-Osiris
	<i>Maat</i>	Maat
	<i>Menthu</i>	Menthu
	<i>Meh-urt</i>	Mehurt
	<i>Meskenet</i>	Meskenet
	<i>Mut</i>	Mut
	<i>Nu</i>	Nu
	<i>Nut</i>	Nut
	<i>Neb-er-ter</i>	Neb-er-tcher
	<i>Nebt-het</i>	Nephthys
	<i>Nefer-Tmu</i>	Nefer-Tmu
	<i>Nit</i>	Neith
	<i>Ra</i>	Ra
	<i>Renenet</i>	Renenet
	<i>Respu</i>	Respu
	<i>Hu</i>	Hu
	<i>Hapi</i>	The Nile
	<i>Hapi</i>	Hapi
	<i>Hapi</i>	Apis

	<i>Heruur</i>	Horus the elder (Aroeris)
	<i>Heru-sa-Auset</i>	Horus, son of Isis (Harsiesi)
	<i>Heru-pa-χart</i>	Horus the child (Harpocrates)
	<i>Heru-maati</i>	Horus of the two eyes
	<i>Heru-χenti-ān-maa</i>	Horus dwelling in darkness
	<i>Heru-χenti-Sekhem</i>	Horus of Sekhem
	<i>Het-her</i>	Hathor
	<i>Khnemu</i>	Khnemu
	<i>Khensu</i>	Khensu
	<i>Khensu-nefer-hetep</i>	Khensu-nefer-hetep
	<i>Sa</i>	Sa
	<i>Seb</i>	Seb
	<i>Sebek</i>	Sebek
	<i>Sept</i>	Sept
	<i>Sefekhet</i>	Sefekhet
	<i>Serqet</i>	Serqet
	<i>Sekhet</i>	Sekhet
	<i>Seker</i>	Socharis
	<i>Set</i>	Set or Sut
	<i>Sati</i>	Sati
	<i>Sutekh</i>	Sutekh
	<i>Shu</i>	Shu

No. K. 8520; for the literature see Bezold, *Catalogue of the Cuneiform Tablets in the Kouyunjik Collection*, vol. II., p. 984.

⁶The first to describe the hieroglyphic characters systematically was the late Dr. Birch. In Bunsen's *Egypt's Place in Universal History*, Vol. 1. London, 1867, pp. 505—579 he quoted, with references, some 890 signs, and gave 201 determinatives. Lists of characters have also been given by de Rougé, *Chrestomathie Égyptienne*, Paris, 1867, p. 86 ff.; Brugsch, *Hieroglyphische Grammatik*, Leipzig, 1872, pp. 119—138; Loret, *Manuel de la Langue Égyptienne*, Paris, 1889, pp. 113—135; and Erman, *Aegyptische Grammatik*, Berlin, 1894, pp. 171—193.

⁷For lists of hieratic characters see Pleyte, *Catalogue raisonné de Types Égyptiens Hiératiques*, Leyden, 1865; Levi, *Raccolta dei Segni ieratici Egizi*, Turin, 1880.

⁸For the Demotic characters see Brugsch, *Grammaire Démotique*, Berlin, 1855, p. 18, and plates A. B. C. at the end of the book; Hess, *Der Demotische Roman von Sine Ha-m-us*, Leipzig, 1888, pp. 190—205.

⁹For proofs of this statement see J. de Rougé, *Mémoire sur l'origine Égyptienne de l'Alphabet Phénicien*, Paris, 1874, 820; Dr. Maunde Thompson, *Handbook to Greek and Latin Palaeography*, London, 1893, plate facing p. 10; Dr. Maunde Thompson in *Facsimiles of MSS. published by the Palaeographical Society*, Series II. plate 101; the article *Alphabetum* (Daremberg and Saglio, *Dictionnaire des Antiquités Grecques et Romanes*, Paris, 1873, p. 188 f.) by F. Lenormant; Isaac Taylor, *The Alphabet*, 2 vols. London, 1883; and Kirchoff, *Studien zur Geschichte des Griechischen Alphabets*, Berlin, 1877.

¹⁰Among recent contributions to Egyptian phonology the following should be consulted : Brugsch, *Die Aegyptologie*, Leipzig, 1891, p. 42; Erman, *Das Verhältniss des Aegyptischen zu den semitischen Sprachen* (*Zeitschrift d. Deutsch. Morgenl. Gesellsch.* Bd. XLVI. ss. 93—129); and Steindorff, *Das altägyptische Alphabet und seine Umschreibung* (*ibid.* ss. 709—730).

¹¹The beginner will find Steindorff's *Koptische Grammatik*, Berlin, 1894, a very useful book; it contains 64 pages of Coptic text and a vocabulary which will carry him on to larger works.

¹²The Coptic alphabet is as follows:—**Α** a, **Β** b, **Γ** g, **Δ** d, **Ε** e, **Ζ** z, **Η** ē, **Θ** th, **Ι** i, **Κ** k, **Λ** l, **Μ** m, **Ν** n, **Ξ** x, **Ο** o, **Π** p, **Ρ** r, **Σ** s, **Τ** t, **Υ** y, **Φ** ph, **Χ** kh, **Ψ** ps, **Ω** ō, **Ϡ** sh, **ϡ** f, **Ϣ** h, **ϣ** h, **Ϥ** dj, **ϥ** tch, **Ϧ** ti.

TEXTS

WITH INTERLINEAR TRANSLITERATION
AND WORD FOR WORD TRANSLATION

EXTRACTS FROM THE PRISSE PAPYRUS.

Maxims of Kaqemna and Ptaḥ-ḥetep.

[IIIrd and Vth dynasties.]

- I.  *ār*  *un* - *nek*  *em*  *semi*  *her*  *utu*  *en*
If thou hast become a leader to direct the
-  *seḫer*  *en*  *āšta*  *ḥeh* - *nek*  *sep*  *neb*
condition of the multitude follow thou after at time every
-  *menḫ*  *er*  *unt*  *seḫer* - *k*  *ān*
a gracious bearing, so that may be thy behaviour without
-  *āu*  *ām-f*  *ur*  *maāt*  *uah*  *lat*
harshness in it. Great is right, stablished and mighty,
-  *ān*  *ḫenent*  *ter*  *rek*  *Āusār*  *ār*
and never hath been shaken since the time of Osiris.¹ II. If
-  *seka* -  *nek*  *ter*  *em*  *seḫet*  *tā*  *set*
plough-land is to thee gather in the field what hath given











neter ar un - nek em sa aqer ari - k

God.² III. If thou wouldst be a man perfect make thou









sa en semam neter ar met - f

[thy] son to please God. If he directeth straight



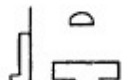


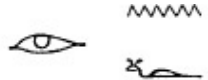


pexar-f en get - k ennu - f xet-

his course according to thy example, and he dealeth in thy



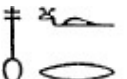






k er auset ari ari - nef bu neb

affairs in the place belonging thereto, do unto him thing every
or way

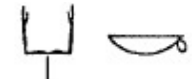




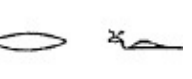



nefer sa - k pu nesu set

good, for thy son is he belonging unto the seed



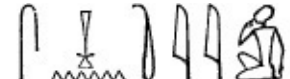




ka - k am-k aut ab-k er - f

of thy person. Do not thou remove thy heart from him,

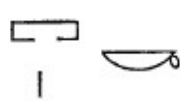



au metu ari senθi ar

[for it] is [thy] seed [which] maketh appeal [to thee].³ IV. If thou



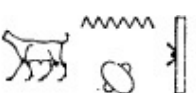




āqer - k ker - k per - k mer - k hemt-

wouldst be perfect possess thou thy house, love thou thy



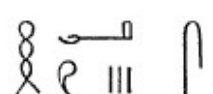
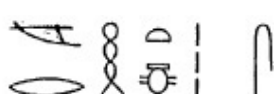





k em xen meh xat - s hebs - s

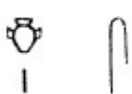
wife without defect. Fill her belly, clothe her,

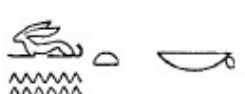


pexaret pu ent hāu - s merhet - s

the medicines (?) are [these] of her members. Anoint her,


āu āb - s trā en unnet - k ahet

gladden her heart [during] the time of thy existence. A field



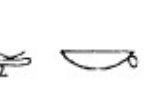
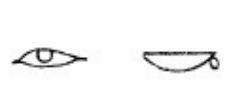





pu xut en neb - s ār āāa - k

is she creditable to her lord.⁴ V. If thou hast become



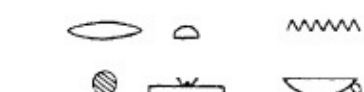




emxet nefesu - k āri - k xet emxet

great after thou wast lowly, and hast gotten wealth after







kat tep āmm nut rext - nek

poverty, [being] head in the city, take heed that thou dost


em *sešau* *χept - nek* *χentu* *em*

not turn to [thy] profit thy having attained dominion ; let not


kefa *āb-k* *her* *āhā - k* *χeper-*

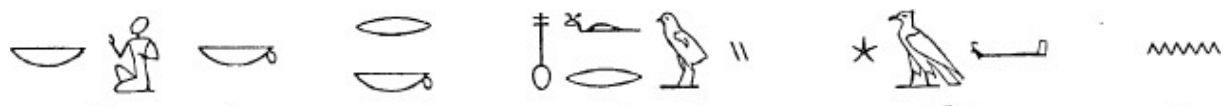
be hardened thy heart through thy elevation (?), for thou hast


nek *mer* *sept* *neter*

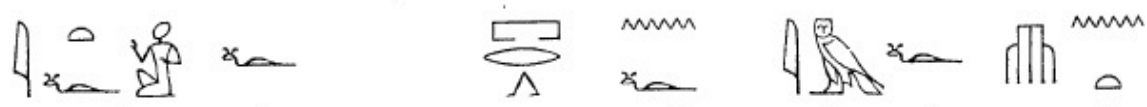
become [only] the steward of the goods of God.⁵ VI.


āri *tētet*

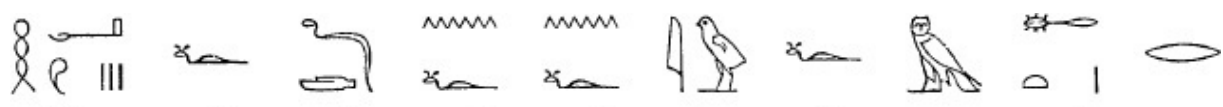
Perform the command


neb - k *er-ek* *nefer-ui* *sba* *en*

of thy lord to thee. Doubly good is the instruction of


ātf - f *per - nef* *ām - f* *χent*

his (*i. e.*, a man's) father [for] he hath come forth from him from


hāu - f *tētet - nef* *nef* *āu - f* *em* *χat* *er*

his body. [What] he saith to him let it be within [him] to





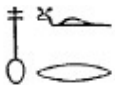




āu *ur* *arit - nef* *er* *tetet - nef*

its fulness greatest, let him do more than his words.









māk *sa* *nefer* *en* *tātā* *neter* *rā*

Verily a son good [is] of the gifts of God, [he] doeth



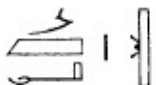


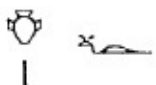




hau *tetet - nef* *ḫer* *neb - f* *ari - f*

over and above [what] he hath said. Before his lord he doeth right






maā *ari* *en* *ab - f* *er* *nemtet - f*

and truth, and worketh his heart in his steps.





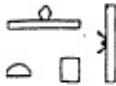






mā *peḥ - kuā* *hāu - k* *uā* *suten*

In this manner have I arrived. Thy limbs will be sound, the king










hetep *em* *ḫepert* *nebt* *ḥet - k* *renput*

will be satisfied with [thy] doings all, thou wilt gain years










em *ānḫ* *ān* *ser* *arit - nā* *tēp* *ta*

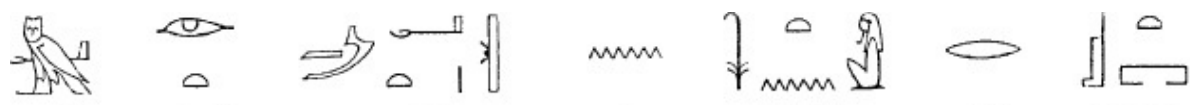
of life without diminution. I have passed upon earth.


θet - nā renput C + X em ānχ en tātā en

I have gained years 110 of life, for bestowed the


suten hest χent tēpu - āui

king [upon me] favours above those who were before [me],


mā ārit maāt en suten er āuset

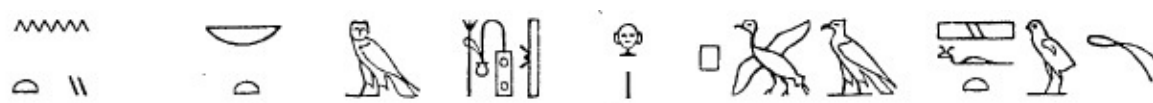
for [I was] working right and truth for the king unto the place


āmaχ iu - f pu hāt - f er

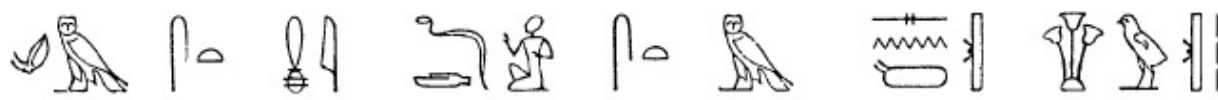
of felicity. It has gone out [from] its beginning to
(i. e., the tomb). (I. e., here endeth the book)


peh - f mā qemiu em ān ār

its end, even as it is found in writing.⁶⁷⁸ VII. If


enti nebt em ān her pa šeftu

every thing which is in writing upon this book

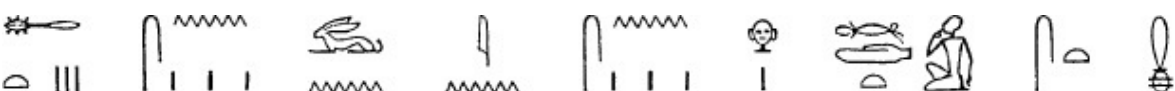

setem - set mā tē-ā set em sen hau

be heard it or obeyed as I have said it, {and the} advance to add
{listeners}



her saat un an sen her ertāt set her

unto good counsels, and they are for placing it in



xat - sen un an sen her seseet set mā

themselves, and they are for reciting it according



enti em ān un an nefer set her āb - sen

to what is in writing, shall good be it to their hearts



er xet nebt enti em ta pen er ter - f

more than thing any which is in earth this to the whole of it,



un an āhā - sen hems - sen xeft āhā

[whether] they stand [or whether] they sit. Then



en hen en suten net (or bāt) Hunā menā - nef

the Majesty of the King of the North and South, Hunā, died, and



āhā en seāhā hen en suten net (or bāt) Seneferu

arose the Majesty of { the King of the } Seneferu
{ North and South }










em suten menχ em ta pen er ter - f
 as a king gracious in earth this to the whole of it,











āhā en erṭā Kaqemnä mer nut
 was given (*i. e.*, constituted) Kaqemnä superintendent of the town




fat
 and governor.⁹

¹ Plate VI., ll. 3–5.

² Plate VII., l. 5.

³ Plate VII., ll. 10–13.

⁴ Plate X., ll. 5.

⁵ Plate XIII., ll. 6–8.

⁶ Plate XIX., ll. 3–8.

⁷ Plate XIX., l. 9.

⁸ This is colophon. Another reads:—









iu - f pu em hetep mā pa
 It hath gone out in peace according to what




qemu

was found, *i. e.*, here happily endeth an exact copy.

⁹ Plate II, ll. 4–9.

EXTRACTS FROM THE PYRAMID TEXTS.

Pyramid of Unās.

[Vth dynasty.]

I.

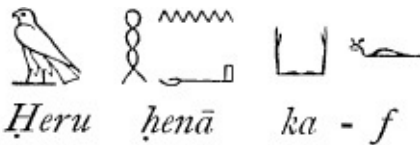


Line 3. Place thou it in thy palm.

II.



4. Goeth

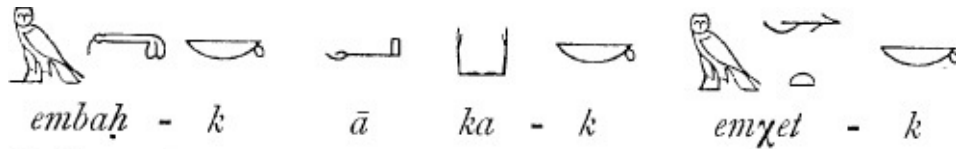


Horus with his *ka* (*i. e.*, double or genius).

III.



7. The hand of thy *ka* [is]



IV.

before thee, the hand of thy *ka* [is] behind thee.



II. I have



come, I have brought to thee the eye of Horus, refresh thy heart

xer - s
 an - na
 nek s
 xer
 tebti - k
 with it ; I have brought to thee it beneath thy sandals.

V. *atep - k*
 tept - f
 xent
 VI. *neter het*
 14. Taste thou its taste in the divine dwellings.

re - k

20. Thy mouth

re
 en
 hebes
 art
 hru
 mes-f
 [is] the mouth of a calf of milk [on] the day of his birth.

VII.

xerp
 nek
 sak
 Ausar
 sak
 29. Are presented to thee the nipples of Osiris, the nipples

em tep ment
 en Heru
 en tel - f
 [a]m - nek
 upon the breast of Horus of his body, thou seizest [them]

ar re - k

VIII.

with thy mouth.

qebh - k

32. Thy libations [are] these,

apen Ausar

Osiris,








qebh - *k* *āpen* **IX.** *[a]m* *maati* *Heru*

thy libations [are] these. 37. Grasping the two eyes of Horus,






hetet *qemt* *θet* - *nek* - *sen* **X.**

the white and the black thou carriest off them.



hetep-

39. Make offering




nek **XI.**

to thee North and South.





χerp - *nek* *ābehu* *Heru*

41. {Are presented
to thee} the teeth of Horus








hetu *hu* *re* - *k* **XII.**

white, they furnish thy mouth.






pat - *k* *un* - *nek*

42. Thou existest, thou art.

XIII. 






XIV.
pat *ent* *uten*

42. A cake of offering.


sexu - θ su

62. Make strong thou him


xer - θ tā - θ sexem - f em tet - f

with thyself, grant thou that he may gain power over his body.


tā - θ sāset - f em maati **XV.**

Grant thou that he may be open in his two eyes.


baget

170. The olive tree


amt Annu **XVI.**

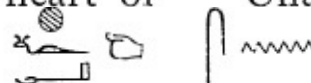
in Heliopolis.


an ab an heger - f

172. Not let thirst, not let him hunger,

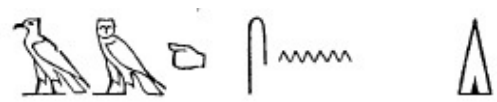

an sar ab en Unas **XVII.**

not let be sad the heart of Unas.


xefā - sen

176. They shall grasp


erṭā - sen - nef


am - sen tā-

and they shall give to him [what] they have taken, they shall


sen nef peru beti ta heqt en entet en

give to him wheat, barley, cakes, ale of that which [is] of



Unās

XVIII.



seṭaa



ur



per



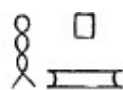
em

Unās.

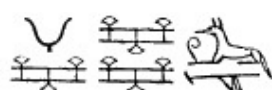
187.

Trembler

mighty coming out of



Hep



Āp-uat



per



em



Āsert

Hep (Nile),

Āp-uat

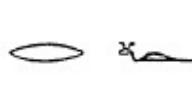
coming forth from

Āsert.

XIX.



uāb



re - f



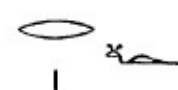
šesau



pen



am



re - f

188. Pure is his mouth [and] tongue this in his mouth.

XX.



ī-nef



an

-



nef



then



ta



en

200. He hath come, he hath brought to you the bread which



qemu - nef am

XXI.

he hath found there.







ha an sem - nek as

206. Hail! Not hast thou gone, behold,







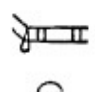



met - θ sem - nek ānχet hems her χent Ausār
 dead, thou hast gone alive to sit upon the throne of Osiris.





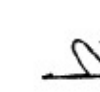




āāui - k em Tem menui - k em Tem
 Thy arms [are] of Tem, thy shoulders [are] of Tem,





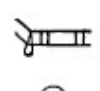


χat - k em Tem sa - k em Tem peḥ - k
 thy body [is] of Tem, thy side [is] of Tem, thy back [is]








em Tem reṭ - k em Tem ḥrā - k em Anpu
 of Tem, thy feet and legs [are] of Tem, thy face [is] of Anpu.

XXII.





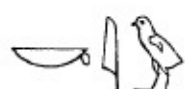
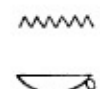




uāb - k ārek em gebḥ sbau

210. Thou art pure therefore with the cool water of the stars.

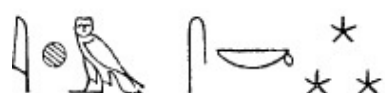
XXIII.



kau - nek henmemet uthes - neku

211. Cry to thee the heavenly ones, lift thee up the

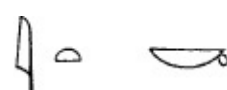







ayem - seku aaq arek ar bu xer

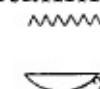
never-setting stars, enter then into the place containing






at - k bu xer Seb

thy father, the place containing Seb.

i - nek

232. Hath come to thee





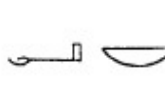




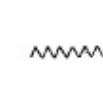
sa - k saa - nek su sen - nek su

thy son, thou hast received him, thou hast grasped him







em xennu ā - k sa - k pu en tet - k en

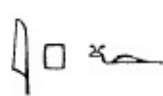
in thy hand, thy son is he of thy body for



tella

ever.

XXV.







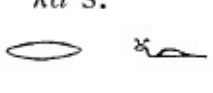
ap - f abu nehem - f kau neheb - f

233. He judgeth hearts, he punisheth *ka's*, he subdueth



kau **XXVI.**

ka's.




ta - f re - f fet en Seb

234. His bread of his mouth [is] the word of Seb







per em re en neteru **XXVII.**

coming forth from the mouth of the gods.

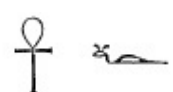


Tem

240. O Tmu,








sa - k pu enen Ausar any - f any Unas

son thy is this Osiris. If he (*i.e.*, Tmu) liveth, liveth Unas









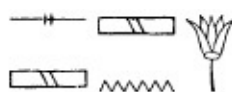

pen an met - f an met Unas pen

this ; if not he dieth, not dieth Unas this.

XXVIII.



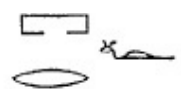


χᾱᾱ *Unās* *em* *Nefer-Tem* *em* *seššen*

396. Riseth Unās like Nefer-Tmu from the lily






er *šert* *Rā* *per - f* *em* *χut* *hru*

to the nostrils of Rā, he cometh forth from the horizon day








neb *ābu* *neteru* *en* *maa - f* **XXIX.**

every, pure [are] the gods at the sight of him.





per

493. Cometh










Unās *her* *maqat* *ten* *ā* *arit* *en* *nef*

forth Unas upon ladder this which hath made for him





āt - f *Rā* **XXX.**

his father Rā.






neteru *Āmenta* *neteru* *āba*

574. O gods of the west, O gods of the east,

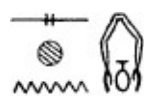







neteru *resu* *neteru* *mehta* *fṭu* *āpu*

O gods of the south, O gods of the north, four these [who]



*se**xen*



taiu



uāb

embrace the four quarters of earth holy.

Pyramid of Tetā.

[VIth dynasty.]

I.



ānet'



hrai - *k*



*ne**k*



en



neku

45. Homage to thee, O bull of bulls, [when]



ari - *k*



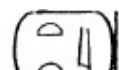
per



au



neter - *θu*



Tetā



her



set - *k*



thou makest an exit seizeth thee Tetā by thy tail.

II.



ānet'



hrai - *k*



akeb



ur



nu



neteru

86. Homage to thee, O celestial deep mighty of the gods,



sem



henmemet



sehetep



- *k*



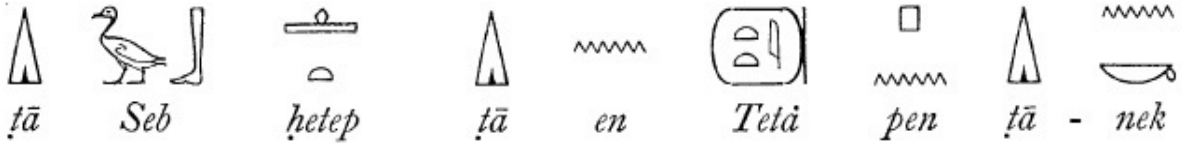
remθ

fashioned of heavenly beings (?), thou makest to be at peace men


neteru en Tetà tā - sen nef χet neb
 and gods with Tetà, they give to him things (*i. e.*, offerings)
 of all [kinds].

III.

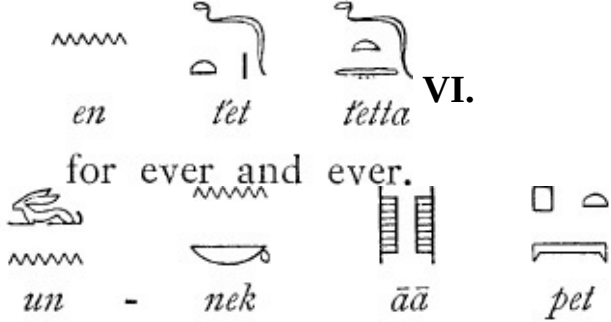

uten χet en Tetà suten hetep
 149. An offering of sepulchral meals to Tetà! Royal oblation


tā Seb hetep tā en Tetà pen tā - nek
 give, O Seb, an oblation give to Tetà this. Grant thou

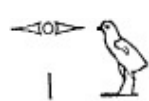
māṭ nebt uaḥt ta heqt nebt
 gifts all [and] the placing of cakes and ale [of] all [kinds]


mert - k nefert - nek am χer neter
 [which] thou lovest, { with } thou art pleased there before the god
 { which }

VI.


en fet fetta
 for ever and ever.
un - nek āā pet
 160. Thou hast opened the doors of heaven,

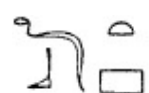







senexeb - *nek* *gau* *uru* *setha* - *nek*

thou hast drawn back the bolts mighty, thou hast lifted



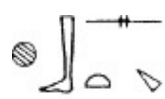


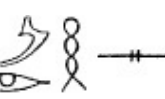
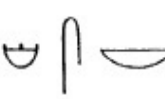




tebet *mehat* *aat* *hra* - *k* *em* *sab*

the seal of the door great. Thy face is like a jackal,



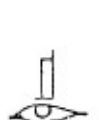
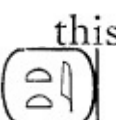
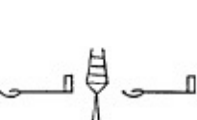



xebset - *k* *em* *mahes* *hems* - *k* *her* *xent* - *k*

thy hind part is like a lion, thou sittest upon thy throne



pu v.



ha *Ausar* *Tetà* *āhā* *thes* - *θu*

273. Hail Osiris Tetà! Stand up, rise up thou,










mes - *en* - *θu* *mut* - *k* *Nut* *sek* *uah-en*

hath given birth to thee thy mother Nut. Behold, hath placed









nek *Seb* *re* - *k* *ānet* - *θu* *paut* *neteru*

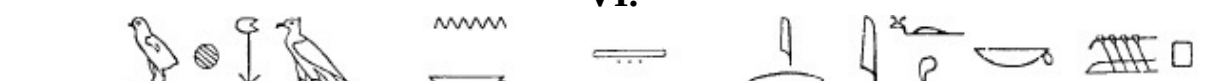
for thee Seb thy mouth. Hath avenged thee the cycle of the gods



āat *tā* - *en* - *sen* *nek* *χefta* - *k* *χer* - *k*

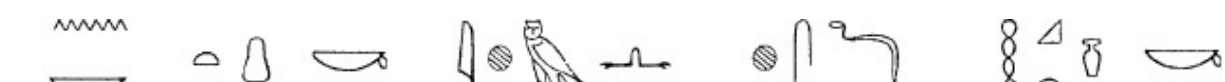
great, given have they thee thine enemy beneath thee.

VI.



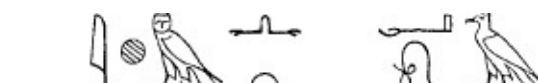
uχa - *nek* *ta* *ār* *āf* - *k* *sešep*-

288. Thou hast sought through the earth for thy meat, thou hast



nek *ta* - *k* *āχem* *χeset* *heqt* - *k*

received thy cake [which] never mouldereth away, thy ale



āχemet *āua*

[which] never stinketh.

AT ASWÂN.






tet - f *hab - nuä* *hen en* *Mer-en-Rä*

henā *tef-[ä]*

smer *uāt*

xer heb

Ara

er

























Amam *er* *āba* *uat* *er* *set* *ten* *au*















ari - s en abet seyef an - na annu neb



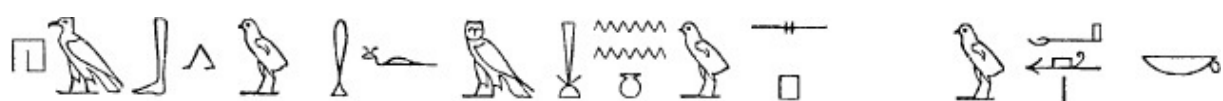






ām *seuat'* *qāh* *heset* *her-s* *āāa* *urt*

thence { making } gifts. I was praised for it exceedingly much.
{ abundant }



hab - ua hen-f em sennu sep ua - k

Sent me his majesty a second time and I was by myself.



per - na her uat Abu ha - na em

I set out by way of Elephantine, I returned through



Arθet Mesxer Terres Arθeθ em

Arθet, Meskher, Terres [and] Arθeθ in



... abet xemennu ha an - na annu em

... months eight ; returning I brought offerings from



set ten er aaat urt atu sep

country this exceedingly many. [At] no time (i. e., never)



ant matet er ta pen ter bah ha - na

was brought the like to country this in times of old. I returned



em xerau per Set Arθet

through the conquered districts of Set and Arθet,










āba - nā setu peten ān sep gemi āri

I penetrated countries these ; [at] no time was it found to have been









en smer mer neb per

made by a "friend" and superintendent of any an advance















er Āmam hab - nuā hen - f em
to Āmam country. Sent me his majesty a













χem pu sep er Āmam per - nā em
third time to Āmam country, I set out through













her uat Uḥat gem - nā
. by the way of Uḥat. I found the













Āmam sem eref er ta
prince of Āmam going then to the land











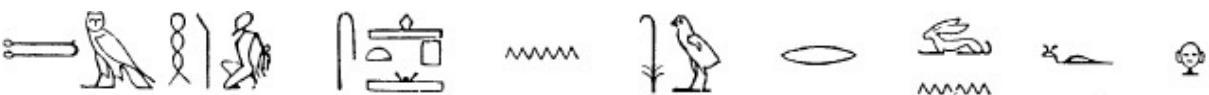





themēḥ er ḥu themēḥ er qāḥ
of Themēḥ to smite Themēḥ [even] to the limit


amentet en pet per - k em-sa - f er ta

western of heaven. I went forth after him to the land


Themeh sehetep - na su er un - f her
 of Themeh, I pacified it so that it was for


tua neteru neb en aθu
 adoring gods all of the Prince.

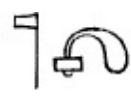
II.

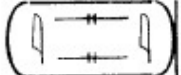

mer hen maa tenk pu er
 Desireth the Majesty to see pigmy this from


annu en (?) Bata Punt ar sper er
 the offerings of Bata country and Punt. If thou arrivest at


ta - k er xennu - k tenk pu
 thy country [and] at the palace and bringest pigmy this


mā-k āny au senb au hen er
 with thee living being in good condition, is the Majesty for

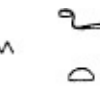
							
<i>ārit - k</i>	<i>en</i>		<i>āāat</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>ārit</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>neter net</i>
making	thee		greater	than	was made	the	treasurer

								
<i>Ba-ur-Ṭettet</i>	<i>em</i>		<i>rek</i>		<i>Assā</i>	<i>ḫeft</i>	<i>āuset āb</i>	
Ba-ur-Tattu	in the time		of Āssa	conformably	to the desire			

									
<i>ent</i>		<i>er</i>		<i>maa</i>		<i>ṭenḳ</i>		<i>pu</i>	
of [the Majesty]	to		see		pigmy	this.			

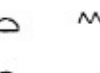
FROM THE STELE OF ABU.

[XIth dynasty.]

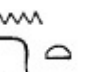
i - nā em hetep er ās pen en tet

I have come in peace to sepulchre this of eternity [which]

āri - nā em χut āmentet ent Ābtu Ābtu

I have made in the horizon western of the {nome of} [in] Abydos city,

er āuset neheh nehest er reṭ χet

to place of everlasting the little, at the foot of the staircase

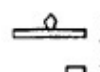
en neter seps neter āa neb neteru temt-

of the god august, the god great, the lord of the gods, [where] he

nef pet paut setem meṭu hememet

gathereth foreign nations, and heareth the words of the shining ones

her uārt tā hetepu neb šesu

at the passage, the giver of offerings, the lord of divine followers










āšta *šent* *en menfitu* *i - nef* *entet*

many, and of a company of soldiers. Come to him that which is [and]









ātet *χent - Āmenta* *ka* *Ābtu* *neb*

{that which} the dweller in Āmenta, the bull {of the nome} the lord
 {is not, } {Abydos, }








ām *baḥ* *ser* *pat* *her tep* *neteru*

{of those who are} prince of those who have been, ruler of the gods
 {in the presence, }









terti *āu* *neḥeḥ* *Ḥenti* *neteru* *χerp* *āa*

of old, heir everlasting, O Ḥenti of the gods, prince great










en *pet* *ḥeq* *en* *ānχu* *suten* *en* *entu*

of heaven, governor of the living, king of those who exist.








en *mert* *un-nā* *em* *šesu - f* *āmaχ*

Through love of my being among his followers revered,










āri - ā *her sešeta* *em* *ḥebu - f* *neb* *em*

I made myself chief of the mysteries at his festivals all, and at


nefemtet-f neb tet en Amentet nefert iu em

processions his all, [and] saith the Amenta beautiful : Come in


hetep xu neter er sah menx

peace, O beatified one, divine one, to a glorified body perfect,


neter uhemu rex re - f emm anxu xent

divine herald, knowing his mouth among the living, pass through


auset neb em Amentet er bu amt en neter pen

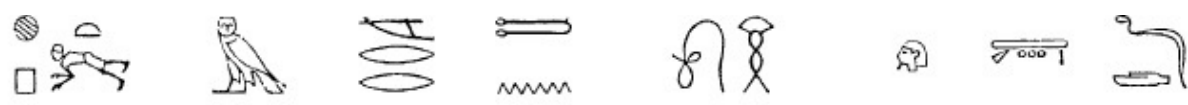
place every in Amenta to the place in which god this [is]


am ter entet - k it em hetep aper em xet-

there, because thou comest in peace provided with wealth


nek ai anxu tep ta mereru anx meslet

thy. Hail living ones on earth [who] love life, [who] hate


xept em merer - then uah tep ta tet-

destruction by reason of love your of remaining upon earth, say

<i>ten</i>	<i>χα</i>	<i>ta</i>	<i>les</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>āmaχ</i>

ye : Thousands of cakes and vessels of ale [be given] to the revered

<i>Ābu</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>erper</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>Rā</i>	<i>χent - Āmenta</i>	<i>Āp-</i>	

Ābu in the temple of Rā, of Khent-Amenta, of Ap

<i>uat</i>	<i>Šu</i>	<i>Tefnet</i>	<i>Tehuti</i>	<i>Seker</i>	<i>Hemen</i>	<i>Sept</i>

uat, of Shu, of Tefnet, of Thoth, of Seker, of Hemen, of Sept,

<i>Seb</i>	<i>Nut</i>	<i>Hetep</i>	<i>Ān-heru</i>	<i>Āmeni</i>	<i>Mentu</i>	<i>Ptah</i>

of Seb, of Nut, of Hetep, of Ān-heru, of Āmeni, of Mentu, of Ptah,

<i>Ānpu</i>	<i>Sexi</i>	<i>res Heru</i>	<i>Heru meḥ</i>	<i>Unχert</i>	

of Anubis, of Sekhi, {of Horus of the South, } {of Horus of the North, } of Unkhert,

<i>paut</i>	<i>ent</i>	<i>Sešeta (?)</i>	<i>Heqet</i>	<i>Het - hert</i>	<i>Repit</i>

{of the cycle} of Neith, of Sesheta, of Heqet, of Hathor, of Repit,
{of the gods,}

<i>Nebt-het</i>	<i>Sebt</i>

of Nephthys, of Sebt.

.....

INSCRIPTION OF ĀṬA.

[XIIth dynasty.]

 *renpit*
 *ābet* *χemt*
 *Šemu*
 *hru* *χemt*
 *iut*
 *smer*
 *uāt*

Year.... month three of summer, day three, came the “friend one”,

 *mer*
 *āḥ*
 *Āṭa*
 *er*
 *sehat*
 *āner*
 *en*

the overseer of cattle Ata to bring down a stone for

 *neter*
 *meri*
 *erpā*
 *ḥā*
 *χer-ḥeb*
 *smer*

the god-beloved, {the hereditary prince,} the duke, {the chief reader,} the “friend

 *uāt*
 *mer*
 *res*
 *mer*
 *neter ḥen*

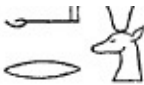
one”, the governor of the south, the overseer of the priests

 *Āmsu*
 *tatu*
 *- āqer*
 *āu*
 *seha*
 *- ni*
 *nef*
 *āner*

of Amsu Tchaut - āqer. I brought down to him a stone

 *meh*
 *XII*
 *em*
 *sa*
 *CC*
 *āu*
 *ān*
 *- nā*

of cubits twelve with men two hundred, I brought

					
<i>āḥ</i>	<i>sen</i>	<i>maḥeṣ'</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>ār</i>	<i>ṭua</i>
oxen	two,	gazelles	fifty,	stags	five.

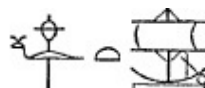
ADDRESS TO THE LIVING BY KHNEMU-H ETEP.

From his tomb at Beni-hasan.

[XIIth dynasty.]

        
ā *ānyu* *tepu* *ta* *śaset* - *sen* *em*

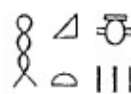
Hail ye living ones upon earth, they [who] pass in going

     
..... *em* *χeseft* *em* *ānu* *neb*

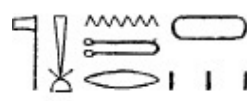
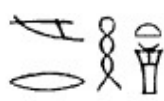
down [and] in going up [the Nile], scribes all,

     
χer heb *henu-ka* *neb* *tef* - *sen* *perχeru*

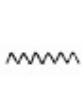
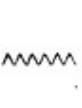
reader [and] priests of the *ka* all, let them say, "A sepulchral meal,

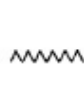
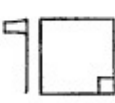
      
χa *em* *ta* *em* *heqt* *āh* *apt*

a thousand of loaves, of vessels of beer, oxen, ducks,

     
neter senθer *merhet* *menχ ses* *χet* *nebt* *nefert*

incense, unguent, linen bandages, things all beautiful and

 *ābt*
  *ānχ*
  *neter*
  *ām*
  *en*
  *ka*
  *en*
  *āmaχ*
 pure liveth god on them to the *ka* of the revered one,

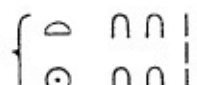
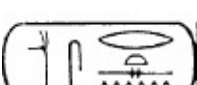
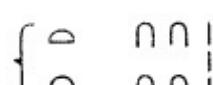
 *meti*
  *en*
  *sa*
  *sehet'*
  *neter* *het*
  *χerp*
 arranger of the *sa* order of priests, inspector of the temple, chief of

 *neter*
  *hetep*
  *em*
  *eru-peru*
  *neteru*
  *nut*
  *ten*
 the divine offerings in the temples of the gods of city this,

 *suten*
  *ān*
  *Neteru-hetep*
  *sa*
  *χnemu - hetep*
  *maāχeru*
 the royal scribe, Neteru-hetep's son Khnemu-hetep, triumphant."

FROM THE TOMB OF AMENI-EM-HĀT AT BENI-HASAN.

[XIIth dynasty.]

I.  *renpit XLIII*  *xer*  *hen*  *en*  *Heru*  *anḫ*  *mest*
Year 43 under the Majesty of Horus, living one of births,
 *suten net (or bāt)*  *xeper-ka-Rā*  *anḫ*  *tetta*
{king of North} Kheper-ka-Rā, living for ever, king of Upper and
{and South, } Lower Egypt,
 *anḫ*  *mest*  *Heru nub*  *anḫ*  *mest*
living one of births, the golden Horus, living one of births,
 *Usertsen*  *anḫ*  *tetta*  *er*  *nuheḥ*  *xeft*  *renpit*
Usertsen, living for ever [and] to all eternity. When [it was] year
 *XXV*  *em*  *Maḥet*  *renpit XLIII*  *abet sen*  *sat*  *hru*  *XV*
25 in {the nome} {[i. e.,] year 43} {month} {the growing} day 15,
{Maḥetch,} {[of the reign} {two of} {season,}

II.


ses - à neb - à χeft χent - f er

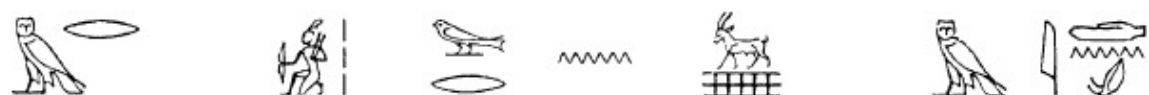
I followed my lord when he went up the Nile to


sexert χeft - f em satu ftu

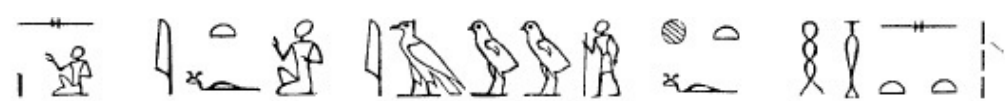
defeat his foes among the strange peoples four, [and]


χent - nà em sa hā net (or bāt) net (?)

I went up as the son of the prince [being] a royal {chan-
cellor,


mer menfitu (or māša) ur en Maḥet em āten

[and] general of the soldiers great of the {Maḥetch
nome, } [and] as a deputy


sa ātef āauu χeft ḥestet

person of [my] father old, under the favour [which I had]


em suten per mertu - f em setep - sa

in the royal house, {and the love [shown]
to him } in the council chamber.


sen - à Kaš em χentit ān-

I traversed Kush (Ethiopia) in going up the Nile, I brought

 *nā*
  *feru*
  *ta*
  *ān* - *nā*
  *ānnu*

with me the boundaries {of the land} I brought the offerings
 { [of Egypt], }

 *neb* - *ā*
  *heset* - *ā*
  *peh* - *s*
  *pet*
  *āhā*
  *en*

to my lord, my favour it reached to heaven. Rose up

 *hen* - *f*
  *uta*
  *em*
  *hetep*
  *seher* - *nef*

his Majesty setting out in peace, he defeated

 *χeft* - *f*
  *em*
  *Kas*
  *χast*
  *i* - *nā*
  *her*

his foes in Kush (Ethiopia) the stinking. I came to

 *ses* - *f*
  *em*
  *sept*
  *hrā*
  *ān*
  *χeper*
  *neh*

follow him as one provided of face, not happened disaster
 (i. e., a keen overseer)

 *em*
  *māsa* - *ā*
  *χent* - *k[u]ā*
  *er*
  *ānt*
  *bu* (?)

among my soldiers. I went up the Nile to bring ingots

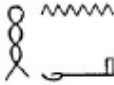
 *en*
  *nubu*
  *en*
  *hen*
  *en*
  *suten* net (or *bāt*)
  *Kheper-ka-Rā*

of gold to the Majesty of { the king of the } Kheper-ka-Rā,
 { North and South, }







ānχ *tetta* *er* *nuheh* *χent* - *nā* *henā*

living for ever [and] to all eternity. I went up the Nile with the










erpā *hā* *suten sa* *ur* *en* *χat* - *f*

prince, the duke, the royal son, eldest of his body,












Āmeni *ānχ* *uta* *senb* *χent* - *nā* *em*

Āmeni, life, strength, health! I went up the Nile with










hesb *CCCC* *em* *setepu* *neb* *en* *māša-ā*

a company of men 400 being picked every one of my soldiers,










iu *em* *hetep* *ān* *nehu* - *sen* *ān-*

coming in peace not had they suffered. I brought










nā *nubu* *ša* - *nā* *hes* - *kuā*

back the gold entrusted to me, and praised was I on










her - s *em* *suten per* *neter* *tua* - *nā* *suten*

account of it in the royal house, God praised for me the royal

















sa āḥā - nā ḫent - k[u]ā er sebt
 son. I rose up, I went up the river to convey

















bu er temā en Qebti ḥenā
 the ingots to the city of Qebt (Coptos), together with

















erpā ḥā mer nut fat Usertsen
 the prince, the duke, the governor of the city, { the chief } Usertsen,
 { magistrate, }

















ānḫ utā senb ḫent - nā em ḥesb
 life, strength, health! I went up the river with a company of men

















CCCCC em qen neb en Maḥet' i - kuā
 600, with warrior every of Maḥetch. I came

















em ḥetep māša-ā āt' āri - nā tētet-
 in peace, were my soldiers in good condition. I did that was

















nā nebt nuk neb āamt uah
 commanded me all. I am the lord of graciousness, fruitful


mert haq mer nut - f ari - na kert renput
 in love, a governor loving his city, I made but years
 (i. e., I passed)


em haq em Mahef baku neb en suten per
 as governor in Mahef. Works all in the royal house


her xeper em a - a ahā en ertā - nā
 were performed by my hand. Rose up and gave me


mer thest en kesu (?) per nu sau
 the governor of the companies of the pasture houses of the shepherds


nu Mahef ka MMM em nuhbu - sen
 of Mahef bulls three thousand of their yoke animals,


hes - k[u]ā her - s em suten per er θennu
 I was praised by reason of it in the royal house at each


renpit ent ari fa - nā baku - sen
 year of breeding (?). I bore their works












neb en suten per an hert-ā er - ā em
 all to the royal house, nothing [was] on hand against me in
 (i. e., remained undone)












χa - f neb au bak - na Maḥet' er
 section of it any. I worked Maḥetch to










ter - f em nemmat (?) uaḥet an sat
 the whole of it by journeyings constant, not a daughter












netes seheteb - na an χart
 of a little man did I harm, not a widow
 (i. e., poor)












taāt - na an ahuti χesef - ā nef
 did I treat harshly, not a husbandman did I resist him,












an sau senā - na an un mer
 not a shepherd did I turn back, not existed overseer









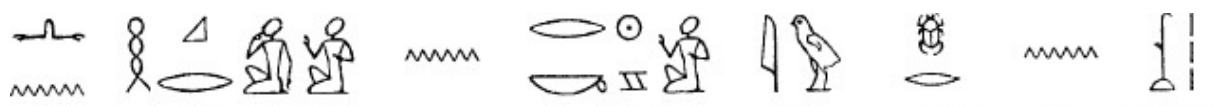



tet θet - nā reθ - f her
 of a gang of five men [from whom] I took his men for



baku an un mar en hau - a

the works, not existed oppression in my time,



an heger en rek-a au xeper en renput

not a hungry man in my time. When happened years



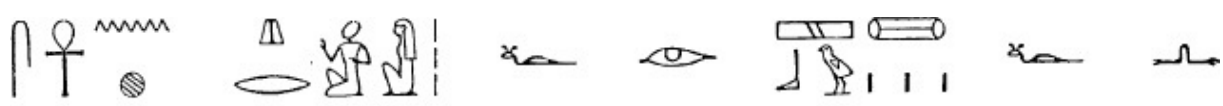
hegeru aha - na seka - na ahet

of hunger I stood up, I ploughed the fields



nebt ent Mahef er las - f res mehti

all of Mahef to its border southern and northern,



seany xeru - f ari sebu - f an

making to live its people, making its food, not



xeper heger am - f erfa - na en

existed a hungry man in it. I gave to



xart ma nebt hi an seten - a

the widow as to the possessor of a husband, not did I magnify











ur *er* *ser* *em* *erṭāt - nā* *nebt*

the firstborn at the expense of the young child in [what] I gave all.











āḥā *en* *Hāp* *er* *mu* *uru* *ḫeper*

[When] rose Hāpi with waters great happened,
(i. e., when an abundant inundation took place)










nebu *pertu* *beti* *nebu* *ḫet* *neb* *ān*

the lords of wheat and barley, the lords of things all, not








sešet - ā *her-ā* *ent* *āhet*

did I cut off the surplus growth of the field.
(i. e., deduct for myself)

STORIES OF THE REIGNS OF SENEFRU AND KHUFU (CHEOPS).

[Early XVIIIth dynasty.]

āhā en tēt en ḫer heb heri
 Rose up spake the reader chief,

Tata - em - ānḫ tētet - nef em hekau
 Tatcha-em-ānkh, his words of magical power,

āhā en erṯā - nef ermen en mu en pa
 [and] he placed [one] side of the water of the

se her uāu - sen qem - nef pa
 pool upon each other, he found the

nexau uah her pa qit āhā en
 ornament lying upon the stone ; rose up

an - nef su erṯā en hent - f ast eref
 he brought up it [and] gave [it] to his mistress. Behold now










ār pa mu āu-f em meḥ XII ḥer
 the water was it of cubits twelve at












āat - f terā - nef meḥ XXIV er sa
 its back, [but] reached it cubits twenty-four after
 (i. e., in its deepest place)












uteb - f āḥā en teṭ - nef teṭet - nef
 it had been doubled. Rose up he spake his words









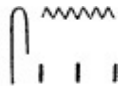



em ḥekau āḥā en ān - nef na en
 of magical power. Rose up he brought back the







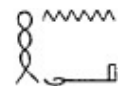
mu en pa še er āḥāu - sen
 waters of the pool to their [former] state.







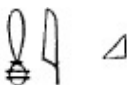




urš en ḥen - f ḥer hru nefer ḥenā
 Passed the day his Majesty in [making] a day good with







suten per āny ūā senb mā qā - f per
 [his] royal house, life, strength, health, as was his form. Coming
 (i. e., his wont)

<i>xa</i>	<i>heqt</i>	<i>tes</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>āua</i>	<i>uā</i>	

one thousand, of beer jugs one hundred, ox one,

<i>neter</i>	<i>sentrā</i>	<i>pat</i>	<i>sen</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>hen</i>	<i>en</i>
of	incense	measures	two	to the Majesty		of

<i>suten net (bāt)</i>	<i>Seneferu</i>	<i>maāxeru</i>
{ the king of the }	Seneferu,	triumphant.
{ North and South, }		

<i>Tetteta</i>	<i>ren</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>hems</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>em</i>

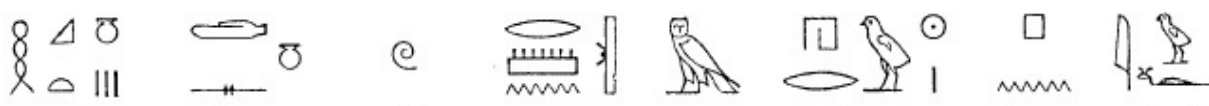
[Herutātāf said :] Tetteta is his name, he dwelleth in

<i>Tattu</i>	<i>Seneferu</i>	<i>maāxeru</i>	<i>āu-f</i>	<i>em</i>	<i>nefes</i>
Tattu - Seneferu,	triumphant!		He is	of	humble rank,

<i>en</i>	<i>renpit</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>āu-f</i>	<i>her</i>	<i>āmt</i>	<i>tau</i>	<i>D</i>

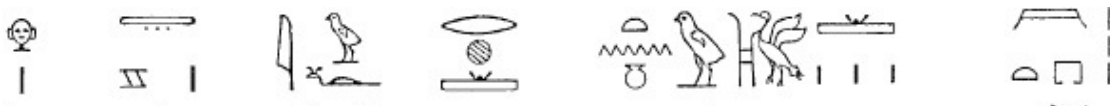
of years one hundred and ten ; he eateth loaves of bread five hundred,

<i>ermen</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>āua</i>	<i>uā</i>	<i>em</i>	<i>āuf</i>	<i>henā</i>	<i>seura</i>
a shoulder of	an ox	in	flesh,	and	drinketh		

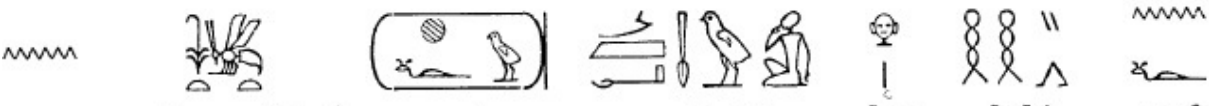

heqt tes C ermen em hru pen au-f
 of beer jugs one hundred unto day this. He


rex thes tep hesq au-f rex
 knoweth [how] to bind on a head [which] {hath been cut off,} he knoweth


ertāt sem maā her sa - f - f
 [how] to make to follow a lion after him [with] his rope (?)


her ta au-f rex tennu āpt
 on the ground, he knoweth the number of the abodes (?)


ent unt ent Tehuti āst urś hen
 of the house (?) of Thoth. Behold passed the day the Majesty


en suten net (bāt) xufu maāxeru her hehi - nef
 of { the king of the } Khufu, triumphant, in seeking for himself
 { North and South, }


na en āpt ent unt ent Tehuti er
 the abodes (?) of the house (?) of Thoth to


arit - nef mätet äri en çut - f tēt

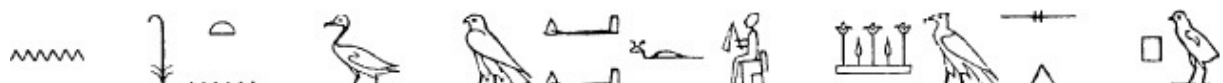
make for himself a copy of what belonged to his horizon. Said


än hen - f tēs - k äref Heru-tātā-f sa-ä

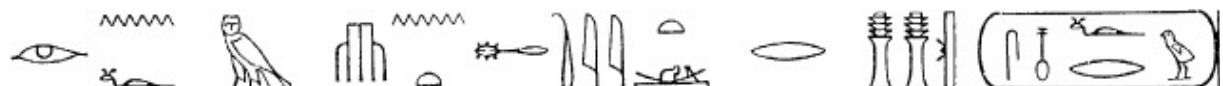
his Majesty : Thyself then, O Herutataf, my son,


än-tuk nä su āhā en sesept āhāu

bring thou to me him. Rose up made ready boats


en suten sa Heru-tātā-f šas pu

the royal son Herutataf, a setting out he


äri - nef em çentçabit er Tettēt - Seneferu

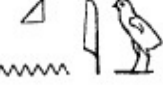
made in sailing up the river to Tattu - Seneferu,

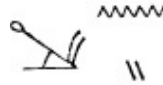

maāçeru çer emçet na en āhāu

triumphant. Now after the boats

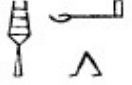

menä er merit šas pu äri - nef

had arrived at the quay, a setting out he made

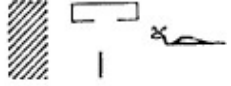
 *em*
  *herti*
  *senetem* - *nef*
  *em*
  *qenau*
  *en*
 marching, and he sat in a litter of

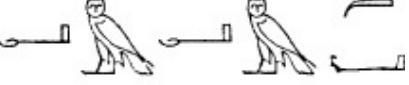
 *hebni*
  *nebau*
  *em*
  *sesnetem*
  *kenxa*
 ebony [having] poles of *sesnetchem* wood inlaid

 *cres*
  *em*
  *nub*
  *χer*
  *emχet*
  *sper* - *f*
  *Tettet*
 with gold. Now after he had come to Tattu,

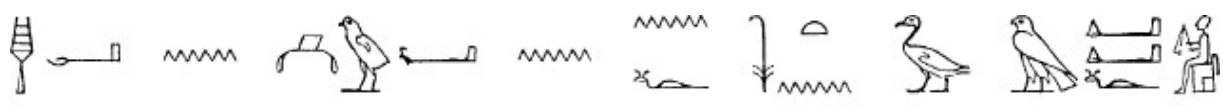
 *āhā*
  *en*
  *uah*
  *pa*
  *qenau*
  *āhā*
 [he] rose up and set down the litter [on the ground]. A rising

 *pu*
  *ari* - *nef*
  *er*
  *uscset* - *f*
  *qem* - *nef*
  *su*
 up he made to greet him, [and] he found him

 *ster*
  *her*
  *... maam*
  *em*
  *ses*
  *en*
  *per* - *f*
 lying upon a mattress (?) at the door of his house,

 *henu*
  *χer*
  *tep* - *f*
  *her*
  *āmām*-
 [with] one servant at his head that he might rub (?)


nef ki her sanu rețui-f
 it, [and] another to chafe his feet.

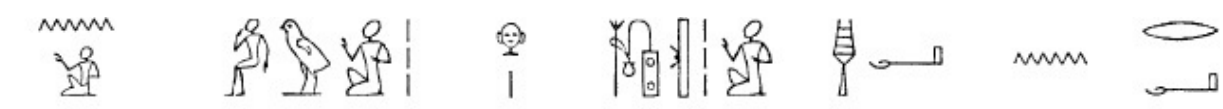

āhā en āu en nef sulen sa Heru-țāțā-f
 Rose up stretched out to him the royal son Herutataf

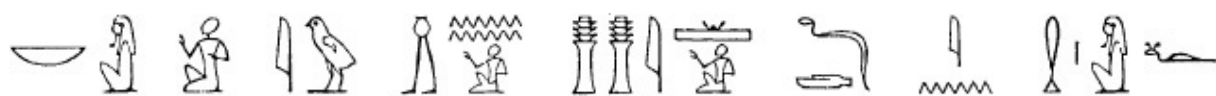

āāui-f āhā en seāhā - nef su uța
 his hands, rising he made to stand up him, a going


pu āri - nef henā - f er merit her erțāt - nef
 forth he made with him to the quay to give him


ā - f āhā en teț en Tetteta āmmā
 his arm. Rose up said Tetteta : Prithce


țātu - nā uāu en qaqau ān-tu-f
 be given to me a qaqau boat, let one bring

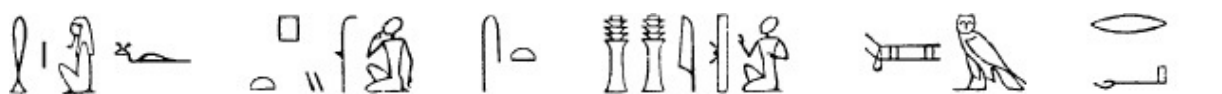

nā herțu-ā her ānu-ā āhā en erțā
 to me my children with my books. Rose up was made


neb - a au an-na Tetteta tet an hen - f
 my lord, I have brought Tetteta. Said his Majesty :


as an - na su ufa pu ari en
 Go bring to me him. A going out made his


hen - f er uaxi en per - aa any
 Majesty into the colonnade of the great house, life,
 (i. e., palace)


ufa senb sta entu nef Tetteta tet an
 strength, health, was led in to him Tetteta. Said his


hen - f peti set Tetteta tem erla
 Majesty : What is it, O Tetteta, [which] not hast made


maa - na tu tet an Tetteta nasu
 to see me thou? Said Tetteta : The invited one

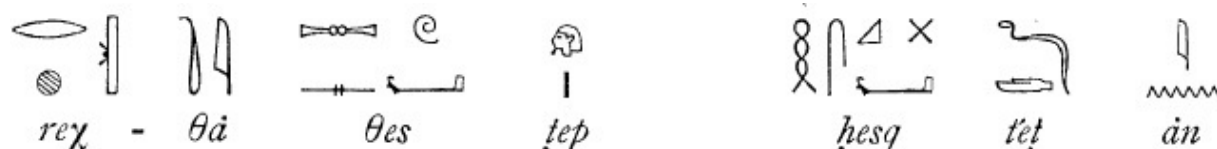

pu i aθi any ufa senb nas
 it is [who] cometh, O Prince, life, strength, health ! A call [being]



made] to me verily I, I come. Said his Majesty :



Is it right and true what is said [that] thou art



knowing how to bind on a head [which] $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{hath been} \\ \text{cut off?} \end{array} \right\}$ Said



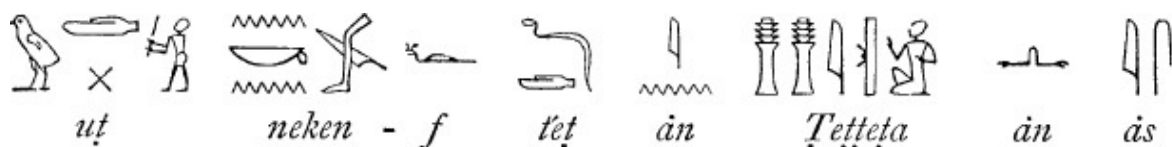
Tetteta: Certainly, I, even I, know [how to do it], O Prince,



life, strength, health, my lord. Said his Majesty :



Prithee let be brought to me a captive who [is] in prison



to inflict his doom. Said Tetteta : Not, behold,










en *ret* *a* *thi* *āny* *utā* *senb* *neb-a*
 of men, O Prince, life, strength, health, my lord.









māk *ān* *utu* - *tu* *ārit* *ment* *āri*

Surely $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{shall not} \\ \text{one be} \end{array} \right\}$ commanded to perform on some [animal] belonging

  |       

ta *āut* *šepset* *āḥā* *en* *an - nef*

to the beasts sacred? One rose up and brought to him

					
<i>smen</i>	<i>uḷā</i>	<i>ṭep - f</i>	<i>āḥā</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>erṭā</i>
a goose,	being cut off	its head, rose one	and		placed

					
<i>pa</i>	<i>smen</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>keba</i>	<i>amenti</i>	<i>en</i>
the	goose	on the	side	west	of



uaxi *f*

the colonnade, [and] its head








ābti *en* *uaxi* *āhā* *en* *ʾet* *en*
 east of the colonnade. Rose up and spake

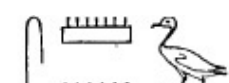


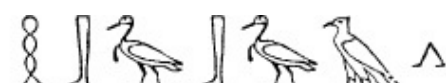





Tetteta *tetet - nef* *em* *heka* *un* *an*

Tetteta, he uttered words of magical power. Was

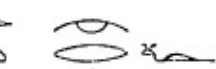



pa *smen* *āhā* *her* *hebaba*

the goose [then] standing up to waddle [and]

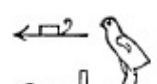




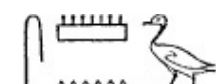
tata - f *em* *mätet* *xer* *emxet* *sper-f*

its head likewise. Now after had come







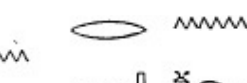


uāu *er* *uāu* *āhā* *en* *pa* *smen*

the one upon the other, stood up the goose

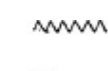
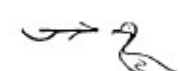




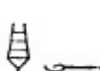
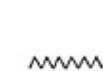

āhā *her* *kaḳa* *āhā* *en* *erṯā - nef* *an-tu*

standing to cackle. Rising up he made to be brought





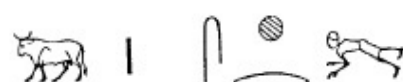



nef *xet-āa* *āri* *entu* *cref* *em* *mätet* *āhā* *en*

to him a *khetāa* bird, was done to it likewise. Rose up and





erṯā *en* *hen - f* *an-tu - nef* *āua uā* *sexer*

made his Majesty to be brought to him ox one; having fallen

								
<i>teḫ-f</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>ta</i>	<i>āḥā</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>teḫ</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>Tetteta</i>	

its head to the earth, rose up and spake Tetteta,

								
<i>teḫet - nef</i>	<i>em</i>	<i>ḥeka</i>			<i>āḥā</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>pa</i>	

he uttered words of magical power, and stood up the

 |

āua uā

OX.

THE LIFE OF ĀĀHMES, THE NAVAL
OFFICER AS TOLD BY HIMSELF.

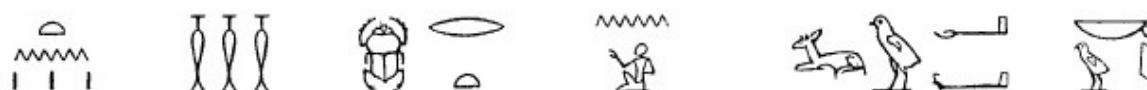
[XVIIIth dynasty.]


her chenit Aāh-mes sa Abana maāxeru

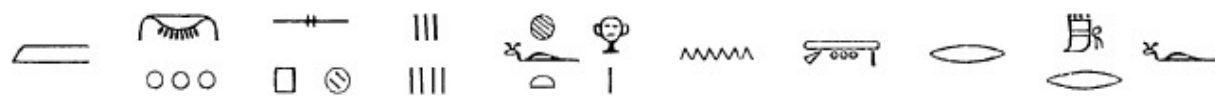
The chief of the sailors, Amasis, son of Abana, triumphant,


tet - f tet - ā en ten reθ nebt tā-ā rex-

saith he : I speak to you, O men all, and I give you


ten hesu xepert - nā āuā - kuā

to know the favours which have come to me. I was decorated


em nub sep VII xeft en ta er ter - f

with gold times seven before the land all of it, [and


hen hent er mätet āru seh-

with] men- and maid- as well as with {what belonged} I became
servants servants, to them.


kuā em ahet āšt urt āu ren en qen

owner of fields many great ; shall the name for bravery












em *arit* - *nef* *an* *hetemu* *em* *ta* *pen*
 in what he wrought not cease in land this











tetta *tet* - *f* *erentet* *ari* - *na* *xeperu* - *a* *em*
 for ever. He saith : Now I made my coming into being in
 (i. e., I was born)











tema *en* *Nexeb* *au* *atef-a* *em* *uau*
 the city of Nekheb. Was my father of the captain[s]










en *suten* *net* *Se-ge-nen-Rā* *maāxeru* *Ba* *sep* *sen*
 of { the king of the } Seqenen-Rā, triumphant : Ba twice
 { North and South, } (i. e., Baba)












sa *Re* - *ant* *ren* - *f* *āhā* - *na* *her* *arit*
 the son of Reant [was] his name. I rose up to perform












uau *er* *teb* - *f* *em* *pa* *uaa* *en* *pa*
 the captainship as his deputy in the ship of the












Mas *em* *hau* *neb* *taui*
 Mas (i. e., the Bull) in the time of the lord of the two lands












Neb-pehtet-Rā *maāxeru* *au-a* *em* *serā* *an*
 Neb-pehtet-Rā, triumphant. Was I at the age of a child, not
 (Aahmes I)








arit - a hemt au ster - a em semt
 had I married a wife, was I sleeping in the garments








sennu xer emxet ker - na per āhā - na
 of netted work. But afterwards I possessed a house, I rose up,





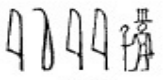




betet - kuā er pa uāa Mehti her qenen - a
 I betook myself to the ship Mehti that I might fight,
 (i. e., the North)





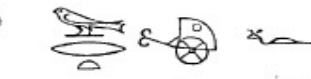





un xer-a her ses āthi ānχ uāa senb
 [it] being upon me to follow the Prince, life, strength, health,



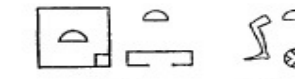


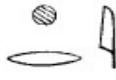
her reṭ-a emxet sutut - f her ureret - f
 upon my feet after his journeyings in his chariot.

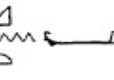


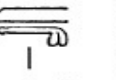


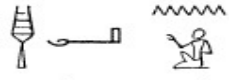
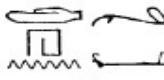
au hems - tu her ṭemā en Het - Uārt
 Being encamped One against the city of Avaris
 (i. e., the king)

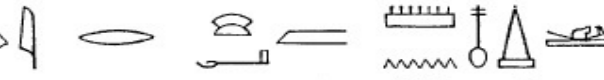






un xer-a her qent her reṭ - a embah hen - f
 was [it] upon me to fight upon my feet before his Majesty.



āhā - na ṭehen - kuā er Khāā-em-Men-nefer
 I rose up, I was advanced to Khāā-em-Men-nefer.
 (i. e., to a ship of this name)

 *un*
  *ân*
  *tu*
  *her*
  *āba*
  *her*
  *mu*
  *em*
  *pa*

Being One (*i. e.*, the king) fighting on the waters of the

 *tēt* - *ku*
  *en*
  *Het-Uārt*
  *āhā*
  *en*
  *ḫafā* - *nā*

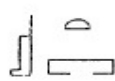
canal of Avaris, rising up I captured [booty].

 *ân-nā*
  *tēt*
  *semā* - *θ*
  *en*
  *sutenet*
  *uḫem*

I brought a hand [which] was mentioned by the royal herald.

 *un*
  *ân*
  *tu*
  *her*
  *erṭāt* - *nā*
  *nub*
  *en*
  *qent*

Was One giving to me the gold of bravery.
(*i. e.*, prize)

 *āhā*
  *en*
  *nemu*
  *āba*
  *em*
  *āuset*
  *ten*
  *un*
  *ân-ā*

Was a second time war in place this, and I was

 *her*
  *nem*
  *ḫafā*
  *ām*
  *ân-nā*
  *tēt*
  *un*
  *ân tu*

again capturing [booty] there. I brought a hand, was One

 *her*
  *erṭāt* - *nā*
  *nub*
  *en*
  *qent*
  *em*
  *nem-ā*
  *un*

giving to me the gold of bravery again. Was

 *ân tu*
  *her*
  *āba*
  *em*
  *Ta-qemet*
  *reset*
  *en*
  *ṭemā*

One fighting in Ta-qemet to the south of city










pen āhā en ān - nā seġerā ānḫ sa
 this, rising up brought I captive a living person.










ha - nā er pa mu māk ān - tu - f
 I went down into the water verily bringing him










em sešet ḥer ta uat pa ṭemā tā-
 by force along the road of the town, I set out










nā ḫer - f ḥer mu semāu en sutenet uḥem
 with him on the water. Reported it the royal herald,










āhā en tu māk āuā - ā em nuḅ ḥer - s sen
 rose up One, verily I was rewarded with gold for it a second time.










un ān tu ḥer ḥaq Het-uārt un ān-ā
 Was One capturing Avaris, was I










her ānt ḥaget ām sa uā set ḥemt ḫemt ṭemṭ
 bringing in captives there, man one, women three, in all

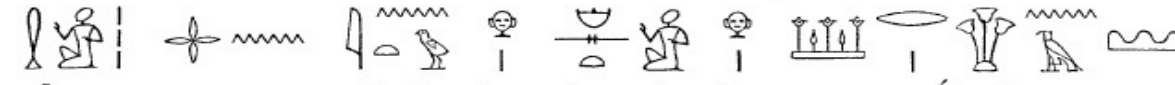









ṭepu ftu un ān ḥen-f ḥer erṭāt - set nā er
 heads four, was his Majesty giving them to me for



henu un an tu her hemset her Sarehan

 servants. Was One sitting before Sharehan

 (i. e., besieging)



em renpit tua un an hen-f her haq - s

 in year five, was his Majesty capturing it.



āhā en an - nā haqet am set hemt sen

 Rose up brought in I captives there, women two,



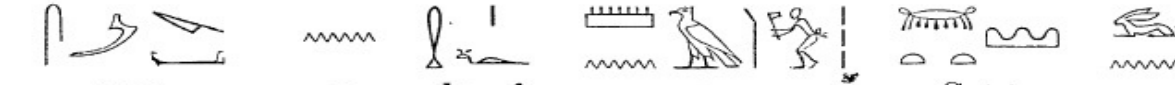
tet uā un an tu her erāt - nā nub en gent

 hand one. Was One giving to me the gold of bravery,



māḳ erāt - nā haqet er henu xer emxet

 verily [were] given to me the captives for servants. Now after



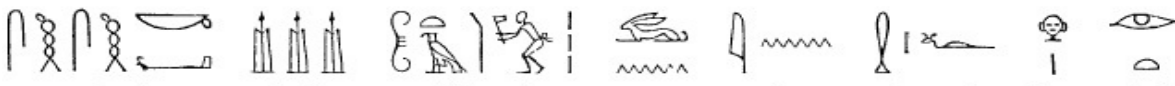
sma en hen-f mena Satet un

 had slaughtered his Majesty the doomed foes of Asia was



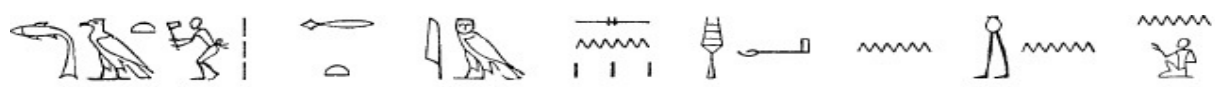
an f her xentit Kent-hen-nefer er

 he sailing up the Nile to Khent-hen-nefer to

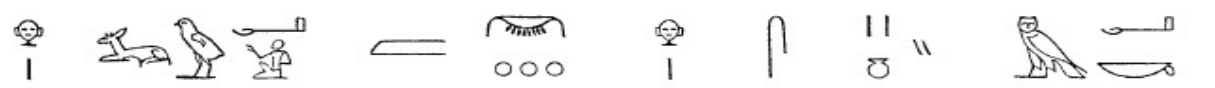


seksek anti Kenseta un an hen-f her arit

 chastise the Anti of Nubia. Was his Majesty making


χat āat ām - sen āḥā en ān - nā
 a slaughter great among them. Rose up brought in I


ḥaget ām sa ānχ sen ḥet χemt un ān tu
 captives there men living two, hands three. Was One

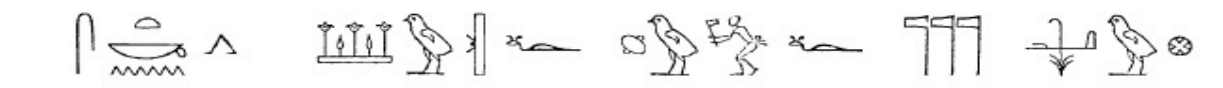

ḥer āuā-ā em nub ḥer - s sen māk
 rewarding me with gold for it a second time, [and] verily [he]


erḫāt - nā ḥent sen nāt em ḥet ān
 gave me female slaves two. Came back sailing down the river


ḥen-f āb - f āu em gent next
 his Majesty [having] his heart expanded with might and conquest,


ḥet - nef resu meḥta
 [for] he had vanquished those of the south and those of the north.


āḥā en aata iu en res
 Rose up the "Scourge" coming to the south,


seteken sau - f utu - f neteru qemāu
 making to enter his disease (?), defiled he the gods of the south







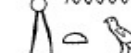



her am - f qemt - f an hen-f em θent-
 by his grip. Found him his Majesty in Thent-










ta - ā un an hen-f her antu - f em
 ta - ā. Was his Majesty bringing him in









seger ānχ reθ - f nebu mas haq
 captive alive [and] his men all were led in captive.










āhā en an - nā māka sen em
 Rising up I brought in enemies two by











sešet em pa uāa en aata un
 force in the boat of the "Scourge". Was











an tu her erāt - nā tep tua her tenāu aht.
 One giving to me heads five for [my] share [and] of land











statet tua em nut - ā aru en ta xenit
 measures five in my city. Was done [this] to the sailors,










er āu - sen em mätet āhā en xer pef
 all of them, likewise. Rose up degraded one that and

							
<i>iu</i>	<i>Tetā - ān</i>		<i>ren</i>	<i>- f</i>	<i>sehiu</i>	<i>- nef</i>	<i>nef</i>
came,	Tetā-ān [was] his name,		he collected		to himself		









yaku - *abu* *un* *an* *hen-f* *her* *sma-*
 the vile-hearted (*i. e.*, rebels), was his Majesty smiting

   -      
f *hent* - *f* *em* *temt* *xeper* *āḥā* *en*
him [and] his servants so that never again {could they
rise up.} He gave to

  -               - 

er-ta - na te-pu ge-me a-ht sa-ta-le tu-me e nu - a
 me heads three and of land measures five in my city.

						
<i>un</i>	<i>ân-â</i>	<i>her</i>	<i>χent</i>	<i>suten net (bât)</i>	<i>Teser-ka-Râ</i>	
Was I			carrying	{ the king of the North and South, }	Tcheser-ka-Râ, (Amenophis I.)	







maāxeru *āu - f* *em* *χentit* *er* *Keś*
 triumphant, [when] he was sailing up the river to Nubia

er
to

                           <





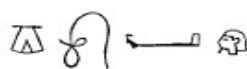







her seger Anti Kenset pef em her ab menfitu - f
 taking captive Anti of Nubia that among his soldiers,








āntu em kūa ān nehup - sen
 being led into an ambush not could escape they,

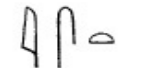









utexu em tāi her kes mā entu ān
 being scattered and yielding on [their] ground so that never again








xeper āst - uā em tep en menfitu - n āu
 {could they} Behold I was at the head of our soldiers,
 rise up.





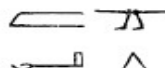


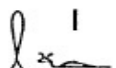





āba - nā er un māā maa en hen-f gent - ā
 I fought in very truth, saw his Majesty my valour.
 (i. e., to the utmost of my power)






ān-nā tet sen mās en hen-f un
 I brought in hands two, carrying [them] to his Majesty. Was





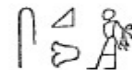


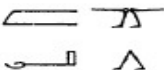




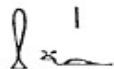

ān tu her hehi reth - f menment - f
 One seeking out his people and his cattle,

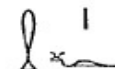
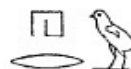





āhā en ān-nā seger ānχ mās en
 rose up brought in I a captive living bringing [him] to






hen-f ān-nā hen-f hru sen er Qemt
 his Majesty. I brought his Majesty in days two to Egypt

	 	  	 	 	  
<i>em</i>	<i>χnemēt</i>	<i>heru</i>	<i>āhā</i>	<i>en tu</i>	<i>her</i> <i>āuā-ā</i>
from the pool		upper,	rose up.	One	rewarding me

											
<i>em</i>	<i>nub</i>	<i>āḥā</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>an-nā</i>	<i>hent</i>	<i>sen</i>	<i>em</i>				
with	gold.	Rose up		I brought in	female slaves	two					in


heru
 addition to


enen
 those which I carried


mās -
 
nā
 to his Majesty.


en

hen-f
 Was


un

an tu *her* *erāt-ā* *er* *ābatiu* *en* *heq* *un-*

One making me the "Warrior of the Prince". Was
(*i. e.*, "Crown-warrior")

 *nā* I
 *her* conveying up the river
 *xent* { the king of the }
 *suten net (bāt)* { North and South, } *Āa-kheper-ka-Rā,*
 *Āa-xeper-ka-Rā* (Thoithmes I.)

					
<i>maāḫeru</i>	<i>au-f</i>	<i>em</i>	<i>ḫenti</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>ḫent-hen-nefer</i>
triumphant,	was	he	sailing up	to	Khent-hen-nefer





















er *sesun* *hāi* *Xetet* *er* *ter*
 to punish the disaffected ones of Khetet, and to destroy









bes *en* $\bar{A}$ (?) *un* - *an* *a* *her* *gent*

the roads (?) of the district of $\bar{A}$ (?). Was I fighting

<i>emmā - f</i>	<i>em</i>	<i>pa</i>	<i>mu</i>	<i>bān</i>	<i>em</i>	<i>pa</i>	
with him	on	the	water	foul	in	the	

.....		<i>pa</i>	<i>āhāu</i>	<i>her</i>	<i>ta</i>	<i>penāit</i>
....., and the fighting barges [were] on the shallow beach,						

<i>un</i>	<i>ān tu</i>	<i>her</i>	<i>erlāt-ā</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>her</i>	<i>xenit</i>
was	One		making me	the	chief	of the sailors.

<i>un</i>	<i>ān</i>	<i>hen-f</i>	<i>ānχ</i>	<i>uā</i>	<i>senb</i>
Was	his Majesty,	life,	strength,	health . . .	

THE HARPER'S LAMENT.

From the tomb of Nefer-hetep.

[XVIIIth dynasty.]

<i>tet</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>pa</i>	<i>hes</i>	<i>em</i>	<i>bent</i>	<i>enti</i>	<i>em</i>
Saith		the	singer	to	the harp	who is	in

<i>ta</i>	<i>māhāt</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>Āusār</i>	<i>neter ātf</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>Āmen</i>
the	tomb	of	Osiris,	the divine father	of	Amen,

<i>Nefer-hetep</i>	<i>maāxeru</i>	<i>tet - f</i>	<i>urṭ</i>	<i>uru</i>	<i>pu</i>	
Nefer-hetep, triumphant.	Saith he:	Resteth	mighty one	this,		

<i>maā</i>	<i>pa</i>	<i>śau</i>	<i>nefer</i>	<i>xeper</i>	<i>χat</i>	
right and true	[is] the decree	good.	{What hath come into being [from]}		bodies	(i. e., women)

<i>her</i>	<i>sebt</i>	<i>χer - k</i>	<i>Rā</i>	<i>tamā</i>	<i>her</i>	
must pass away	before thee,	O Rā,	the young men	and women		

<i>it</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>āuset - sen</i>	<i>Rā</i>	<i>tā - f</i>	<i>su</i>	<i>tep</i>	<i>tuait</i>	
go	to	their places.	Rā	giveth	himself	at dawn,		
			(i. e., sheweth)					













Tem hetep em Manu tai her utet kant her
 Tmu setteth in Manu. Men beget and women













sešep fenṯ neb her tepā nefu het - ta meses
 receive, nose every smelling the breath of dawn, and children













ressi iu - sen er āuset - āru āri hru
 all alike they come to the place {which belongeth} Make a day
 to them.













nefer pa neter ātef āmmā qemāi tept tut
 happy, O divine father! Come, unguents and perfumes are set













er ḫer - k maḥuu sešennu er ermentu
 before thee, maḥu flowers and lilies for the arms [and]













er senbet sent - k āmt āb - k senetem-θ
 for the neck of thy sister dwelling in thy heart, sitting













er-ḫes - k āmmā ḫes qemā er ḫeft - k
 near thee. Come then, song [and] music are before thee.





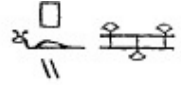








mā ḥa tutu nebt seḫa - nek reštu
 Set behind [thee] evil things all, think thou upon gladness [only]

							
<i>er</i>	<i>it</i>	<i>hru</i>	<i>pefi</i>	<i>en</i>	<i>menā</i>	<i>ām-f</i>	<i>er</i>
until	cometh	day	that		arriveth [a man]	in it	at

			
<i>pa</i>	<i>ta</i>	<i>mer - s</i>	<i>ker</i>
the	land [which]	loveth it	silence.

THE BATTLE OF MEGIDDO.

From the Annals of Thothmes III.

[XVIIIth dynasty.]







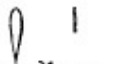
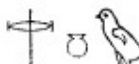


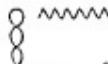

renpit XXIII tep semu hru XVI er temā

Year twenty-three, first month of summer, day sixteen, at the town



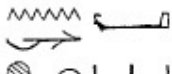




en Ithem utu en hen-f netu - re henā
 of them. Ordered his Majesty a council of war with



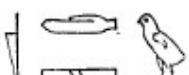






menfitu-f en next er tet erentet xeru
 his soldiers of valour, saying : Inasmuch as wretch








pef en Qetesu iu āq er
 that of Kadesh hath come [and] gone into









Mākthā su ām em ta at sehui-
 Megiddo, [and] he is there at this moment, and hath










nef nef seru nu set nebt enti her
 gathered to him the princes of countries all who are on

 *mu*
  *en*
  *Qemt*
  *henā*
  *šaā*
  *er*
  *Neherina*

the water of Egypt and [those who are] as far as
(i. e., in league with Egypt)

Neherina,
(Mesopotamia)

 *em*
  *Šasu*
  *ḫaru*
  *Qeṭu*
  *sesemut - sen*
 of the Shasu, Syrians, Qetu, their horses,

 *menfitu - sen*
  *er*
  *ter - sen*
  *erentet*
  *su*
  *her*
  *teṭ*
  *ḫertu*
 their soldiers, all of them, because he was saying, "Verily

 *āhā - ā*
  *er*
  *āba*
  *er*
  *hen - f*
  *em*
  *Mākṯā*
 I will rise up to fight against his Majesty in Megiddo",

 *teṭ - ten - nā*
  *māṯen-ā*
  *ām*
  *teṭ - en - sen*
 tell ye me my way thither. They spake

 *ḫeft*
  *hen-f*
  *su*
  *mā*
  *āḫ*
  *sem - n*
  *her*
 before his Majesty : Is it wherefore that we march along

 *māṯen*
  *pen*
  *enti*
  *ua*
  *er*
  *hens*
  *āutu*
 road this which advances becoming narrower? One

 *her*
  *i*
  *er*
  *teṭ*
  *samui*
  *ām*
  *āhā*
  *her*
 cometh to say, "The foes are there standing to








 māθen er āšt ās ben šem

[defend] the road against a host". Behold must not march {in this case}












 sesemet em-sa sesemet reθ em-sa reθ em mātet
 horse behind horse, and man behind man? likewise is it












 ān āu unen na en ḥāti en - n āmi
 that would be the men who are in front of our army able












 ḥer āba āu na en peḥuti āḥā āā em
 to fight, being those of the rear standing distant in












 Āalena ān āba - en - sen erentet sen en
 Ālena not being able to fight? {For as much as there are} two












 māθent āā uā en māθen māk
 roads {extending to a distance,} one of the road[s] verily












 su erḫāt - n ḥer uat āment en Taāāneka
 it will set us | on the road west of Taāāneka, and



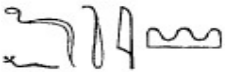
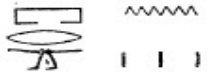


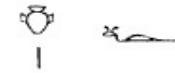


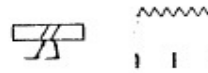




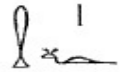
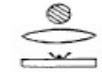

 ki māk su erḫāt - n ḥer uat meḥtet en
 the other verily it will set us on the road north of

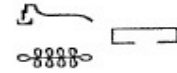
 *Tefθā*
  *per - n*
  *er*
  *mehtet*
  *en*
  *Mākthā*
 Tcheftha, and { we shall } to the north of Megiddo.
 { come out }

 *āḫ*
  *tau*
  *neb - n*
  *next*
  *her*
  *ḫert*
  *āb - f*
 O let go forth our lord mighty according to his heart's desire

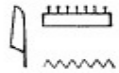
 *ām*
  *em*
  *erḫā*
  *sem - n*
  *her*
  *māthen*
 there do not make us march on road

 *pen*
  *šeta*
  *āḫā*
  *na*
  *en*
  *āput*
  *ām - f*
  *āst*
 this hidden, stand the envoys in it. Behold

 *ḫen-f*
  *her*
  *ḫāār*
  *her - s*
  *ḫer*
  *pen*
  *teṯ - en*
 his Majesty became furious at it [at] things these [which] they had

 *sen*
  *ḫer*
  *ḫāt*
  *teṯeṯet*
  *em*
  *ḫen*
  *en*
  *setep-sa*
 said before the words from the Majesty of the Court,
 (i. e., in respect of)

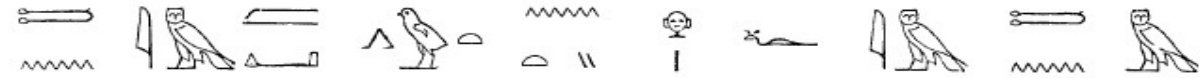
 *ānḫ*
  *utā*
  *senb*
  *ānḫ-ā*
  *meru - ā*
  *Rā*
 life, strength, health, [and he said :] By my life, by my beloved Rā,

 *ḫesu-ā*
  *tef - ā*
  *Amen*
  *ḫunnu*
  *fenṯ-ā*
 by my favour with my father Amen, who maketh young my nose


em āny usr āu tau hen-ā her māthen
 with life and power, will set out my Majesty by road


pen Aālena āmmā sem enti hrā - f
 this of Aālena. Let go him whose face


am - then her na en māthennu tetu-
 among you is upon the roads [of which] ye have

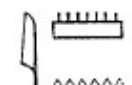

then āmmā iut enti hrā - f am - then em
 spoken, let come him whose face among you is for


sesut hen-ā mā ka - sen em na
 following my Majesty, because they will cry among the


en xeru but Rā ān āu
 wretched creatures abominated of Rā : "Is it not that


hen-f tau her ki māthen āu-f āā
 his Majesty hath gone by another road? He hath departed


er sent - en - n ka - sen tet - en - sen
 through fear of us ;" [this] will they cry. They spake

 *χeft*
  *hen-f*
  *āri*
  *tef* - *k*
  *Amen*
  *neb*
  *nest*

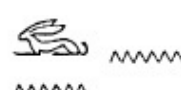
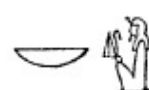
before his Majesty : "May make thy father Amen, the lord { of the }
 { thrones }

 *taiu*
  *χent*
  *āpt*
  *māket* - *k*

of the world, the dweller in the Apts, thy protection.
 (i. e., Karnak)

 *māk* - *n*
  *em*
  *śes*
  *hen-k*
  *em*
  *bu*
  *neb*

Verily we [are] following thy Majesty into place every

 *tau-k*
  *ām*
  *un* - *n*
  *bak*
  *em-sa*
  *neb-*

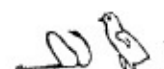
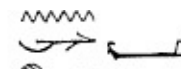
goest thou there; we are servants behind their

—

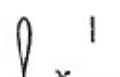
~~~~~

*sen*

master."

II.   
  *āst*   
  *pehui*   
  *en*   
  *menfitu*   
  *next*   
  *en*

Behold then the end of the army mighty of  
 (i. e., rear guard)

 *hen-f*   
  *er*   
  *pa*   
  *temā*   
  *en*   
  *Āalena*

his Majesty [was] at the town of Āalena, and

 *pa*    
  *hāti*    
  *per*    
  *er*    
  *ta*    
  *ant*    
  *meh-*

the head came forth to the valley . . ; [when] they  
(i. e., advance guard)

 *en*    
  *- sen*    
  *pek*    
  *en*    
  *ant*    
  *then*    
  *ahā*    
  *en*

had filled the ravines of valley this, rose and

 *tef*    
  *- en*    
  *- sen*    
  *her*    
  *- tu*    
  *eref*    
  *māk*    
  *hen-f*

said they : “Assuredly now verily his Majesty

 *per*    
  *henā*    
  *menfitu-f*    
  *en*    
  *nextu*    
  *meh*    
  *- en*    
  *- sen*

{ hath come }  
{ forth }

with his army of brave men, and they have filled

 *pek*    
  *en*    
  *ant*    
  *ammā*    
  *setem*    
  *- en*    
  *- n*

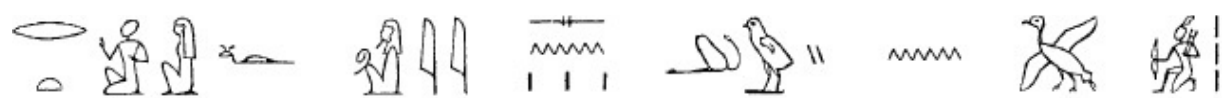
the ravines of the valley : come now, let us hearken unto

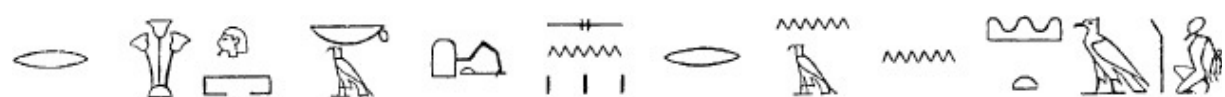
 *neb*    
  *- n*    
  *next*    
  *em*    
  *pa*    
  *tefet-f*    
  *nebt*    
  *ammā*

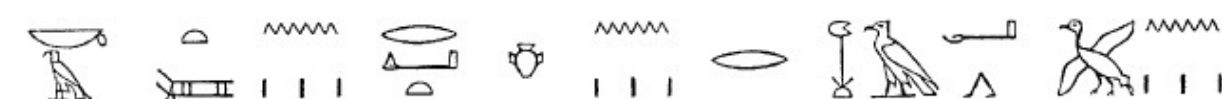
our lord mighty in that which he saith all, come now,

 *sai*    
  *- en*    
  *- n*    
  *neb*    
  *- n*    
  *pehui*    
  *en*    
  *menfitu-f*    
  *henā*

let us guard our lord. The rear of his army and


  
*ret-f                      sai - sen                      pehui                      en                      pa menfitu*
  
of his men                      they guard                      the rear                      of                      the army


  
*er                      ha                      ka                      āba - sen                      er                      na                      en                      seta*
  
behind :                      surely if they fight against the                      mountaineers,


  
*ka                      tem - n                      erfāt                      āb - n                      er                      xaā                      pa-n*
  
surely we must not allow our heart                      to                      forsake                      our
  
*(i. e., courage)*


  
*menfitu                      sment                      ā                      en                      hen-f                      her                      benru-*
  
soldiers has stationed whom                      his                      Majesty                      outside

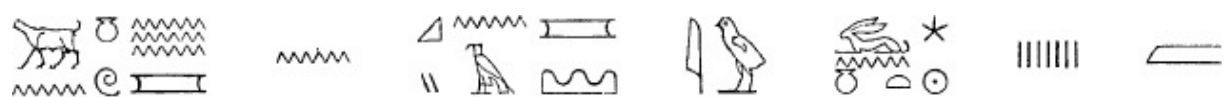

  
*sen                      enti                      am                      her                      sait                      pehui                      en                      menfitu-f*
  
these which are there                      to                      guard                      the rear                      of                      his army


  
*en                      next                      ast                      peh                      en                      pa                      hau*
  
of brave men." Behold then arrived                      the forepart of the army


  
*per                      her                      māthen                      au                      rer                      em                      Šut                      sper*
  
coming forth on the road at the revolving of                      Shu, arrived


  
*en hen-f res Mākthā her sept en*

his Majesty at the south of Megiddo, on the edge of


  
*χennu en qina āu unnul VII em*

the pool of Qina, [it] being hour seven of


  
*rer em Šu āhā en uah āhu*

the circuiting of Shu. [One] rose up and pitched the camp


  
*en hen-f erṭā ān tu em ḥrā en menfitu er*

of his Majesty, and it gave in the face of the army all


  
*ter - f er teṭ ḫer - ḥen seseṭ ḫāāu-*

of it, saying : "Lay ye hold upon [and] prepare your


  
*ḥen erentet āu - tu er ḥeḥen er āba*

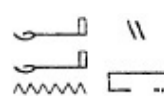
arms inasmuch as it will be to advance to do battle


  
*ḥenā ḫer pef ḫasi em ṭua ḥer entet*

with wretched one this and abominable at daybreak, because







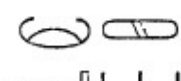



  
*tutu her . . . . . em āāni en ānχ ufa senb*

it will be to . . . . . in the camp of life, strength, health”.









  
*arit meχer (?) uru uā en šesu*

Made preparations (?) the overseers { of the provisions } of the foot-soldiers,









  
*seš resu en menfitu teṭ - en - sen*

passed along the watchmen of the soldiers, they said :











  
*men sep sen res teṭ sep sen res em ānχ*

“Be firm, twice ; watch well, twice ; watch for life











  
*em am en ānχ ufa senb it - tu er*

in the camp of life, strength, health.” Came one to









  
*teṭ en ḥen-f meru senb āuāit*

say to his Majesty : “The mountain { land is in a } { and the }  
 { good state, } { bondsmen }








  
*rest meht er mätet renpit XXIII teṭ*

south and north likewise.” Year twenty-three, first month



of the season, day twenty-one, the day of the festival of *paut* (?) *n*  
of summer

|                                                     |             |           |            |           |                |           |                |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
|                                                     |             |           |            |           |                |           |                |           |
| <i>ast</i>                                          | <i>ertā</i> | <i>em</i> | <i>hṛā</i> | <i>en</i> | <i>menfitu</i> | <i>er</i> | <i>fer - f</i> | <i>er</i> |
| then was given in the face of the army all of it to |             |           |            |           |                |           |                |           |

ent  
of

uas*m* (*smu*)  
shining bronze decorated

sā*bū*  
with its accoutrements

em  
*ḫakeru - f nu*








*Menhu*      *Uasti*      *âtef*      *Amen*      *her*      *senext*

Menthu [god] of Thebes, [and] father Amen was for making strong










  
*er-es      au - sen      her      aft      em      kebkebi*

possession of it, were they for fleeing headlong








  
*er      Mākthā      em      hraiū      en      sent      ḫāā-*

into Megiddo with faces of fear, they forsook










  
*en - sen      sesemut - sen      ureret - sen      nu      nub      her*

their horses [and] their chariots of gold upon







  
*hel'      āthū - tu      set      em      tebteb*

silver, drawn up were they by the strings








  
*hebs - sen      er      temā      pen      ast      ḫetem*

of their garments into town this, for behold {had shut the gates}









  
*en      na      en      reθ      temā      pen      her      āthū-*

certain of the people of town this, [and] they drew





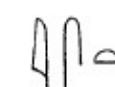


  
*sen      em      hebs      er      θebθeb - setθ*

up [them] by [their] garments to hoist them





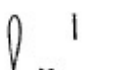




*er her er temā pen ast ha*

over [the walls] into town this. And behold in truth











*an ari menfitu en hen-f ertāt ab - sen er*

not made the soldiers of his Majesty to give their {hearts  
minds} to









*haq na en xet en na xeru*

capture any of the things of the degraded ones,  
(i. e., spoil)









*au - sen her āq er Mākṯā em*

[for] they were for entering into Megiddo at









*ta at ast ālḥu - tu pa xeru*

the moment, and then [while] they were drawing up the degraded  
(i. e., immediately)








*xasi en Qetēš ḥenā xeru xas*

{and abominable  
men} of Kadesh, and the degraded and abominable










*en temā pen em xas er seāqet - set*

of town this in haste to make enter them





*hen-f*



*her*



*ap*



*χet*



*aru*

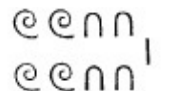
his Majesty [were] for counting the spoil belonging to them.



*seger*



*āny*



CCCCXLI



*tel*

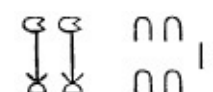


LXXXIII



*sesemut*

Captives living 441; hands 83; horses



MM XLI

2041;



*mesit*

the young



*ent*

of



*sesemut*

horses



CXCI

191;



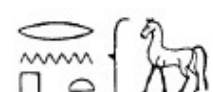
*abare*

stallions



VI

6;



*renpet*

horses . . . . .;



*ureret*

a chariot



*bak-θ*

worked



*em*

with



*nub*

gold,



*tebu*

and a seat



*em*

of



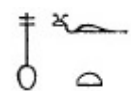
*nub*

gold;



*ureret*

a chariot



*nefert*

beautiful



*bak-θ*

worked with



*em*



*nub*

gold



*en*

of the



*ser*

prince



*en*

of



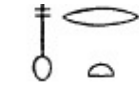
*Mākθ*

Megiddo;



*ureret*

chariots



*nefert*

beautiful



*bak-θ*

worked



*em*

with



*nub*

gold



*en*

of the sons



*mesu*

{ of wretched  
creature }



*χer*



*pef*

that

|      |          |    |              |      |          |      |     |
|------|----------|----|--------------|------|----------|------|-----|
|      |          |    |              |      |          |      |     |
| XXX  | ureret   | en | menfitu - f  | xas  | DCCCXCII | temt |     |
| 30 ; | chariots | of | his soldiers | vile | 892 ;    | in   | all |

|           |      |        |                |      |     |        |    |
|-----------|------|--------|----------------|------|-----|--------|----|
|           |      |        |                |      |     |        |    |
| DCCCCXXIV | xemt | meses  | nefer          | en   | āba | en     |    |
| 924 ;     | of   | bronze | a coat of mail | fine | of  | battle | of |

|                        |        |              |       |                |       |
|------------------------|--------|--------------|-------|----------------|-------|
|                        |        |              |       |                |       |
| {wretched<br>creature} | that ; | . . . . bows | 502 ; | . . . . calves | 297 ; |

|        |         |        |        |       |        |
|--------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
|        |         |        |        |       |        |
| āut    | nefeset | MM     | āut    | hekēt |        |
| beasts | small   | 2000 ; | beasts | white | 20500. |

# SPEECH OF ĀMEN-RĀ THOTHMES III.

[XVIIIth dynasty.]

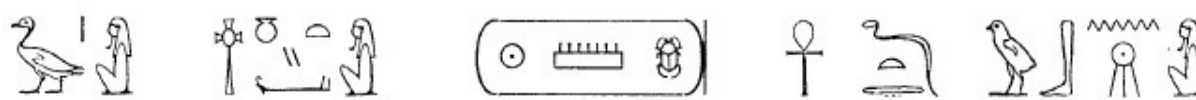


  
*met' an Amen-Rā neb nest taiu*

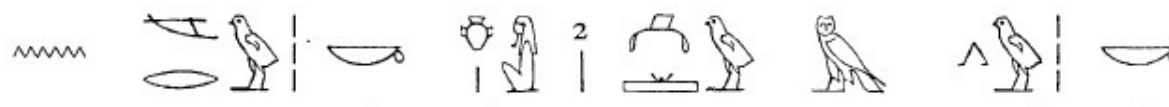
Saith Amen-Rā, the lord of the thrones of the world :

  
*i - θā - nā hā - θā maa nefer-ā*

Come thou to me [and] make glad thyself [at] the sight { of my }  
 { beauty, }

  
*sa-ā nefti-ā Men-kheper-Rā ānχ fetta uben-ā*

my son, my brave one, Men-kheper-Rā living for ever! I shine  
 (Thothmes III.)

  
*en meru - k āb-ā āu em iu (?) - k*

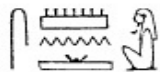
through love for thee, my heart rejoiceth at thy comings

  
*neferu er erper-ā χnem āāui hāu-k*

happy to my temple. { I have } my two hands to thy body  
 { united }

  
*em sa-ā ānχ nefem - ui seχemet - k er*

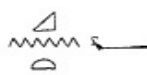
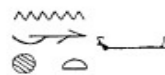
in my protection living, doubly sweet is thy form unto




my divine body. I have stablished thee in my dwellingplace,



I have made thee a wonder. I have given to thee power and victory







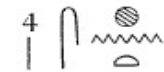

over foreign lands all. I have given thy will and the fear of thee



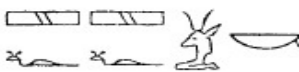





in lands all, they fear thee to the limits







of the four pillars of heaven. I have magnified the terror of thee









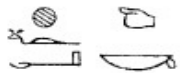
in bodies all, I have given the report of thy majesty among








{the nine foreign} The nobles of foreign nations all in totality [are]  
peoples. }



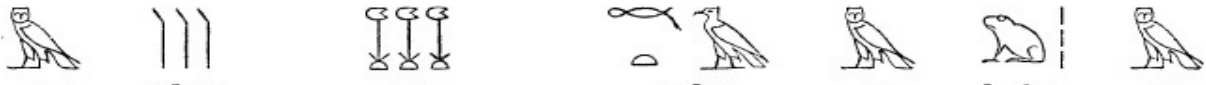


in thy fist. I have stretched out my hands, mine own,



  
*ennuḥu - ā - nek      setef      mater - ā      Ānti Kensef*

I have bound for thee with cords, I have led captive Ānti of Nubia

  
*em      tebāu      ḫau      meḥta      em      ḥefnu      em*  
 by { tens of } and thousands { [and] of those } by { hundreds of } of  
     { thousands }                      { on the north }                      { thousands }

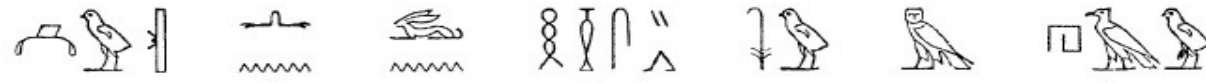
  
*seqer      tā - ā      ḫer      reqi - k      ḫer*  
 prisoners. I have made to fall thy opponents beneath

  
*tebtu - k      tāta - k      senṯiu      ḫaku-ābu*  
 thy sandals. Thou didst destroy the companies of rebels

  
*mā      utu-ā      nek      ta      em      āu - f*  
 even as I commanded for thee the earth in its length

  
*useḫ - f      āmentaiu      ābtaiu      ḫer      āuset*  
 and [in] its breadth. { Those of the } { those of the } under the place  
                                          west and                      east [are]

  
*ḥrā - k      ḫent - k      set      nebt      āb - k*  
 of thy face. Thou hast trodden under foot lands all, thy heart is

  
*āu      ān      un      ḥesi      su      em      hau*  
 glad, not were penetrated they [until] in the time

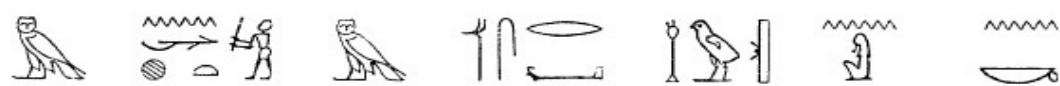


  
*hen - k      θ-ā      em      semi      sper - k*

of thy Majesty. I made myself [thy] guide [when] thou wentest forth

  
*er      sen      fa - nek      mu-ur      Nehern*

to them. Thou hast traversed the great waters of Nehren  
(Mesopotamia)

  
*em      next      em      user      utu - nā - nek*

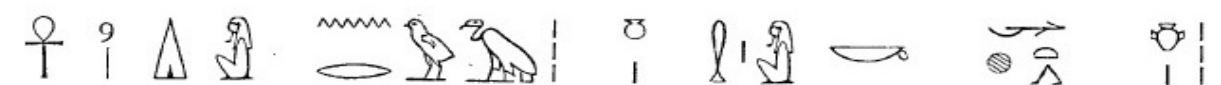
in victory [and] in might. I have commanded for thee [that]

  
*selem - sen      hemhemet - k      āq      em*

they may hear the noise of thee entering into [their]

  
*baba      haq - nā      fenṯ - sen      em      nef      en*

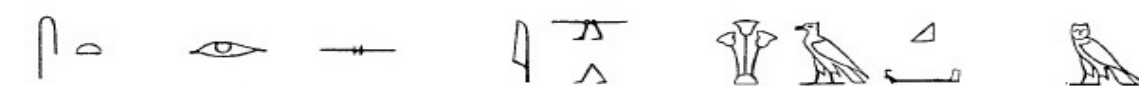
huts (or holes), I have removed their noses from the breath of

  
*āny      tā - ā      neru      nu      hen - k      het      ābu-*

life. I have made the terror of thy majesty enter into their

  
*sen      hut - ā      amt      tep - k      sesun - s*

hearts. My uraeus crown is on thy head, it burneth with fire

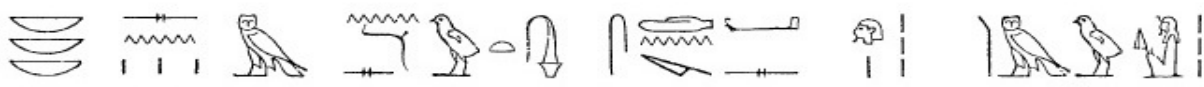
  
*set      āri - s      āseb      haq      em*

them, it maketh [thee] to lead away captives from among



  
*nebtu*                      *Qeṭ*                      *amem* - *s*                      *āmu*

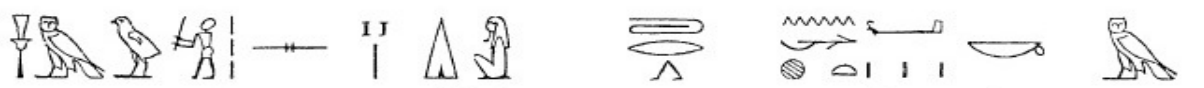
the wicked of the peoples of Qeṭ, it burns up those who are among

  
*nebu* - *sen*    *em*                      *nesut*                      *seṭen-s*                      *ṭepu*                      *Āmu*

their lords with fire, it cutteth off the heads of the Āmu,

  
*ān*                      *nehu* - *sen*                      *ḫer*                      *meses*                      *en*

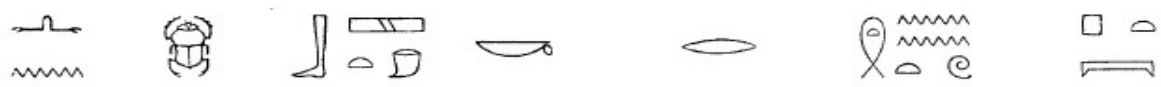
not can they escape, [it] overthroweth { him that cometh  
within the compass } of

  
*seḫemu* - *s*                      *ṭā-ā*                      *rer*                      *next* - *k*                      *em*

its power. I have made { to go round  
about } thy victories among

  
*taiu*                      *nebu*                      *seḫetet*                      *ṭept* - *ā*                      *em*                      *en*                      *ṭet* - *k*

lands all, shining with my crown upon thy body.

  
*ān*                      *ḫeper*                      *beṣta* - *k*                      *er*                      *senentu*                      *pet*

Not shall arise an enemy of thine as far as the circuit of heaven.

  
*iu* - *sen*                      *ḫer*                      *ānnu*                      *ḫer*                      *peṣtu* - *sen*                      *em*

They come having offerings upon their backs with  
(i. e., peoples)

  
*kesu*                      *en*                      *ḫen* - *k*                      *mā*                      *utu* - *ā*

homage to thy Majesty even as I have commanded





  
fā-ā

  
beṭeš

  
tekeku

  
iu

  
em

I have made the rebels to be fettered [when] they came near

  
hau

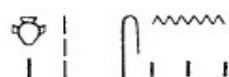
  
k

unto thee,

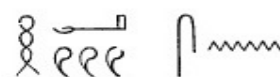
  
maḫa

burned

  
en

  
ābu - sen

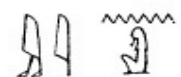
their hearts,

  
ḥāu - sen

their limbs

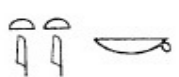
  
seṭau

quaked.

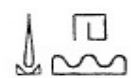
  
i - nā

I came, I made thee to smite the princes

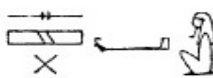
  
fā-ā

  
tātā - k

  
uru

  
Fah

of Tchab,

  
seš - ā

I drove

  
set

them under

  
ḫer

  
reṭ - k

thy feet

  
ḫet

throughout their

  
set-

  
sen

lands. I made to look them upon thy Majesty as a ray of light,

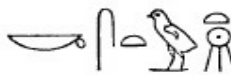
  
fā-ā

  
maa - sen

  
ḥen - k

  
em

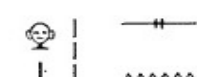
  
kestut

  
as a ray of light,

  
seḫet' - k

thou didst shine upon their faces as my divine image. I came,

  
em

  
ḥrāu - sen

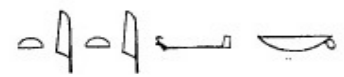
  
em

  
senen-ā

  
i - nā

  
fā-ā

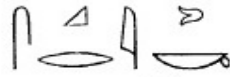
I made thee to smite those who are in Asia, { I made thee to take }

  
tātā - k

(i. e., the dwellers)

  
āmu

  
Satet

  
segerā-k

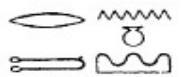
captive }

  
ṭepu

the chiefs { of the conquered }

  
Āmu

  
nu

  
Reṭhen

Syria, I have made them to see

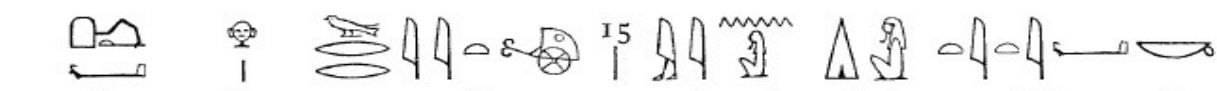
  
fā-ā

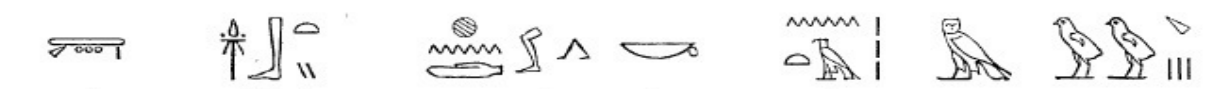
  
maa - sen



  
*hen - k    āper    em    ḫaḫer - k    sešep-k    ḫāā*

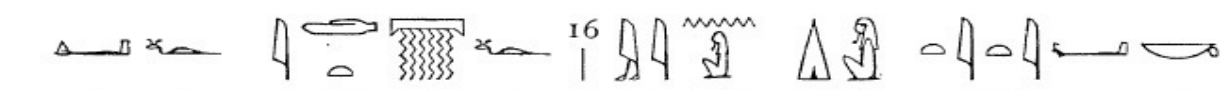
thy Majesty provided with thy panoply, {thou didst grasp} [thy] weapons

  
*āba    her    urerit    i - nā    tā-ā    tāta - k*  
 [and] fight upon [thy] chariot.    I came, I made thee to smite

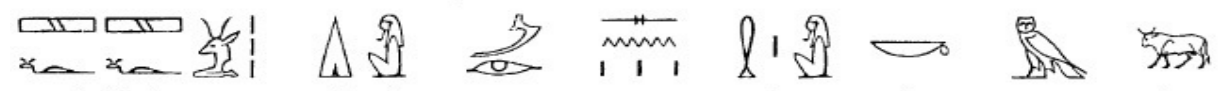
  
*ta    ābtet    ḫent - k    entau    em    uu*  
 the land of the east, thou didst trample down those in the regions

  
*nu    Ta-neter    tā - ā    maa - sen    hen - k    mā*  
 of Ta-neter. I made them to look upon thy Majesty as one

  
*sešet    sba    set    bes - f    em    sešet*  
 circling [like] a star and pouring out his radiance in fire,

  
*tā - f    ātet - f    i - nā    tā-ā    tāta - k*  
 he giveth forth his dew.    I came, I made thee to smite

  
*ta    Amentet    Kefa    Asebi    ḫer*  
 the land of the west,    Phoenicia and Cyprus    hold [thee]

  
*sešef    tā - ā    maa - sen    hen - k    em    ka*  
 in fear. I made them to look upon thy Majesty like a bull












renp      men      ab      sept      abui      an      ha      entuf

young, firm of heart, provided { with } not can he be approached.  
(i. e., full of valour) { horns, }

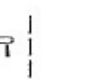




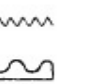



i - na      fa - a      tata      -      k      amu      nebu - sen

I came, I made thee to smite those who were among their lords,

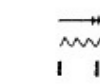




taiu      nu      Mathen      set      ker      sent-k

the lands of      Mathen      trembled      having fear of thee.





fa - a      maa - sen      hen - k      em      tepi      neb

I made them to look upon thy Majesty as the crocodile, the lord





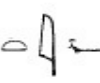




sent      em      ma      an      taken      entuf      i - na

of terror in the waters, not can be approached he. I came,





fa - a      tata - k      amu      aiu      her      abu

I made thee to smite the dwellers { in the } in the midst  
                                                                                                 { islands }







Uat-ur      xer      hemhemet - k      fa - a      maa-

of the Great Green with thy roarings, I made them to look  
(i. e., Mediterranean Sea)





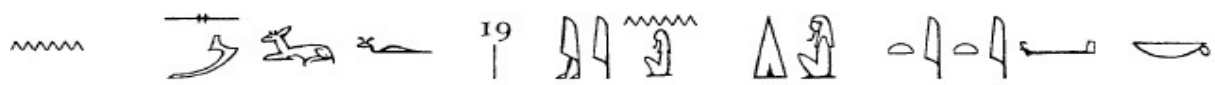




sen      hen - k      em      nefeti      xaa      her      pestu

upon thy Majesty as the avenger [who] stands upon the back



  
*en sma - f i - nā ṭā-ā tālā - k*  
 of his victim for sacrifice. I came, I made thee to smite

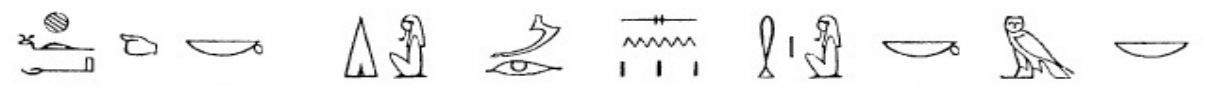
  
*Thehennu taiu Uthenu en sexem baiu - k*  
 Thehennu, the lands of Uthenu are in the power of thy will.

  
*ṭā-ā maa - sen hen - k em maāhes*  
 I made them to look upon thy Majesty as a raging lion,

  
*āri - k set em xart xet*  
 thou didst make them [to go] into [their] holes in passing through

  
*ant - sen i - nā ṭā-ā tālā - k*  
 their valley. I came, I made thee to smite

  
*pehuu senent sent ur ārf em*  
 the out-lying swamps, the circle {of the boundary  
 {of the great water} is bound up in

  
*xefā - k ṭā-ā maa - sen hen - k em neb*  
 thy fist, I made them to look upon thy Majesty as the lord

  
*temat Heru θet em tekeket - f er merer-f*  
 of pinions, Horus carrying off with his glance {what he  
 {pleaseth.}





<sup>21</sup>

I came, I made thee to smite the dwellers in the foremost

parts of them, thou hast seized the dwellers on the sand as

captives living. I made them to look upon thy Majesty as

a jackal of the south, the lord of quick motion, a stealthy runner

<sup>22</sup>

passing through the lands. I came, I made thee to smite

the Anti of Nubia as far as Shat [is] in thy grasp.

I made them to look upon thy Majesty as thy two divine brethren,

<sup>23</sup>

I have united their two hands unto thee in . . . . ., {thy two divine sisters}



 *tā - nā*    
  *sen*    
  *em*    
  *sa*    
  *ha - k*    
  *āāui*    
  *hen-ā*

I have given them as a protection {behind} The hands {of my  
thee.} {Majesty}

 *her*    
  *hert*    
  *her*    
  *seher*    
  *tut*    
  *tā-ā*    
  *χut - k*

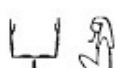
are in heaven above to drive away evil. {I have} {thy glorious  
given} strength,

 *sa - ā*    
  *merer-ā*    
  *ka*    
  *neχt*    
  *χā*    
  *em*    
  *Uast*

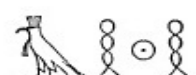
my son, my beloved one, O bull mighty diademed in Thebes,

 *utet - nā*    
  *em*    
  *em*    
  *.....*    
  *Tehuti-mes*    
  *ānχ*    
  *tetta*

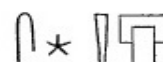
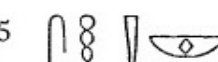
I have engendered with [my body] Thothmes, living for ever,

 *āri - nā*    
  *merert*    
  *nebt*    
  *ka-ā*    
  *seāhā*    
  *- nek*

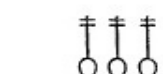
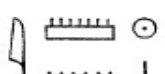
who did for me wish every of myself. Thou hast raised up

 *āunen - ā*    
  *em*    
  *kat*    
  *neheχ*    
  *seāuu*    
  *seuseχ*

my dwelling in work everlasting, {making it} and broader  
(i. e., work which shall last for ever) longer

 *er*    
  *pat*    
  *χeper*    
  *seb*    
  *ur*    
  *seheb*

than [it was] before; there came into being {a door} {[Thou hast] cele-}  
great.} brated by festival

 *neferu*    
  *en*    
  *Āmen-Rā*    
  *ur*    
  *menu - k*    
  *er*

the beauties of Āmen-Rā, great are thy monuments more



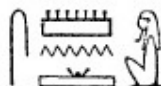





  
*suten* - *k*                      *neb*                      *ḫeper*                      *utu* - *nā* - *nek*

than [those of] king any that hath existed. I commanded thee





  
*ārit* - *set*                      *ḥetep* - *ku*                      *ḥer* - *s*                      *smen-ā*

to make them, and thou hast been content thereat. I have established








  
*tu*    *ḥer*    *āuset*    *Heru*    *en*    *ḥeḥ*    *em*    *renput*    *sem-*

thee upon the seat of Horus of millions of years. Thou shalt



  
*k*    *āny*

guide living . . . . .

EXTRACT FROM THE 154<sup>TH</sup> CHAPTER OF  
THE BOOK OF THE DEAD.

[XVIIIth dynasty.]

  
*Re en tem ertāt sebi χat ent suten*

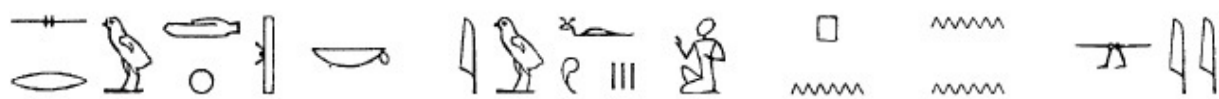
Chapter of not allowing to pass away the body of king

  
*Rā-men-χeper em neter χert tef - f ānef en hrā - k*

Rā-men-kheper in the underworld. He saith: Homage to thee,

  
*ātef - ā Ausār i - nā er seruf - k*

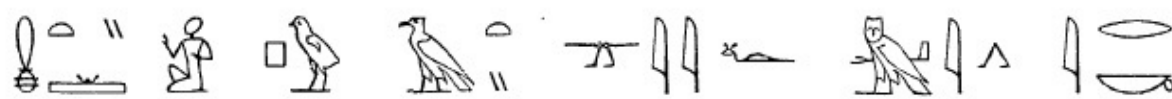
O my father Osiris! I have come to make thee to germinate,

  
*seruf - k āuf - ā pen ān sebi*

make thou to germinate my flesh this. Not let pass away

  
*χat - ā ten āu - ā tem - kuā mā tef - ā χeperā*

my body this. Even I am whole like my father Kheperā,

  
*māti - ā pu ati sebi - f māā ārek*

a type to me in that without decay is he. Come, therefore,


<sup>2</sup>









sehem

nefu - à

erek

neb

nefu

then

provide

breath for me then, O lord of breath ; { O [thou who] art greater }










er

māta-f

teflet

erek

nub

kuā

than those like unto him. Stablish [me] therefore, [and] mould me












em

neb

qerest

tā - k

ha - à

er

like the Lord of the tomb. Grant thou that I may walk for












neheh

mā

ennu

āri - nek

henā

ever and ever according to that which thou didst do unto
















tef - k

Tem

ān

sebi

χat - f

pa

thy father Temu ; not did pass away his body [for] he it is
















pu

ati

sek - f

ān

āri - à

mestefet - k

who is without diminution. Not have I done { what is hateful to thee, }

















hauī

meru - à

ka - k

ān

uān - f

nay verily I have loved thyself ; not may he reject
















uā

sesef - kuā

em-χet-k

tem - à

me. Perfect me after thy likeness, and let not be to me





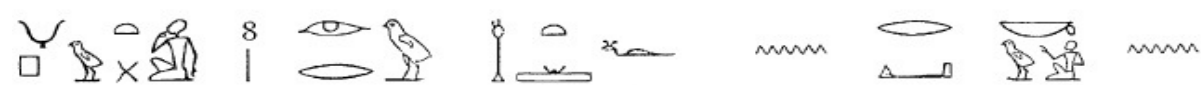
  
*huau mā ennu āri - k er neter neb*  
 corruption like that which thou doest to god every and

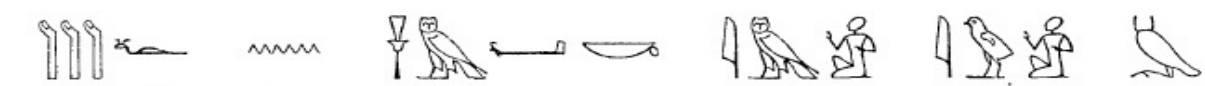
  
*netert nebt ān erfā - kuā en semamu*  
 goddess every. Do not give me over to slaughterer

  
*pui āmi kebau semam hāu*  
 that who is in the torture chamber (?), making dead the members,

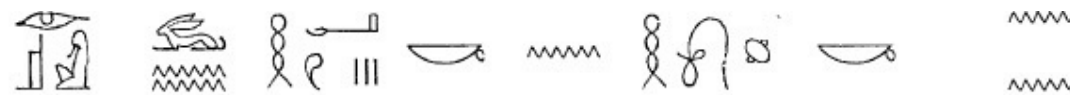
  
*sexenen āmen xeba em xat*  
 making [them] helpless, hidden, inflicting harm on bodies

  
*āst ānx em semam ānxet āri*  
 many. Life [arise] from slaughter, the life which performeth

  
*āput āru utut-f ān erfā - kuā en*  
 [his] message and doeth his command. Do not give me over to

  
*tebā - f ān sexem - k ām - ā āu-ā em*  
 his fingers. Do not gain the mastery over me. I am under

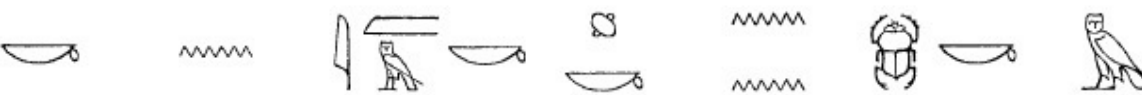
  
*utu - k neb neteru ānet hrā - k ātef - ā*  
 thy command, O lord of the gods. Homage to thee, O my father

  
*Ausar unen hau - k an hua - k an*

Osiris! Exist thy members. Not didst thou decay. Not didst become

  
*fet - k an fa - k an sensent-*

thou worms. Not didst thou rot away. Not didst thou suffer

  
*k an ammek - k an kheper - k em*

corruption. Not didst thou moulder away. Not didst thou turn into

  
*fentu nuk khepera unen hau - a er*

worms. I am Khepera, shall exist my members for

  
*fetta an hua - a an sensent - a an*

ever. Not shall I decay, not shall I suffer corruption, not shall I

  
*ammek - a*

moulder away.

# SPECIMENS OF THE MAXIMS OF ANI.

[XVIIIth dynasty.]

## I.



Make to thyself a wife      being young, [and] she will make  
(I. e., marry)



for thee thy son.



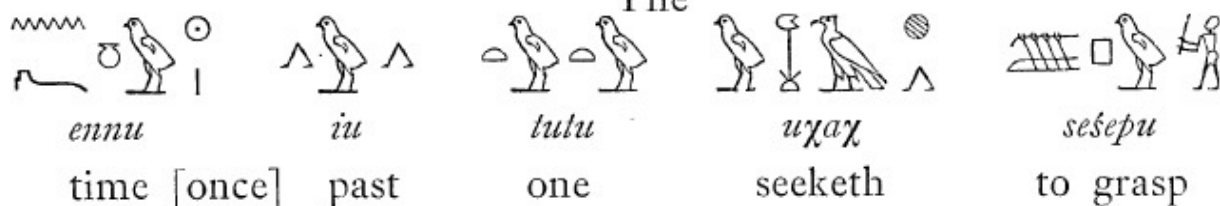
Perform the festival of thy God,



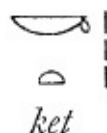
renew      [it in]      its season.



The



time [once]    past    one    seeketh    to grasp



# IV.

others [in vain].



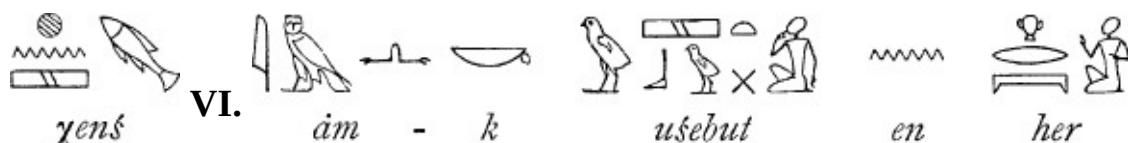
Whosoever doeth it the God [is] for



magnifying his name. Not do thou



go to enter among the many that may not thy name



stink. Do not thou make answer to a master

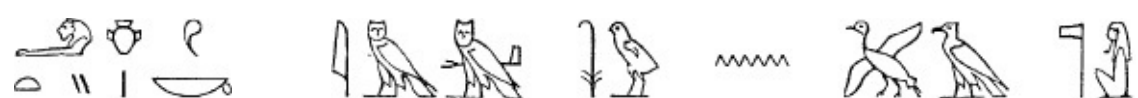


angry. O speak that which is soft while he is uttering



that which is of wrath. Do not thou follow

  
*em-sa set-hemt em tāai tāai - set*  
 after a woman, do not allow to seize her

  
*hāti - k VIII. āmmā su en pa neter*  
 thy heart. Give thyself to the God,

  
*sauu - k su em ment en pa neter*  
 keep thyself daily for the God,

  
*āu fuaau mā qetī pa haru*  
 being to-morrow like as this day.

  
*ā maat - k petrā pa āru pa*  
 O let thine eye consider the work of the

  
*neter āu-f hetau - f pa hetau - tu*  
 God. He despises whosoever {sheweth contempt}  
 [for Him].

# IX.

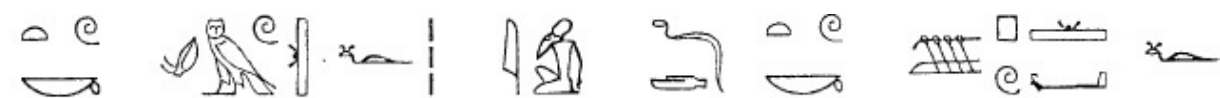
  
*xennu en neteru betu - tuf pu sehebū*  
 The sanctuary of God abhorred by it are festal cries.


  
*senemehu* - *nek* *em* *ab* *mert* *au*

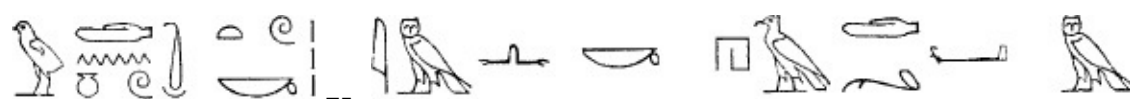
Make thou supplication with a heart loving, being


  
*metet* - *f* *nebt* *amennu* *ari-f* *xeru-*

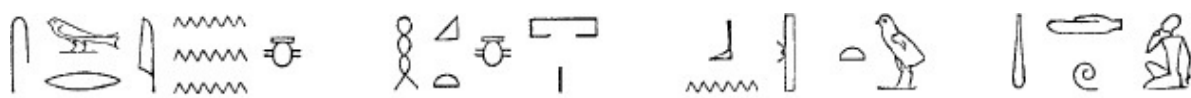
its petitions all in secret, and he will perform thy


  
*tuk* *selemu* - *f* *a* *tet* - *tuk* *sesepe* - *f*

affairs, he will hear that which thou sayest, he will receive


  
*utennu* - *tuk* X. *am* - *k* *hat* *em*

thy offerings. Do not thou put thyself into

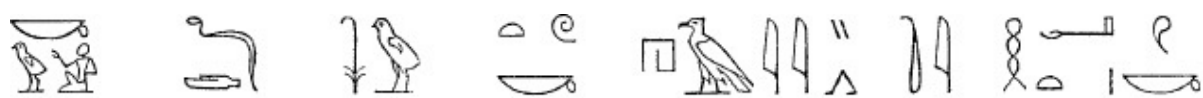

  
*seura* *heqt* *ben* - *tu* *metu*

the house of drinking beer.

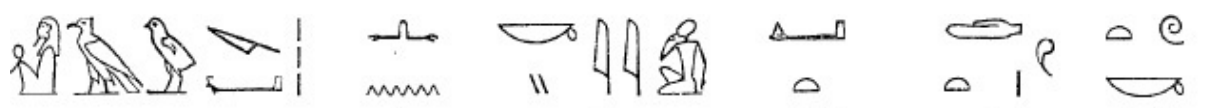
An evil thing are the words


  
*semai* *sen* *per* *em* *re-k* *an* *rex-*

reported second-hand coming forth from thy mouth, not knowing

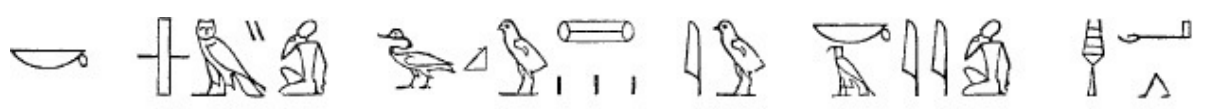

  
*ku* *tet* *su* *tuk* *hai* - *theta* *hat* - *k*

thou have been said they by thee. Having fallen thy members

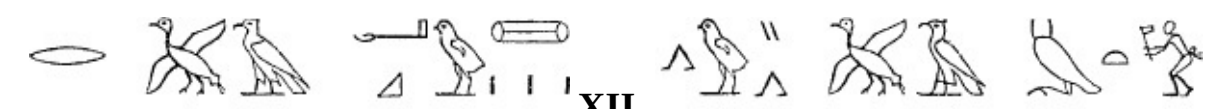

  
*sau an ki tat tet - tuk*
  
 are broken, not another giveth the hand to thee.

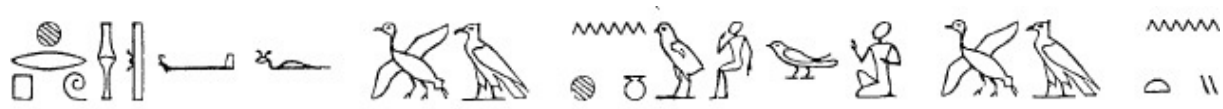

  
*nai - k ari seura set aha*
  
 Thy companions [in] drink they stand up


  
*tetu herau pai seura XI. am-*
  
 saying, "Away with this drunkard". Do not

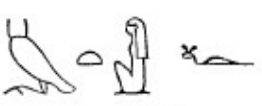
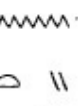

  
*k ami aqu au kai aha*
  
 thou eat bread being another standing,


  
*em-tuk temut aaui - nef tet - tuk*
  
 thou not stretching out to him thy hand

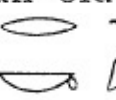

  
*cr pa aqu XII. iui pa met*
  
 with the bread. Cometh death


  
*xerpu - f pa nexenu pa enti*
  
 it seizeth the babe which is



 *em*      *genâu*      *mut-f*      *mâ*      *pa*      *enti*  
 on     the breast     of his mother as well as     him     that

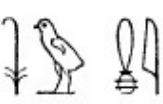
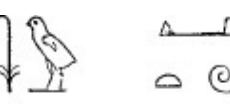
 *âri - f*      *âatu*     **XIII.**  
 hath become an old man.

 *iu*      *erek*      *paik*

[When] cometh to thee     thy

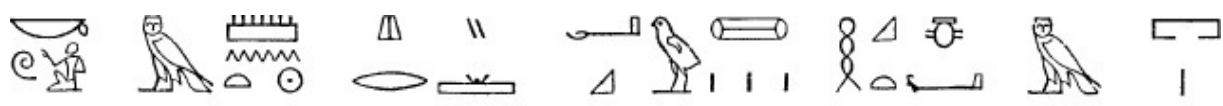
 *âput*      *er*      *âtai - k*      *qemu-*  
 messenger [of death] to     carry thee off,     be thou found

 *tuf*      *ker - tu*     **XIV.**      *ṭâu - â - nek*      *mut - k*  
 by him     ready.     I gave to thee     thy mother,

 *faâu*      *su mâ*      *faâu*      *su ṭātu*  
 and she bore     thee as     she bore     thee. She placed

 *su er ât*      *sebai*      *em - ḫet*      *sebait-*  
 thee     at the house of instruction     for the sake of     thy instruction

  
*tuk er ānuu āu - set men-tu er her-*  
 in books, was she constant for

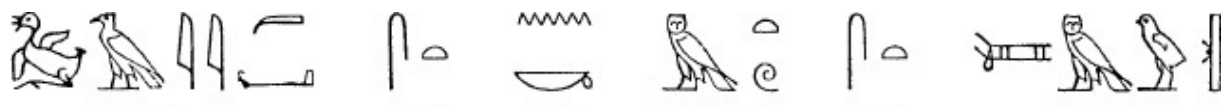
  
*ku em-ment xeri āqu heqt em per-*  
 thee daily having cakes and beer from her

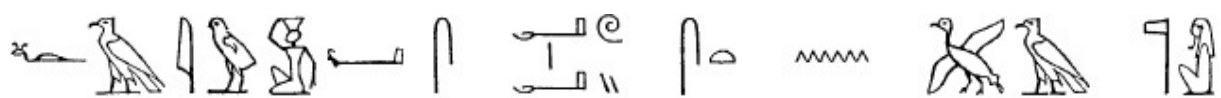
  
*set tuk menhet āri - k nek hemt*  
 house. Thou hast grown up, thou hast married for thyself a wife,

  
*kert - tu em per - k āmmā maatui-tuk en*  
 thou art master in thy house, prithee cast thy two eyes on

  
*pa mes - tu - nek pa sešetū - k*  
 her who gave birth to thee, and who provided thee with

  
*nebt mā qet ārit mut - k em t̄ai*  
 all things, as did thy mother [for thee]. Do not cause

  
*tai - set - nek em-tu set temu*  
 to chide her thee, that she may not


  
*fa'au - s āāui - set en pa neter*
  
 lift up her two hands to the God,


  
*em - tuf setemu sebehu - set*
  
 and he hear her petition [and punish thee].

XV. 
  
*em ari*

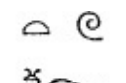
Do not make


  
*āafa er meh xat - k*
  
 {thyself a greedy} to fill thy stomach.  
 beast

XVI. 
  
*uṭennu*

In making offerings


  
*neter-ku sau - tu er na betau-*
  
 to thy god guard thyself from the things [which] are abominated

XVII. 
  
*tuf*
  
 by him.

    
em      āri - k

Not do thou make

     
reqait

railing accusations,

       
uhanu

the means of ruin

       
reθ      her      nes-f

of a man are on his tongue.

              
ām - k      hems      āu      ki      āhā      āu-f

Do not thou

sit

being another standing, he being

              
āatu      ārek      em      re      pu      āu - f

older

than thou,

even

if

it be

that

              
seāāauā - k      āref      em      āaut-

thou art greater

than he

in

his position.

   
tuf

XVIII.

       
uxax - nek      ker

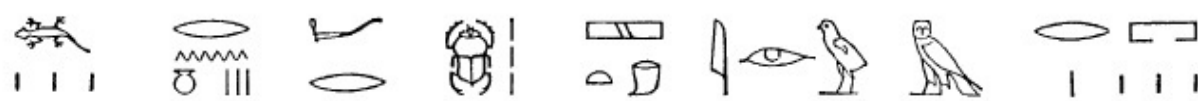
Follow thou after silence.

# HYMN TO OSIRIS.

[XVIIIth dynasty.]

  
*ānet' hrà - k Ausâr neb heh suten neteru*

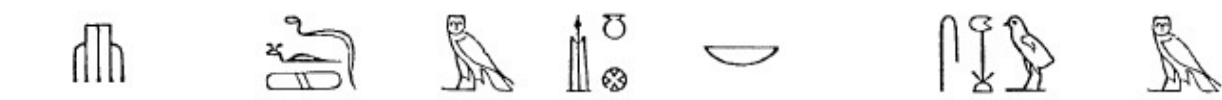
Homage to thee, Osiris, lord of eternity, king of the gods,

  
*āšt rennu tēser xeperu šeta āru em erperu*

of many names, holy of form, hidden of attribute in the temples,

  
*sepses ka pu xent Tettēf ur xert*  
 the sacred of *ka* is he, dwelling in Tattu, {the mighty} contained  
 (i. e., Mendes) {one}

  
*em Sexem neb hennu em Āti*  
 in the shrine Sekhem, the lord of praises in the nome of Ati,

  
*xent tef em Annu neb sexau em*  
 at the head {of what is} in Annu, the lord {of whom mention} in  
 {produced} (i. e., Heliopolis) {is made}

  
*Maāti ba šeta neb Qerert tēser em*  
 Maāti, the soul hidden, the lord of Qerert, the holy one in

 *Āneb het*   
  *ba*   
  *Rā*   
  *tet - f*   
  *tesef*   
  *hetep*   
  *em*  
 { [the city of the] } the soul of Rā, his body his very own, resting in  
 { White Wall, }

 *Henen-su*   
  *menχ*   
  *hennu*   
  *em*   
  *nārt*   
  *χeper*   
  *seθet*  
 Henen-su, beneficent one, praised in    Nārt, making to ascend

 *ba - f*   
  *neb*   
  *het-āa*   
  *em*   
  *χemennu*   
  *āa*   
  *nerāu*  
 his soul, the lord { of the Great } in Khemennu, { the mighty } of terror  
 { Temple } (i. e., Hermopolis) { one }

 *em*   
  *Šas-hetep*   
  *neb*   
  *heh*   
  *χent*   
  *Ābtu*   
  *her*  
 in Shas-hetep, the lord of eternity, the dweller in Abtu. The path of  
 (i. e., Abydos)

 *āuset - f*   
  *em*   
  *Ta-tesert*   
  *tet-tet*   
  *ren*   
  *em*   
  *re*   
  *en*  
 his seat is    in Ta-tchesert, stablished of name in the mouth of

 *reθ*   
  *paut*   
  *en*   
  *taui*   
  *tem*   
  *tef*  
 mankind, { the matter } of the two lands, the god Tmu [who] feedeth  
 { (or substance) }

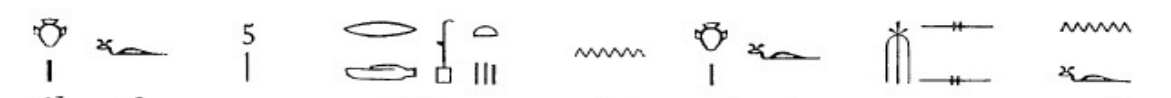
 *kau*   
  *χent*   
  *paut*   
  *neteru*   
  *χu*   
  *menχ*   
  *emmā*  
 ka's { in the presence } companies of the gods, a khu beneficent among  
 { of the }

 *χu*   
  *χenp*   
  *en*   
  *nef*   
  *Nu*   
  *mu - f*   
  *χent*   
  *nef*  
 khu's. Draweth from him Nu his waters, he bringeth forth

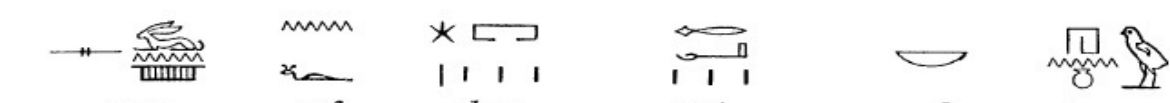




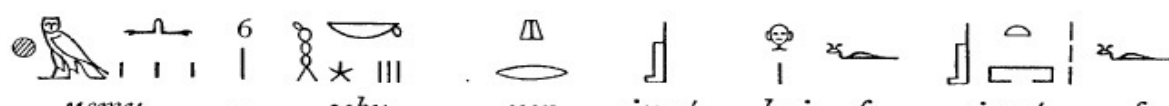
  
*meht meses nef er fent-f er hetepu*  
 wind at eventide and air from his nostrils to the satisfaction

  
*ab - f refet en ab - f meses - nef*  
 of his heart ; reneweth [its] youth his heart, he giveth birth to

  
*xut tef sem - nef hert sbau*  
 the splendour of . . . . . Obey him the heights of heaven { [and] the }  
 stars.

  
*seun - nef sbau aaui neb hennu*  
 He maketh to be opened to him the gates mighty, the lord of praises

  
*em pet rest tuuu em pet mehtet au*  
 in heaven southern, the one adored in heaven northern.

  
*xemu - seku xer auset hra - f auset - f*  
 { The stars } never set [are] under the place of his face, his seats  
 which

  
*pu au xemu urtu per - nef hetep em*  
 are those which never rest. Come to him offerings at

  
*utu en Seb pautti her tua - f sbau*  
 the command of Seb. { The divine } for praising him, the stars  
 companies are

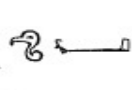


 *tuat*
 *em*
 *sen*
 *ta*
 *kalat*
 *em*

of the *tuat* are [making] adoration [to him], the ends of the earth

 *kesu*
 *tera*
 *em*
 *θebhu*
 *maa-*

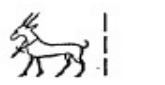
pay homage and the limits of heaven {make prayers} they  
[to him when]

 *sen*
 *su*
 *nai*
 *am*
 *sepsiu*
 *her*
 *ner-*

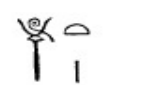
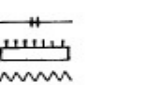
see him. Those who are among the holy ones arē for fearing

 *nef*
 *tauu*
 *temt*
 *her*
 *ertat*
 *- nef*
 *aa*
 *em*

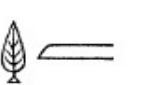
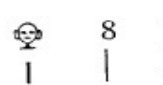
him, the world whole [is] for giving to him praise when

 *χesefu*
 *hen-f*
 *sah*
 *χu*
 *χent*
 *sahu*

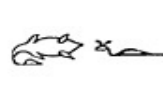
meeting his Majesty. A *sahu* glorious at the head of the *sahu*'s,

 *uah*
 *aut*
 *smen*
 *heget*
 *sexem*
 *nefer*
 *en*

and endowed {with divine} stablished of dominion. Form beautiful of  
office,

 *paut*
 *neteru*
 *am*
 *hra*
 *merer*
 *maa*
 *- nef*

the company {of the} gracious of face, beloved by him that seeth him,  
gods,

 *erfa*
 *sent-f*
 *em*
 *tauu*
 *neb*
 *en*
 *mert*
 *tem*

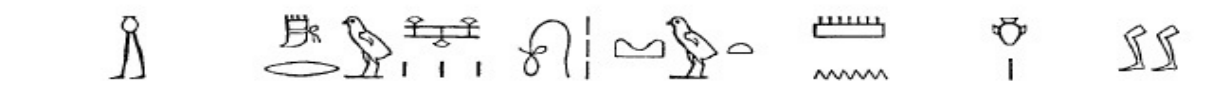
[he] giveth his fear in lands all by {reason of} they all  
[his] love,







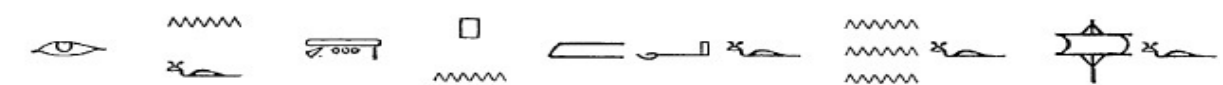
  
*sma - f*      *xeft - f*      *ertā*      *senṭ - f*      *em*      *xeru - f*  
slaughtereth his enemy, he placeth his fear in his adversary,

  
*an*      *teru*      .....      *men*      *ab*      *reṭ-*  
[he] carrieth off the boundaries . . . . ., [he is] fixed of heart, his legs

  
*f*      *seṯet (?)*      *āuāu*      *Seb*      *sutenit*      *tauī*  
are raised up ; [he is] the heir of Seb {and of the} of the world.  
kingdom

  
*maa - f*      *xu - f*      *seutu -*      *nef*      *nef*      *sem*  
He hath seen his powers, he hath given command to him to direct

  
*tauu*      *en*      *em*      *ā*      *er*      *uah*      *en*      *sep*  
the lands by [his] hand as long as the abiding of {times and} seasons.

  
*āri - nef*      *ta*      *pen*      *em*      *ā - f*      *mu - f*      *nef - f*  
He hath made earth this with his hand, its waters, its air,

  
*sem - f*      *menment - f*      *nebt*      *pait*      *nebt*  
its vegetation, its cattle all, [its] birds all,

  
*xepanen*      *nebt*      *tetfet - f*      *āut - f*  
[its] fishes all, its creeping things [all], its four-footed beasts [all].





 *set*    
  *semaāu*    
  *en*    
  *sa*    
  *Nut*    
  *taiu*  
 The mountain land belongs by right to the son of Nut, {and the two} earths

 *heru*    
  *her*    
  *seḫā*    
  *her*    
  *nest*    
  *ent*    
  *tef*    
  *mā* *Rā*  
 rejoice to crown [him] upon the throne of [his] father like Rā.

 *uben* - *f*    
  *em*    
  *ḫut*    
  *erḫā* - *f*    
  *sešep*    
  *en*    
  *her*  
 He riseth on the horizon, he giveth light through

 *kek*    
  *seḫet* - *nef*    
  *su*    
  *em*    
  *suti* - *f*  
 the darkness, he sendeth forth light [and] radiance by his plumes,

 *bāḥ* - *nef*    
  *taui*    
  *mā*    
  *āḥen*    
  *em*    
  *ṭep*    
  *ṭuait*  
 {he floodeth} the two lands like the disk at the earliest dawn.  
 {[with light]}

 *ḫet* - *f*    
  *ṭem* - *nes*    
  *ḫert*    
  *sensen*    
  *sbau*  
 His crown pierceth it the heights of heaven, {[he] is a} the stars,  
 {brother of}

 *semu*    
  *en*    
  *neter*    
  *neb*    
  *menḫ*    
  *utu*    
  *meṭu*  
 the guide of god every. {[He is]} of command and word,  
 {gracious}

 *hesi*    
  *en*    
  *paut*    
  *neteru*    
  *āat*    
  *merer*    
  *paut*    
  *neteru*  
 the favoured one of {the company} great, beloved {of the company}  
 {of the gods} {of the gods}















nefeset    âri    en    sent - f    māket - f    seherit

little. Hath made his sister protection for him, driving away











χeru    sehemet    sepu    sešet    χeru    em

[his] enemies, turning back evil hap, pronouncing the word with









χu    re - s    âqert    nes    ân    uh    en

the strength of her mouth, strong of tongue, not fallible in








meçu    semenχet    utu    meçu    Auset

speech. Acting beneficently by command and word [is] Isis,








χut    nefet    sen - s    hehet    su    âtet

the mighty one, the avenger of her brother. Seeking him without











bekek    reret    ta    pen    em    hai    ân

rest, going round earth this with cries of grief, not













χen - nes    ân    qemt - s    su    ârit    sut

alighted she not had she found him. Making light  
(i. e., until she had found)












em    sut - s    χepert    nefu    em    tenh    ârit    hennu

with her hair, {making to become} air by [her] wings, making cries



*menāt*      *sen - s*      *seθeset*      *enenu*      *en*      *urṭ-*

doleful [for] her brother. Stirring up the inactivity of the still-

*āb*      *ḫenpet*      *mu - f*      *ārit*      *āu*      *seseṯet*

heart, she drew off his essence, she made an heir, she suckled

*nexen*      *em*      *uāāu*      *ān*      *reḫ*      *bu - f*      *ām*

the babe in loneliness, not was known his place there,

*beset*      *su*      *ā - f*      *nexṭu*      *em*      *ḫent*      *ḥet*

grew he. His hand is mighty within the house

*Seb*      *paut*      *neteru*      *ḥer*      *reṯ sep sen*      *iui*      *Āusār*

of Seb, the cycle of the gods rejoice, rejoice, at the coming of Osiris'

*sa*      *Ḥeru*      *men*      *āb*      *maāḫeru*      *sa*      *Āuset*      *āu*

son Horus, fixed of heart, victorious, the son of Isis, the heir

*Āusār*      *seḫuu*      *- nef*      *tatāt*      *maāt*      *paut neteru*

of Osiris. Gather together to him the princes of Maāt, {the company  
of the gods,}

*Neb - er - ter*      *tesef*      *nebu*      *Maāt*      *sami*      *ām - s*

and Ncb-er-tcher himself, and the lords of Maāt, assemble therein,

18                                

*māk                    ḥaiu                    āsfet                    senetemu                    em                    ḥet                    ent*

verily those who repulse iniquity rejoice in the house of

*Seb                    er                    erḫāt                    āaut                    en                    neb - s                    suteni*

Seb to award dignity and rank to its lord, the sovereignty

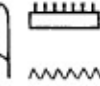
               

*en                    maāt-s                    nef*

of its right and truth is to him.

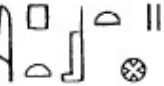
# FROM THE STELE OF TEḤUTI-NEFER.

[XVIIIth dynasty.]

I.        

*suten* *hetep* *tā* *Amen-Rā* *neb* *nest*

May a royal oblation give Amen-Rā, the lord of the thrones

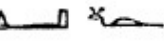
*tainu* *pautti* *en* *sep* *tep* *χent* *Āptet*

of the world, the matter of time primeval, dweller in the Apts,

*seχem* *šeps* *χeper* *tēsef* *Neb-er-ter* *em* *āuset-f*

form sacred, creator of himself and Neb-er-tcher in seat his

*nebt* *tā - f* *ānχ* *en* *mer - nef* *āaut* *en*

every. May he give life to him that loveth him, and old age to him

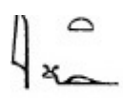
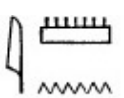
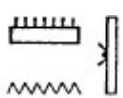
*tātā* *su* *em* *āb - f* *nef* *en* *re - f* *em*

that hath set him in his heart, and the breath of his mouth in

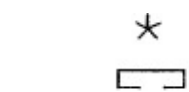
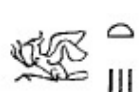
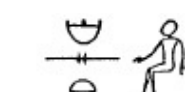
        

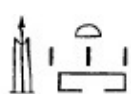
*hesut - f* *ān* *feχ - nef* *χer* *tetta* *maa - f* *neter*

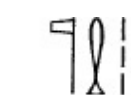
his favoured one, not may he decay for ever. May he see the god,

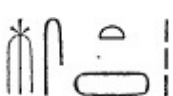
 *ātef*      *tememu*      *Āmen*      *men*      *χet*      *nebt*  
 father     of mankind     Amen, the stablsher of thing every.

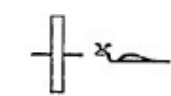
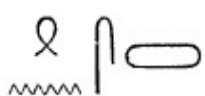
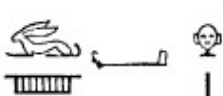
 *us*      *-*      *f*      *ta*      *het*      *āāui*      *-*      *f*      *āb*      *er*  
 May he eat     bread     white, may his two hands     be pure     in

 *tuat*      *en*      *tua*      *reχit*      *āri*      *-*      *f*      *hemset*  
 the underworld in adoring celestial beings, may he make his seat

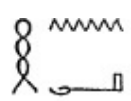
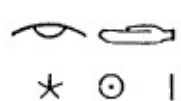
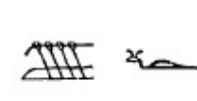
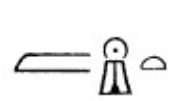
 *em*      *āāiut*      *χenemes*      *-*      *f*      *ābu*  
 in the hall of columns, may he be associated with the priests and

 *neter henu*      *tā*      *-*      *sen*      *nef*      *āut*      *em*      *sti*  
 prophets, may they give to him food offerings with drink offerings,

 *re*      *mest*      *er*      *trā*      *en*      *χaiu*  
 and bread     and cakes     for     the season     of     the night.

 *ām*      *-*      *f*      *šens*      *en*      *un*      *-*      *hrai*      *bābā*      *-*      *f*  
 May he eat the bread of the "Opening of the Face", may he converse



 *henā*    
  *āmtu*    
  *ābet*    
  *sešep - f*    
  *sent*    
  *em ment*

with those who are in [their] month. May he receive cakes daily

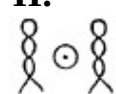
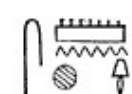
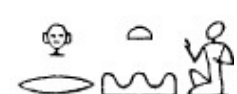
 *χeft*    
  *hetep*    
  *neter*    
  *mās*    
  *- tu -*    
  *nef*    
  *tema*    
  *em*

when setteth the god, may be brought to him a vessel of drink at

 *uben*    
  *tep*    
  *χet em iut*    
  *em - baḥ*

sunrise, and the choicest {of the things of  
those that come} into the presence.

## II.

 *sper - ā*    
  *setem*    
  *nebu*    
  *heḥ*    
  *semenχ - sen*    
  *hert - ā*

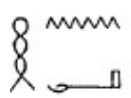
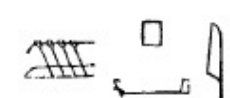
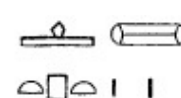
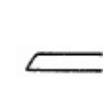
I have come to hear the lords of eternity, may build they my tomb

 *āq - ā*    
  *per-ā*    
  *em maāχeru*    
  *ses - ā*    
  *neb*

{ [wherein]  
I may come } and may I go out in triumph. May I follow the lord

 *Ta-teser*    
  *tek - ā*    
  *χat - ā*    
  *em*    
  *nut*    
  *ent*    
  *heḥ*

of Tatchsert, may I come to my body in the town of eternity

 *henā*    
  *āb*    
  *tuat*    
  *sešep - ā*    
  *hetepet*    
  *em*

with the opener of the underworld, may I receive offerings in














*neter-χer her tebu en Un-nefer t'a - ā*

the underworld with the flowers of Un-nefer, may I pass through













*usext ent Maāti em hetep sep sen χnem-ā tephet*

the hall of two-fold Maāt in peace; twice. May I attain {to the} shrine












*āmt heh em āsi - ā en Neter-χer āq*

in eternity in my tomb of the underworld, may I go in












*per emm tera per sāh*

{ and } among [my] ancestors, may come forth [my] glorified body, {come out}













*ses - f Henuu terp - tuf em*

may it follow Henuu, may be offered to it from













*mentiu Heru ta heqt ārp her ārt*

the breasts of Horus cakes, ale, wine and milk



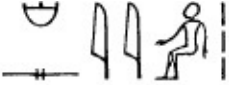
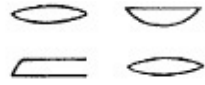


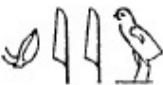


*em ment ent hru neb*

daily

day every.

III.        
*ai neteru amu Neter-ḫert ḥemsiu er kes Neb-er-*  
Hail gods in the underworld, who sit near Neb-er-

          
*ter setemiu tepet - re - f seḫa - then ān*  
tcher, who hear his orders, remember ye the scribe

          
*Tehuti-nefer maāḫeru em Uaḳ em Tehutit*  
Thoth-nefer, triumphant at the Uaḳ festival, at the Thoth festival,

           
*em ḥeb neb en pet en ta er neḥeḥ*  
at festival every of heaven [and] of earth for ever

           
*ḥenā tetta sent - f mert - f merert - f ent*  
and ever, [and] his sister, his darling, who loved him, of

          
*āuset āb - f nebt per Ḥent-āri maāḫeru*  
the seat of his heart, the lady of the house, Ḥent-āri, triumphant.













  
*suten     ān     maā     meri - f     ān     menfitu     Tanni*

royal scribe veritable loving him, the scribe of the soldiers, Tchanni,

  
*maāxeru*  
 triumphant.

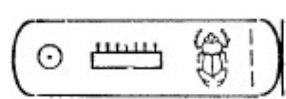
III. 






  
*āu     ses-nā     neter     nefer     neb     tauī*

I followed the god beautiful, the lord of the two lands,










  
*Men-xeper-Rā     tā     ānχ     Rā mā     fetta     ān - nā     menfitu     āšt*

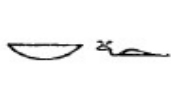
Men-kheper-Rā, giver of life, sun-like { for } I enlisted soldiers many.  
*(i. e., Thothmes III.)* { ever, }

FROM THE STELE OF SESH, A SCRIBE.

[XVIIIth dynasty.]





 *bu*
 *χer*
 *hen-f*
 *āri*
 *tefet*
 *en*
 *neb - f*

the place where was his Majesty, doing {the things} by his lord.  
spoken

 *Ausār*
 *ān*
 *hesb*
 *menmenu*
 *Seš*
 *tef - f*
 *ā*

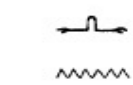
Osiris, the scribe, the accountant of cattle Sesh, he saith : Hail

 *Ausār*
 *neter*
 *āa*
 *neteru*
 *nebu*
 *Ta-teser*
 *setem-nā*
 *āu-ā*

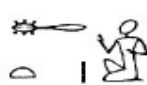
Osiris god great, and gods all of Ta-tchesert, hear me, for I am

 *her*
 *ās -*
 *nek*
 *rer*
 *āb - k*
 *en*
 *seša -*
 *nek*

crying to thee. Let return thy heart to {that which thou hast} ordained,

 *ān*
 *neter*
 *seχemet*
 *āri -*
 *nef*
 *her - entet*

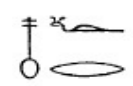
for not doth God forget what he hath made, in order that

 *nefu - k*
 *en*
 *ānχ*
 *āq*
 *er*
 *χat - ā*
 *meχit - k*

thy breath of life may enter into my body, {and thy} north wind

 *neχemet*
 *er*
 *fenč - ā*
 *mākuā*
 *em*
 *maā χeru*

sweet into my nostrils. Verily I am true of voice,

 *nefer*
 *en*
 *χert*
 *āb*
 *hesut - ā*
 *em*
 *suten*

good of disposition of heart, my praises were in the royal












  
*per em ment àu ses - nā heq er nemmat-f*  
 house daily. I have followed [my] prince in his goings,












  
*ân âri - â sep çasi em seçeru - f*  
 not have I caused a case of failure in his plans










  
*neb ân teç reθ er - â petrâ - nef ân*  
 all, never said men concerning me, "Behold him". Not












  
*uni - â ân beta - â ân çeper seçeç - â*  
 did I wrong, not did I evil, not caused I injury,










  
*ân āqu çer haç - â ter mesti - â*  
 not hath entered wickedness into me since my childhood,


















  
*āpu her ârit maât en neb tauî nuk*  
 but only the doing of {the right and truth} of the lord {of the two lands.} I












  
*ās uaḥ āb çer neter i en nâ her*  
 behold, was constant in heart unto God. I have come over














  
*māten nefer en āq āb en mert sefamāt*  
 the path fair of straightness of heart, and of the love of virtues (?)  
 (i. e., justice)









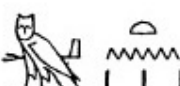


all. O may live my soul, may grow my *khu*, may flourish

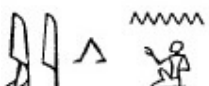








my name entirely in the mouth of men with you.

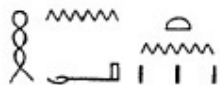








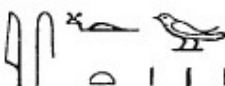
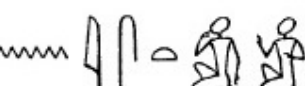
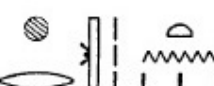

I have come into earth this of the living, O ye souls, to






be with you in Ta-tchesert; I am one of you,

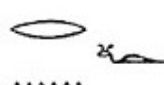





he hath abhorred sin, may I be proclaimed before you









in the course of day [every]. His son maketh to live his name,




the scribe Mehu.



# FROM A SEPULCHRAL STELE.

[XVIIIth dynasty (?).]











  
*suten tā hetep Ausār heq fetla neter āa neb*

Royal may give oblation Osiris, prince of eternity, god great, lord








  
*Abtu Ap-uat qemā Ap-uat meht Anpu am*

of Abydos, Ap-uat of the south, Ap-uat of the north, Anubis dweller











  
*ut Ptaḥ-Seker neb seta - θā at tā - sen*

{in the town of} Ptaḥ-Seker, lord of the hidden place, may they give  
{embalmmment,}





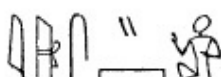


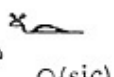



  
*χu em pet us[r] em ta maāχeru em Neter-χert*

glory in heaven, strength upon earth, triumph in Neter-khert,



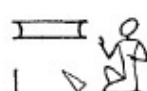





  
*pert āq er āsi - ā qebḥ - ā suit - f (sic)*

{and a coming} a going in to my tomb. May I refresh my shadow,  
{forth from and}









  
*surā - ā mu em mer - ā hru neb uat*

may I drink water from my pool day every, may flourish



*āt - ā* *neb* *tā - nā* *Hāpi* *hu* *hetepet*  
 my limbs all, may give me the Nile food, and offerings,

*renpit* *er* *trā - s* *setuut - ā* *her* *maā*  
 and flowers at its season. May I walk by the side

*nu* *še - ā* *hru* *neb* *ān* *ābu* *χeni* *ba - ā*  
 of my lake day every without ceasing. May alight my soul

*her* *āχamu* *nu* *mennu* *āri - nā - s*  
 upon the branches of the trees [which] I have made them,  
 (i. e., planted)

*segebh - ā* *her* *χeru* *neh - ā* *ām-ā* *tau*  
 may I cool myself under my sycamores, may I eat the bread

*en* *tātā - sen* *āu - nā* *re* *er* *meḥ - ā*  
 of their giving, may be to me a mouth that I may speak

*ām - f* *mā* *Heru - sesu* *peru - ā* *χer* *ḥes*  
 with it like the Horus followers, may I come forth bearing a vase

*persen* *embah* *Un-nefer*  
 and cakes in the presence of Un-nefer.



# THE STELE OF AMEN-HETEP, A ROYAL SCRIBE AT MEMPHIS.

[XVIIIth dynasty (?).]

         
*un - nek pet un - nek ta*

May be opened to thee heaven, may be opened to thee earth,

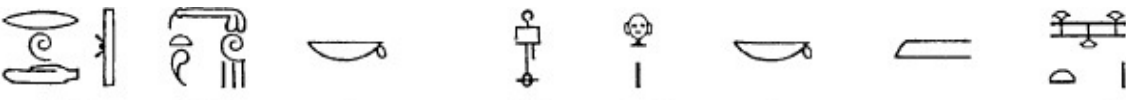
         
*un - nek uat em Neter-χert per - k*

may be opened to thee a way in the underworld. {Mayest thou  
come forth,}

           
*āq - k henā Rā usten - k mā*  
mayest thou go in with Rā, mayest thou walk like

          
*nebu heh sešep - k sennu em āāui - k*  
the lords of eternity, mayest thou receive cakes in thy hands,

              
*heptet āb her χaut Heru ānχ ba - k*  
and bread pure upon the altar of Horus. May live thy soul,

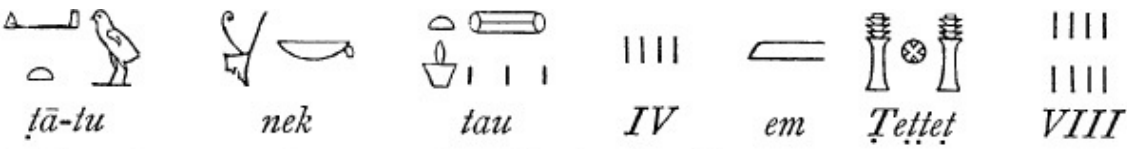
  
*ruṭ metu - k āb hrā - k em uat*  
 {may germinate thy sinews and muscles,} may pierce thy face into the way

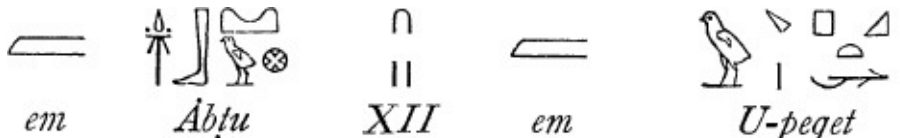
  
*keku em Hāp tā - f nek mu*  
 of darkness, Hapi may he give thee water,

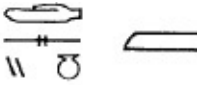
  
*Nu tā-f nek tau em Het-Heru tā - s nek*  
 Nu may he give thee cakes, Hathor may she give thee

  
*heqt em Hetem tā - s nek ārtet āā - k*  
 beer, Hetem may she give thee milk. Mayest thou wash

  
*reṭui-k her āner nu heṭ her nepert ent mefket*  
 thy feet upon the block of silver [set] with studs of turquoise.

  
*tā-tu nek tau IV em Tetṭet VIII*  
 May be given to thee bread {on the 4th [day]} in Tattu, {on the 8th [day]}

  
*em Abtu XII em U-peget*  
 in Abydos, {on the 12th [day]} in the district of the Gap,

  
*tesī em*

a vase in

  
*Per-Rā en Ausār suten ān mer per ur*

the Temple of Rā to Osiris, the royal scribe, governor {of the} Great  
*(i. e., Heliopolis)* House

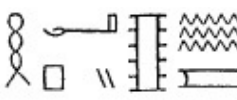
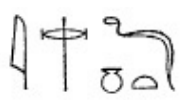
  
*em Men-nefer Amen-hotep an sa - f seānχ ren - f*  
 in Memphis, Amen-hotep. His son maketh to live his name.

<sup>1</sup> *I. e.*, the country round about Abydos near the opening in the mountains through which souls were supposed to pass into the nex world.

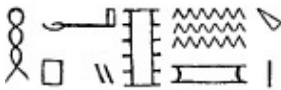
FROM A HYMN TO ḤĀPI, THE GOD OF  
THE NILE.

[XVIIIth or XIXth dynasty.]



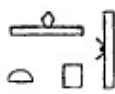

*tuauu*      *en*      *Hāpi*      *ānefet*      *hṛā - k*  
 A Hymn of praise of      Hāpi.      Homage      to thee

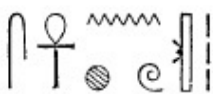






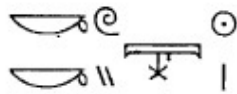

*Hāpi*      *per - nek*      *em*      *ta*      *pen*      *it*  
 Hāpi!      Thou comest forth      in      land      this,      coming





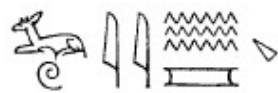
*em*      *hetep*      *er*      *seānyu*      *Qemt*      *āmen*  
 in      peace      to      make to live      Egypt,      hidden one,





*semu*      *keku*      *em*      *hru*      *hes*      *nu*  
 guide      of the darkness on the day [when] it is [his] pleasure to

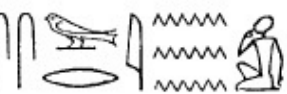





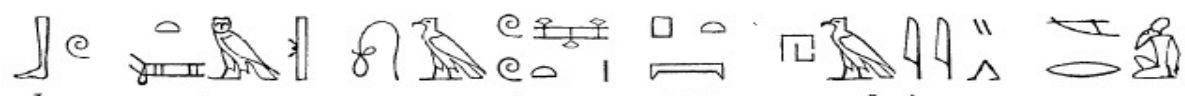
*semu*      *āui*      *seḫet*      *qemamu*  
 guide it,      waterer      of the fields      which hath created

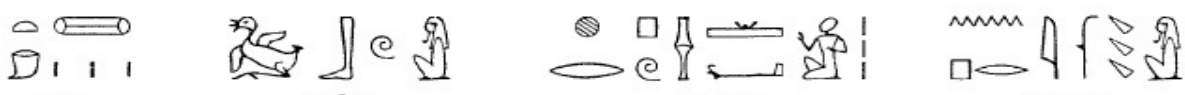






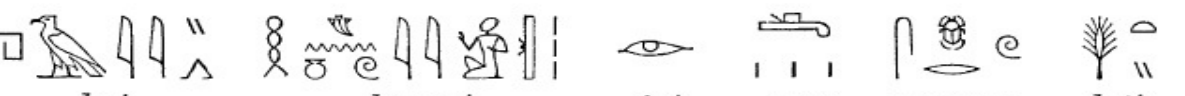

*Rā*      *seānyu*      *āb*      *nebt*      *sesurā*      *set*  
 Rā, making to live animals      all, making to drink the land

  
*bu*      *tem*      *uauut*      *pet*      *hai*      *mer*  
 without cessation,      the way of heaven      descending,      friend

  
*tau*      *tabu*      *xerpu*      *neprā*  
 of bread      and drink,      giver      of the divine corn,

  
*seuafet*      *ābet*      *nebt*      *Ptah*      *neb*      *remu*      *em*  
 making to flourish workshop every, O Ptah! O Lord of fish,      when

  
*xentiθi*      *qebh*      *ān*      *aptu*  
 riseth      the inundation      not      do waterfowl

  
*hai*      *hennui*      *āri*      *peru*      *sexeperu*      *beti*  
 alight upon      {the fields sown  
with seed,}      maker of wheat, creator of barley,

  
*seāhāu - f*      *re*      *peru*      *usfau*      *tebāu-f*  
 he maketh to endure the temples,      repose of      his fingers

  
*sfent - f*      *xer*      *heh*      *nebt*      *nemmehu*  
 is his abomination for {millions  
of years,}      {[he is] the  
lord}      of the poor and needy.

  
*ār*      *xeba - tu*      *em*      *pet*      *neteru*      *xer*  
 If wert overcome      thou      in heaven the gods would fall upon









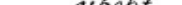



*hrâu*                      *aqu*                      *ret*                      *ertā*                      *un*                      *en*

their faces, and would perish men. [He] causeth  $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{to be opened} \\ \text{by means} \end{array} \right\}$  of

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>menmen</i>                                                                     | <i>ta</i>                                                                         | <i>ter - f</i>                                                                    | <i>au</i>                                                                          | <i>seru</i>                                                                         | <i>serau</i>                                                                        |
| the cattle                                                                        | the whole earth,                                                                  |                                                                                   | and princes                                                                        | and peasants                                                                        |                                                                                     |

the cattle    the whole earth, and princes    and peasants




*nemmāta*                      *usebt - tu*                      *ret*                      *xeft*                      *xesef-*

lie down and rest. Make answer to thee mankind when he meeteth













*f*      *au*      *gefu* - *f*      *χnemu*      *uben* - *f*      *χer*

[them].      His form is [that of] Khnemu, [when] he shineth upon

[them]. His form is [that of] Khnemu, [when] he shineth upon

 *ta*

 *hāā*

 *xer*

 *xat*

 *nebt*

 *em*

 *reštu*

the earth [rise up] shouts of joy, for bodies all [are] joyful, [and]  
(i. e., people)

|            |             |                    |               |               |           |
|------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
|            |             |                    |               |               |           |
| <i>hes</i> | <i>nebt</i> | <i>sešep - nef</i> | <i>sebaät</i> | <i>äbehet</i> |           |
| mighty     | man         | every              | receiveth     | food,         | and tooth |

mighty man every      receiveth              food,              and tooth

*nebt*                  *kefa*                  *an*                  *kau*                  *ur*

every hath power [over food]. {<sup>[He is]</sup><sub>bringer</sub>} of food, the mighty one

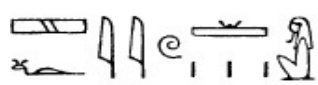
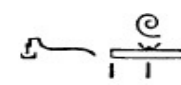
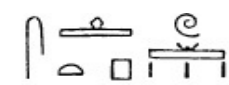
The row contains five groups of Egyptian hieroglyphs. The first group consists of four birds (quail) and two vertical strokes. The second group consists of a triangle, a quail, another quail, a seated figure, and two vertical strokes. The third group consists of a key, a lotus flower, and three vertical strokes. The fourth group consists of a bowl and a small semi-circle below it. The fifth group consists of a single bowl.

*tefau*                  *gemamu*                  *nefer*                  *nebt*      *neb*

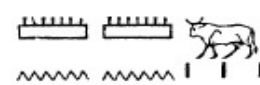
of provisions,                  the creator of good things all, the lord

of provisions,            the creator of good things all, the lord

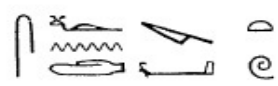


 *sefiu*
 *netem*
 *setepu*
 *sehetepu*
 *pu*

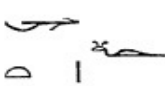
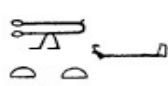
of meats (?) pleasant and choice, if one maketh offerings it is

 *am - f*
 *sepeperu*
 *stimu*
 *en*
 *menmen*

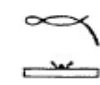
by him. He maketh to grow the herbs for the cattle,

 *ertau*
 *ab*
 *sfent - tu*
 *en*
 *neter*
 *nebt*

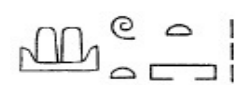
[he] giveth [his] heart to what is sacrificed unto god every.  
(i. e., he taketh heed)

 *neter sentra*
 *tepti*
 *pa*
 *enti*
 *er*
 *xet - f*
 *thetet*

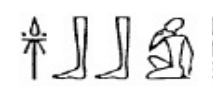
Incense the choicest is that which is in his train, he is lord

 *em*
 *ta*
 *sen*
 *meh*
 *ufat*
 *seb*

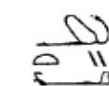
of the lands two. [He] filleth storehouses, heaping high

 *sentut*
 *ertau*
 *ab*
 *axet*
 *nemmehu*

the granaries, and paying heed to the affairs of the poor and needy.

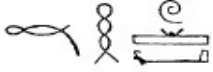
 *seruf*
 *er*
 *meh*
 *abeb*
 *nebt*
 *an*

{He maketh plants} to satisfy those that desire all, not  
to shoot

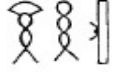
 *ketket*
 *er-es*
 *set*
 *sepeperu*
 *agemu*
 *pehti*

is [he] brought low thereby. He maketh to be a shield [his] strength,






ân mehu en âner tut her uah - set

Not can [he] be figured in stone, in the images on which are set





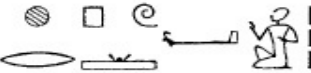


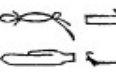


seḫet ārat ân gemhu entuf ân

{the double crown} not to be seen is he, neither  
[with] uraei, }

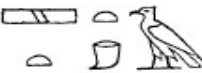




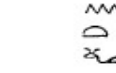




bakā ân ḫerpu - tuf ân seḫet - tuf

works nor offerings can be made to him, not {can he be brought out}

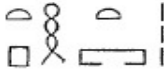



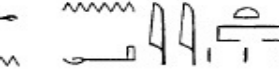



em ṣettaw ân reḫ - tu bu entuf ân

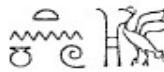
from [his] secret places, not is known the place where he is, not


gem tephēt ānu ân nāit enti

is [he] found [in] shrines inscribed, not is there a habitation which is









tenu - f ân semu em āb - k

sufficiently large for him, not can he be depicted in thy heart.



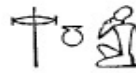




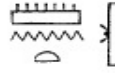


nehamu - nek tamu - k ḫareḫ - k tu

Thou hast rejoiced thy peoples [and] thy children.






net ḫet tuk em gemā ment hapu

Thou art a protector in the south, stablished are [thy] laws

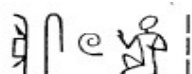




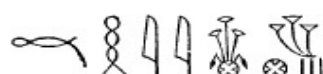
*per*



*embah*



*sesu*



*mehi*

[when thou] appearest before [thy] followers

in the North.



*surā*



-



*tu*



*mu*



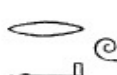
*maat*



*neb*



*ām - f*



*erlāu*

Absorbed is the water of eye every in him, taking



*āb*



*hau*



*neferu*



*uben*



- *nek*



*em*

heed to abundance of good things . . . . Thou shinest in



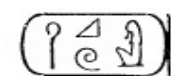
*nut*

city



*ta*

the



*hequ*

princely,



*her*

then



*sa*

is satisfied



- *tu*

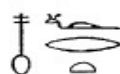


*mer*

owner of



*χu*



*nefert*

wealth,



*hanre*

rejecteth



*sešeni*

the lily



*šerāu*

the humble man,



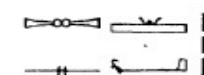
*axet*

things



*neb*

all are in condition choice, [there is] food of all kinds



*θes*



*tepti*



*s[t]imu*



*neb*



*mā*

with



*χarfu*

thy children.



- *nek*



*seχem*

If he provideth not things



*en*



*su*



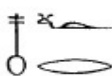
*āmu*

to eat



*bu*

happiness



*nefer*



*χanre*

forsaketh



*āuit*

the habitations,



*pa*

the



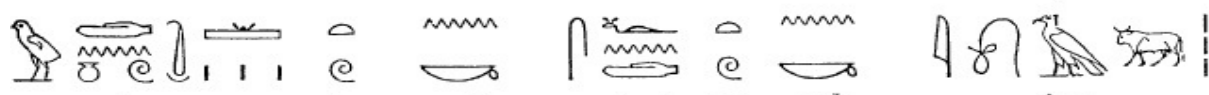
*ta*

earth



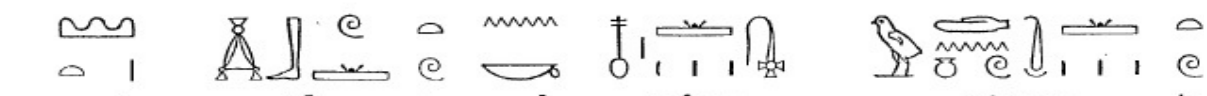



  
*hait her fetfet hu Hāpi*
  
 falleth to ruin. O flood of Hapi,

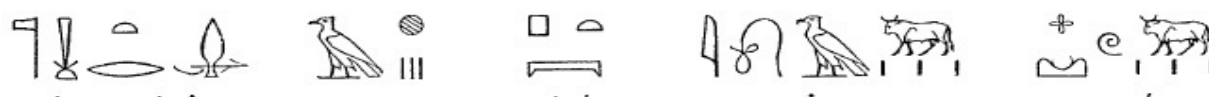

  
*utennu - tu nek sfent - tu nek āua*
  
 offerings are made to thee, are sacrificed to thee oxen,

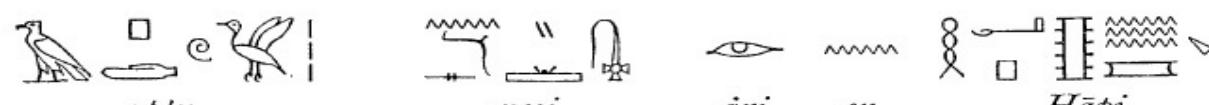

  
*āri - tu nek ābu āat uša - nek*
  
 are celebrated for thee festivals great, are slaughtered for thee

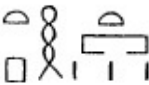

  
*ap̄tu ker - tu nek maāu her*
  
 the fowls of the air, are snared for thee the lions upon the


  
*set tebu - tu nek neferu utennu - tu*
  
 mountain, are paid to thee burnt offerings. Offerings are made


  
*en neter nebt mā āri en Hāpi*
  
 to god every in proportion as they are made to Hapi.


  
*neter sentrā aḫ pet āua unḫu*
  
 Incense, the . . . . of heaven, oxen, calves,


  
*ap̄tu nesi āri en Hāpi*
  
 the fowls of the air { [are] offered } Maketh Hapi
   
                                           by fire.

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>tephēt</i>                                                                     | <i>em</i>                                                                         | <i>Uast</i>                                                                       | <i>an</i>                                                                         | <i>reχ - tu</i>                                                                    | <i>ren - f</i>                                                                      | <i>em</i>                                                                           |
| storehouses in<br>(or caverns)                                                    |                                                                                   | { the land of<br>Thebes, }                                                        | not                                                                               | known                                                                              | is his name                                                                         | in                                                                                  |

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>tuat</i>                                                                       | <i>an</i>                                                                         | <i>per</i>                                                                        | <i>neter</i>                                                                       | <i>χeperā - f</i>                                                                   |
| the underworld,                                                                   | not                                                                               | maketh                                                                            | manifest the god                                                                   | his forms [there],                                                                  |

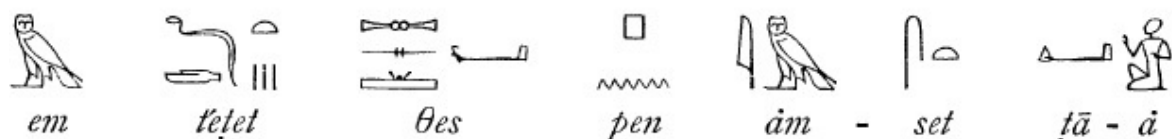
|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |
| <i>usfa</i>                                                                       | <i>seχeru</i>                                                                     |
| idle [are]                                                                        | imaginings [concerning them].                                                     |

---

# THE PROVERBS OF TUAUU-F-SE-KHARTH AI.



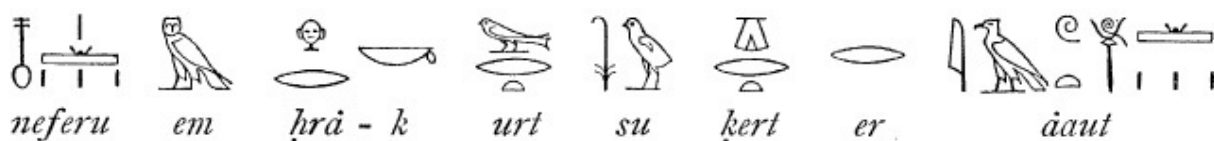
I have seen (*or* considered) labour likewise, being



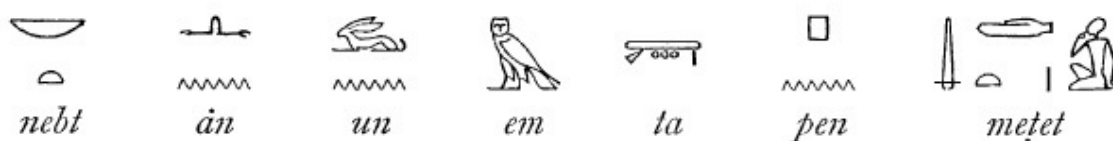
the words of proverb this concerning it. I will make



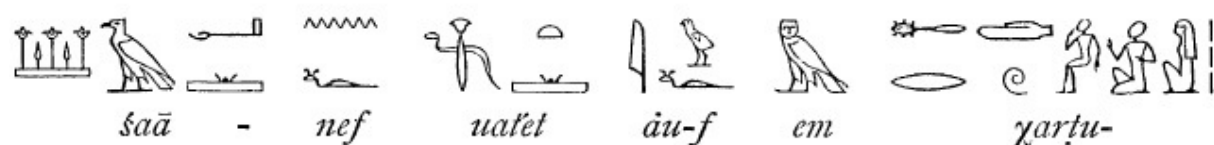
thee to love literature thy mother, I will make to enter [its]



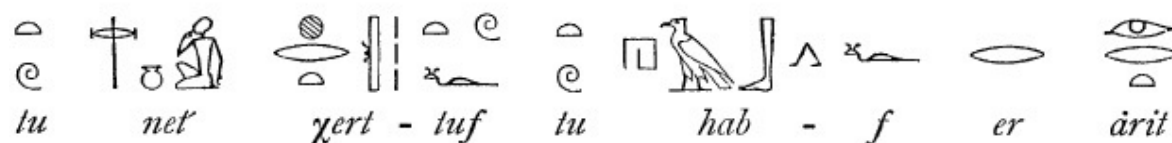
beauties before thee, greater is it but than {dignities and  
honours}



of all kinds, not is it on earth this a [mere] word.



He who began {to benefit  
[from it]} {while  
[he was]} among the children



shall prosper his affairs. One sendeth him to carry out



  
*āput*      *ān*      *i - f*      *fā - f*      *su*      *em*

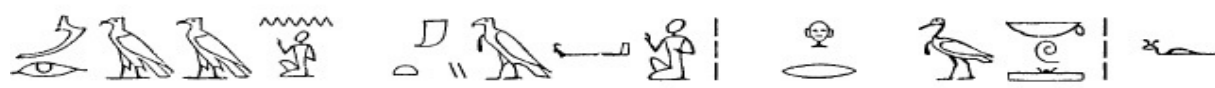
embassies, [the man] who goeth not, one placeth him in a

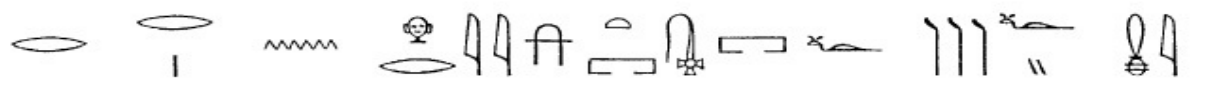
  
*fāuθ*      *ān*      *maa - nā*      *kēsti*      *em*

bond of restraint. Not have I seen the blacksmith on a

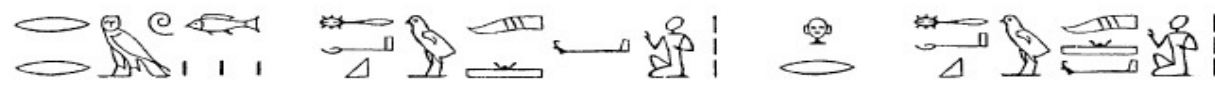
  
*āput*      *nubiu*      *hab - f*      *āu*      *her*

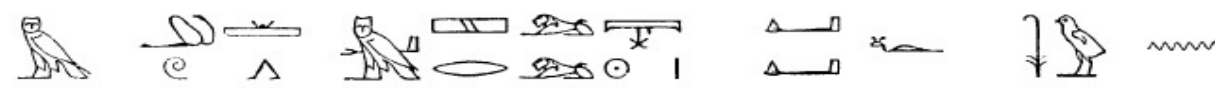
mission, nor the metalworker sent [as envoy] is he, but I have

  
*maa - nā*      *xēmti*      *her*      *baku - f*  
 seen      the metalsmith      at      his work

  
*er*      *re*      *en*      *herit - f*      *teba-f*      *mā*  
 at the mouth of      his forge :      his fingers are like

  
*xet*      *emsuḥu*      *xēnś*      *su*      *er*      *suḥt*  
 the things of crocodiles, he stinketh      more than the eggs

  
*reremu*      *xaāqu*      *her*      *xaāqu*  
 of fish.      The barber      shaveth

  
*em*      *peḥu*      *māser*      *fāfā - f*      *su*      *en*  
 far into      the evening : [when] he setteth himself to





*āmāit*  
eat
 *lālā - f* *su* *her*  
he placeth himself upon
 *qāhāt - f*  
his elbow  
(or shoulder).

*lālā - f* *su* *er* *mert* *er* *mert* *er*  
He betaketh himself from house (?) to house to

*uχaχ* *er* *χāāqu - f* *qenen - f*  
seek after his men who need shaving, he worketh violently

*āāui-f* *er* *meh* *χat - f* *mā* *net (or bāt)* *āmi*  
his two arms to fill his belly, even as bees eat

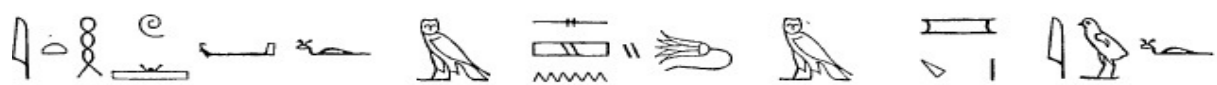
*er* *kat - set* *qennuiiu* *em* *χennu*  
from their labours. A weaver within

*nait* *bān* *su* *er* *set* *hemt* *masti - f*  
the factory, wretched is he more than a woman. His legs

*ām - f* *er* *re* *en* *āb - f* *ān* *lepā - nef* *nifu*  
are under him at the door of his heart, not breatheth he the air.

*ār* *χeba - nef* *em* *hru* *em* *sexet - tu*  
If he fail for a day in weaving,



  
*āthu - f em sešeni em mer (?) āu - f*  
 he is dragged out like a lily from the pool. He,

  
*lā - f āqu nu āri er tāt*  
 he giveth the bread of the doorkeepers to let

  
*petrā - f ta het seḫennuiu*  
 him see the light. The dyer

  
*tebā-f ḥuau sti āri māau*  
 his fingers stink [with] the smell of the keeper of dead bodies.

  
*maa-f uāu mā ḥuru - nā ān*  
 His two eyes are destroyed by want of [rest], not

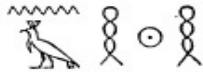
  
*ḫesef - f tēt - f urs - f em sāt*  
 draweth back he his hand, he passeth his time in the cutting up

  
*en āst betu - f pu ḥebsu tebuu*  
 of garments, an abomination is he [in his] clothes. The shoemaker

  
*bān su er si ḫer tebhet - f*  
 unfortunate is he most of all, for he chattereth



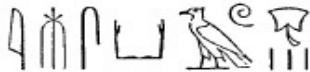




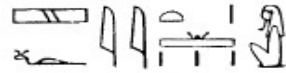


  
*em er neheh uta - f uta*  
 everlastingly, his strength is the strength

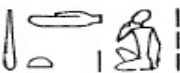




  
*māau peshet - f āmeskau*  
 of dead bodies, he feeds upon leather.



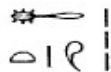



  
*tensmen am - k ur sefit em*  
 Being overburdened thyself by the Great of Terror do not




  
*tetet mefet en hapu au hapu-*  
 speak words of concealment, [for] he who acteth

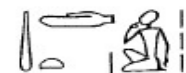



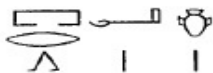






  
*f xat - f ari - nef am - f em tetet*  
 secretly his body worketh it against himself. Do not speak










  
*mefet en per-ā - āb au hems - tu henā - k*  
 words of pride, even when thou art sitting with thyself,








  
*ki tet em uāu em tetet ker*  
 {otherwise} alone by thyself. Let not [a man] speak calumny  
 said,









  
*er mutet - f er ābu ser pen ar*  
 against his mother for the sake of Chief this.





After hath come [to a man] wealth, let his hands be firm, { and let  
him give }



his heart its desire ; do not set [thyself] against it { [when thou art] }  
with thyself, }



otherwise said, alone. By keeping in subjection the belly



thou wilt be listened to. If thou hast eaten three loaves of bread,



and hast drunk vessels two of beer, not



being filled [thy] belly, contend against it. If  
(i. e., against greediness)



is satisfied another [therewith], do not stand up with those



who break a board upon a stake.





# THE DESTRUCTION OF MANKIND.

[XIXth dynasty.]









*neter*                      *xeper*                      *tesef*                      *em - xet*                      *un - nef*

[Rā is] the god [who] created himself after he had risen

em                  sulenit                  reθ                  neteru                  em                  χet  
in royalty [over]                  men and gods, as well as [over] things,








*uāti*      *un*      *an*      *reθ*      *her*      *kat*  
 the only One.      Was      mankind      uttering


  
*meṭet*      *āstu*      *eref*      *ḥen - f*      *ānḫ*      *uṯa*      *senb*

words [saying]:— Behold now, His Majesty, life, strength, health,

*āuu*      *kesu - f*      *em*      *het*      *hāu - f*      *em*      *nub*

has grown old, his bones are like silver, his limbs are like gold,

|                 |           |               |             |           |           |
|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
|                 |           |               |             |           |           |
| <i>seni - f</i> | <i>em</i> | <i>xesbet</i> | <i>maāt</i> | <i>un</i> | <i>in</i> |
| his hair is     | like      | lapis-lazuli  | real.       | Was       |           |


  
*hen - f her setem metet an reθ*
  
 His Majesty hearing the words [which spake] mankind.



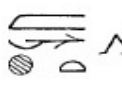


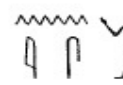







Said His Majesty, life, strength, health, to those who were

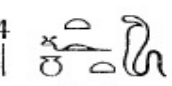


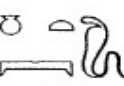
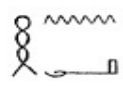





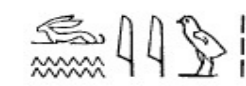
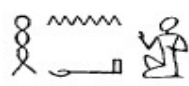
following him: Call, bring to me my eye,

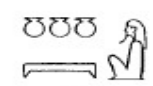




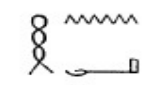



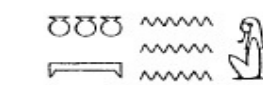

and Shu, and Tefnut, and Seb, and Nut and the fathers

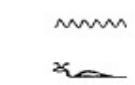




and mothers who were with me when, behold, I was in Nu,

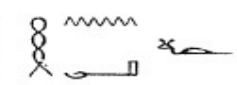




together with my god Nu. Let him bring







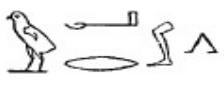
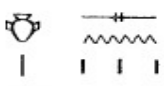
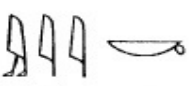
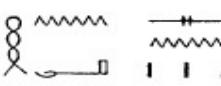

his ministers with him, bring thou them in







silence, that not may see mankind, not



may flee their hearts. Come thou with them into the temple,







listening to them.      Saith      Rā      to      Nu :—      O god  
(*i. e.*, to thy words)

firstborn, came I into being from whom, and ye gods ancestors,

take ye heed to mankind, they have turned against my eye,

they speak words against me. Tell me [what] ye would do

concerning it. Give ye me,  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{search out for} \\ \text{me [a plan].} \end{array} \right\}$  Not will I slay

them until I have heard what ye shall say concerning it.

Said the Majesty of      Nu :— O my son Rā,    god    greater

than [he] that made him, older than those divine beings who created





  
*su hems âuset - k ur senṭ - k âu*

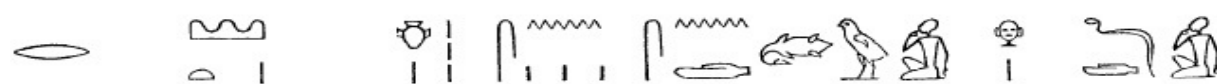
him! fixed is thy throne, great is the fear of thee; let

  
*maat - k er uau âm - k têt*

thine eye be upon those who have blasphemed against thee. Saith

  
*ân hen en Râ mâ - ten set uâr*

the Majesty of Râ :— Behold ye them fleeing

  
*er set âbu - sen senṭu her têt*

unto the mountains, their hearts are afraid by reason of what they

  
*en - sen têt ân sen ḫeft hen - f tâ*

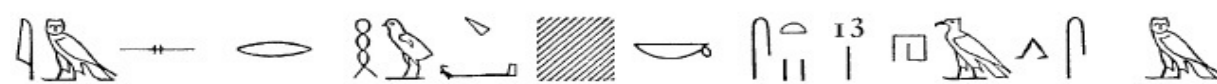
have said. Said they before his Majesty :— Cause  
(i. e., the gods said)

  
*sem maat - k han - s - nek set*

to go forth thine eye, [and] let it destroy for thee those [who]

  
*ua em tu ân maat ḫenti*

blaspheme [thee] with wickedness. Not an eye existeth

  
*âm - s er hu - k set ha - s em*

among them which can resist thee [when] it descendeth in










  
*Het-Heru iu an eref netert ten smam*  
 {the form of} Went forth then goddess this, it slew  
 {Hathor.}










  
*nes reθ her set fet an hen en*  
 the people on the mountain. Said the Majesty of










  
*neter pen iu em hetep Het-Heru arit en arit*  
 this god :— Come, come in peace, Hathor, the deed is done (?)










  
 . . . . . <sup>14</sup> *fet an netert ten any - k na*  
 Said goddess this :— Thou livest for me.










  
*au sexem - na em reθ au netem her*  
 [When] I had gotten power over men it was pleasing to










  
*ab-a fet an hen en Rā au-a er sexem*  
 my heart. Said the Majesty of Rā :— I will gain the mastery










  
*em sen em suten em se-ānfu - set xeper*  
 over them as king, destroying them. It came to  
 pass that










  
*Sexet pu sebet ent kerh er rehet*  
 Sekhet of the offerings of the night waded about










  
*her*      *snef* - *sen*      *šaā*      *em*      *Suten-ḥenen*  
 in      their      blood      beginning      in      Suten-ḥenen.











  
*tet*      *an*      *Rā*      *nās*      *mā* - *nā*      *āputi*  
 Said      Rā :—      Call,      bring me      messengers










  
*ḫau*      *sānnu*      *seḫs* - *sen*      *šut*  
 swift and      speedy,      they [who] can run      like the wind










  
*en*      *ḫat*      *an*      *an*      *tu*      *enen*      *āputi*  
 of the body.      One brought      these      messengers










  
*āpen*      *her*      *āāui*      *tet*      *an*      *ḥen*      *en*      *neter*      *pen*  
 these      straightway.      Said      the Majesty of      god this :—










  
*ša* - *sen*      *er*      *Abu*      *an* - *nā*      *ḫāḫāt*      *er*  
 Let them go      to      Elephantine [and] bring me mandrakes in










  
*ur*      *an*      *an tu*      *nef*      *enen*      *ḫāḫāt*  
 great number.      One brought to him      these      mandrakes,



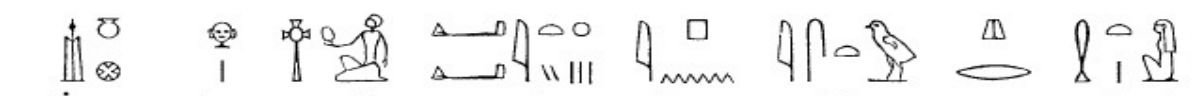




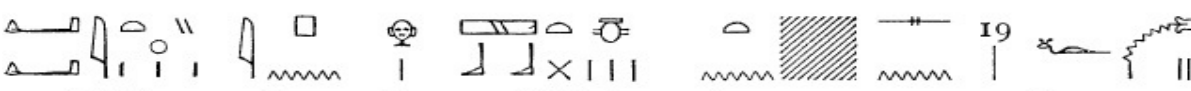


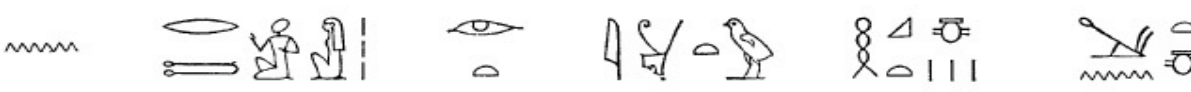

  
*erḫā*      *an*      *ḥen*      *en*      *neter*      *pen*      *Sektet*      *enti*      *em*  
 [and] gave the majesty of      god this      to Sektet      who is      in

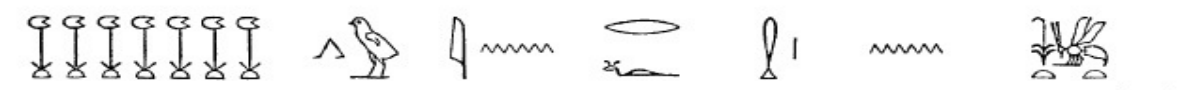



  
*Annu her net tāṭāāt āpen āstu ḫer hent*
  
 Heliopolis to crush mandrakes these. Behold when the women

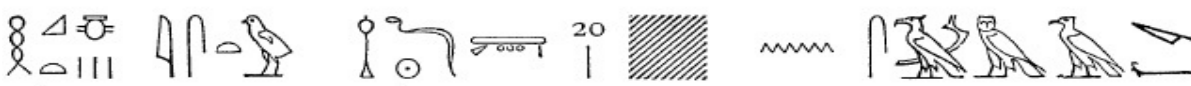

  
*her teš pertu er ḫeqt ertā ān tu*
  
 were crushing the barley for beer, and they were placing


  
*tāṭāāt āpen her šebebet ten . . . snef*
  
 mandrakes these in the beer-vessels [they became] the blood


  
*en reθ ārit ān tu ḫeqt ārnet*
  
 of men. Made they of beer vessels


  
*MMMMMMM iu ān eref ḫen en suten net (bāt)*
  
 seven thousand. Came then the majesty of {the king of the  
 {North and South,}


  
*Rā ḫenā neteru āpen er maa enen*
  
 Rā with gods these to see this

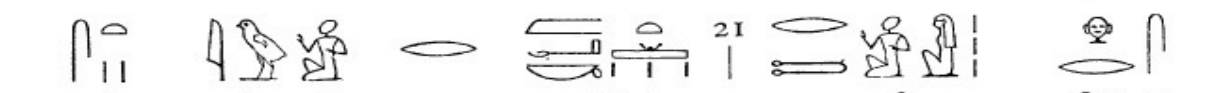

  
*ḫeqt āstu ḫet ta en smama*
  
 beer. Behold, when it had become day after the slaughter

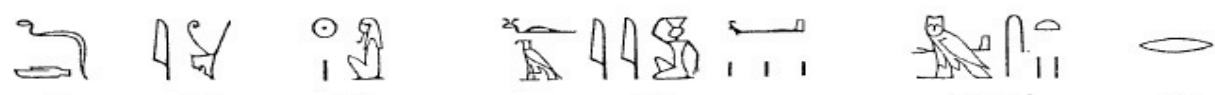

  
*reθ ān netert em sesu - sen nu*
  
 of men by the goddess during their period (?) of






  
*xentiθit met an hen en Rā neferiui-*
  
 sailing up the river, said the majesty of Rā :— Good is it,


  
*set au - ā er māket reθ her - s*
  
 good is it. I am for protecting mankind against her.


  
*tet an Rā fai māset er*
  
 Said Rā :— Let them carry and bring them to
   
 (i. e., the vases)


  
*bua nes sma reθ am hep an*
  
 the place in which she slew mankind there. Commanded


  
*hen en suten net (bāt) Rā em neferu*
  
 the majesty of {the king of the North  
 and South,} Rā during the beauties

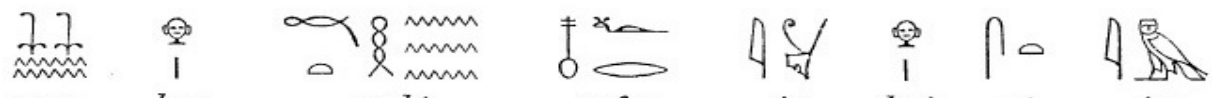

  
*kerh er erāt setet - tu enen sfert*
  
 of the night to make to pour out these {vases of sleep-  
 producing (?) beer,}


  
*un an ahet enti pet ftu her meh em*
  
 were the fields of the heavens four filled with

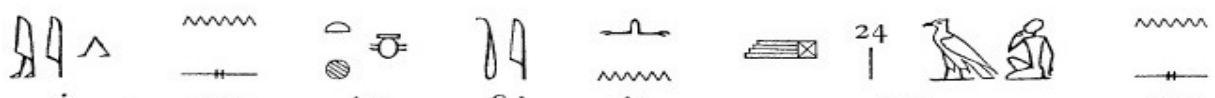

  
*mu em baiu en hen en neter pen semt*
  
 liquid by the Will of the majesty of god this. Came

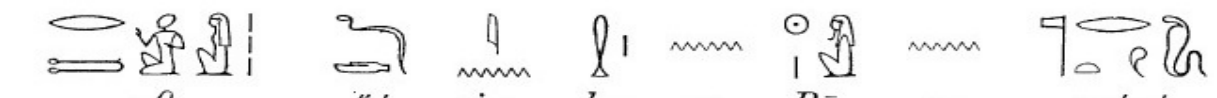


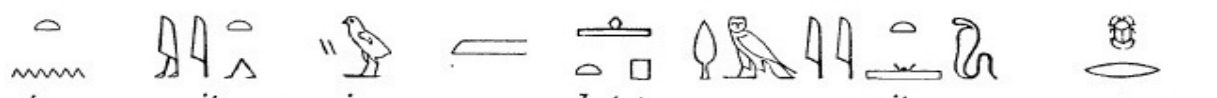

  
 ân netert ten em tuaiu gem - nes
   
 goddess this in the morning, found she
   
 (i. e., Sekhet)


  
 enen her meht nefer ân hrâ - set âm
   
 this [heaven] flooded, joyful became her face thereby,


  
 un ân set her seurâ nefer her âb - set
   
 was she drinking [thereof], pleasing [was it] to her heart,


  
 i - nes tex - θâ ân saa - nes
   
 she came being drunk, not knew she


  
 reθ tef ân hen en Râ en netert
   
 mankind [again]. Said the majesty of Râ to goddess

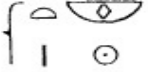

  
 ten it - iu em hetep amit xeper
   
 this :— Come, come, in peace, {O gracious goddess,  
 [and henceforth]} there were


  
 nefert em Amem tef ân hen en Râ
   
 beautiful women in Amem. Said the majesty of Râ


  
 en netert ten âri en set stertet
   
 to goddess this :— Let be made for her {vases of sleep-  
 producing drink}





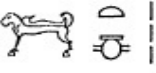



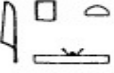




at seasons of the [new] year these; {they [shall be]} {in proportion} {[[to the number] of]} {my handmaidens.}



There were made {vases of sleep-} according to the number  
 {producing drink}








of the handmaidens of the festival of Hathor by mankind











all since the day first. Said the majesty of Rā







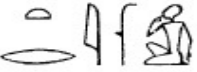




to goddess this :— Behold there is [to me] a pain of the fire










of sickness, cometh to me whence the pain?





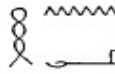
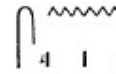






Said the majesty of Rā :— I am alive, [but] my heart



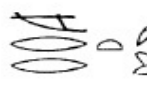

hath become exceedingly of being with them. I have slain  
 weary (i. e., with men)

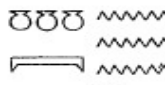
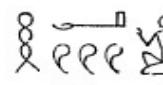


 *set*    
  *sep*    
  *en*    
  *ati*    
  *an*    
  *un*    
 <sup>28</sup>  *ant*  
 them, { [but there is] a remnant } of { worthless ones, } not was [their] destruction

 *autu*    
  *a-a*    
  *fetet*    
  *en*    
  *neteru*    
  *enti*    
  *am* -  *xet* -  *f*  
 as wide as my power. Said the gods who were in his train :—

 *em*    
  *beh*    
  *em*    
  *urk* - *k*    
  *au-k*    
  *sejem* -  *tha*  
 Do not remain in thy weariness, thou art mighty

 *em*    
  *merert* - *k*    
  *fet*    
  *an*    
  *hen* *en*    
 <sup>29</sup>  *neter*    
  *pen*  
 according to thy will. Said the majesty of god this

 *en*    
  *hen*    
  *en*    
  *Nu*    
  *hau-a*    
  *ahet*    
  *em*  
 to the majesty of Nu :— My members [are] powerless for

 *sep*    
  *tepi*    
  *an*    
 . . . . .    
  *fet*    
  *an*    
  *hen-f*    
  *anx*    
  *uta*  
 the first time, not . . . . . Said his majesty, life, strength,

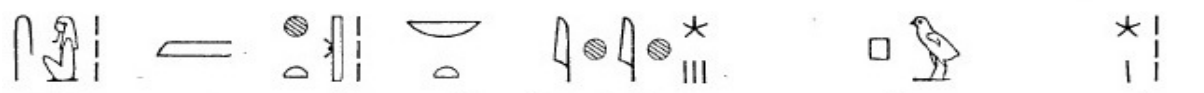
 *senb*    
  *hetep*    
  *sehet*    
  *aaa*    
  *xeper*    
  *Sehet*-  
 health :— { Let there come into being } a field    
 great : { and there came into being } Sekhet-

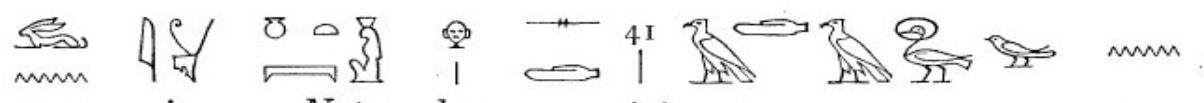
 *hetep*    
  *pu*    
  *aaraf* - *a*    
  *semu*    
  *am*  
 hetep ; I will plant green herbs therein :

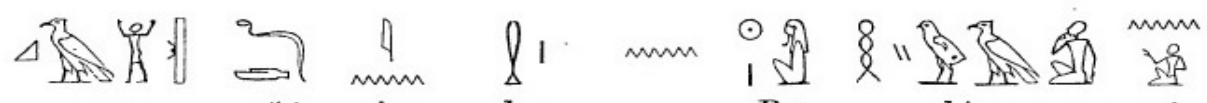




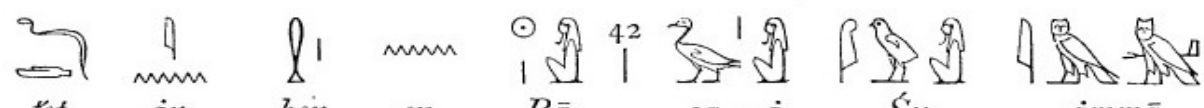
  
*seḫeper*      *Seḫet* - *āaru*      *pu*      *ḫer* - *ā*  
 and there came into being Sekhet-aaru;      I will furnish [it with]

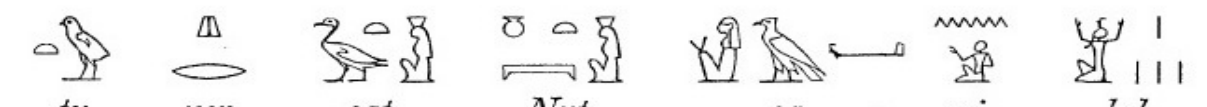
  
*sau*      *em*      *ḫet*      *nebt*      *āḫāḫ*      *pu*      *sebu*  
 beings      of      things      all which sparkle, that is to say [with] stars.

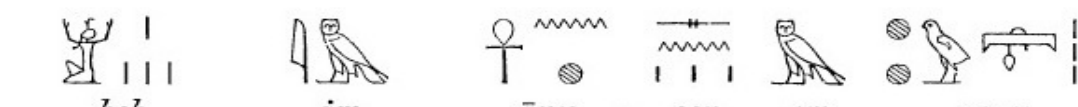
  
*un*      *ān*      *Nut*      *her*      *seḫaḫ*      *en*  
 Was      Nut      trembling      in [all]

  
*qa*      *tet*      *ān*      *ḫen*      *en*      *Rā*      *ḫiua* - *nā*  
 her] form.      Said      the majesty of      Rā :—      I will make to exist

  
*heḫ*      *her*      *tua*      *seḫeper*      *heḫ*      *pu*  
 millions      to      praise [me] : and there came into being millions.

  
*tet*      *ān*      *ḫen*      *en*      *Rā*      *sa - ā*      *Šu*      *āmmā*  
 Said      the majesty of      Rā :—      O my son      Shu,      give

  
*tu*      *ḫer*      *sat*      *Nut*      *sa - nā*      *heḫ*  
 thyself to [my] daughter      Nut, and protect for me the millions

  
*heḫ*      *ām*      *ānḫ* - *sen*      *em*      *ḫeḫu*  
 of millions [who are] there, they      live      in      darkness.



# THE WAR OF RAMESES II AGAINST THE KHETA.

[XIXth dynasty.]

## I.

 *neter*   
  *nefer*   
  *ḫerp*   
  *peḥ* *peḥ*   
  *āā*   
  *neḫtu*  
 The god beautiful, the Power, doubly mighty, great of strength,

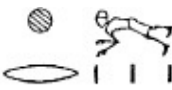
 *heṭ*   
  *set*   
  *nebt*   
  *suten net (bāt)*   
  *Uṣr-maāt-Rā-setep-en-Rā*  
 subduer of foreign lands all, {king of the North and South} {Uṣr-maāt-Rā-setep-en-Rā,}

 *sa Rā*   
  *Rā-meses meri Āmen*   
  *pa*   
  *āḥā*   
  *āri*   
  *en*  
 son of the Sun, Rameses, beloved of Āmen. The halt [which] made

 *ḥen - f*   
  *āu-f*   
  *ḥems*   
  *ḥer*   
  *meḥt*   
  *āment*   
  *Qeṭeš*  
 his majesty. He was encamped at the north-west of Kadesh,

 *āu-f*   
  *ḥer*   
  *āq*   
  *em ḫennu*   
  *pa*   
  *ḫeru*   
  *āā*   
  *en*  
 he was going in among the enemy mighty of





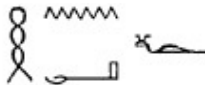


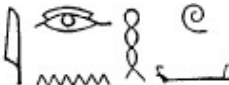



  
*na en xeru en Kheta au-f uāu her tep - f*

those of the wretched ones of Kheta. He was alone by himself,







  
*an ki henā-f gem - nef anhu su*

not another [was] with him, he found surrounding him

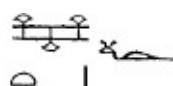




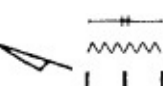



  
*MM + D en ā en hetrau em f̄tet xat*

two thousand five hundred horsemen in four companies



  
*em uat - f nebt au-f her āuāu - sen ar-u*

on his path every. Was he smiting them making them







  
*em aniu xer hāt sesemut - f au-f her*

into corpses before his horses. Was he










  
*xatēb uru neb en set neb na senu*

slaying the princes all of foreign lands all, the brethren



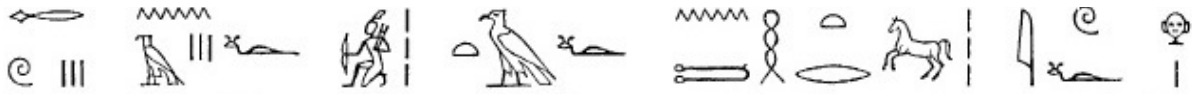


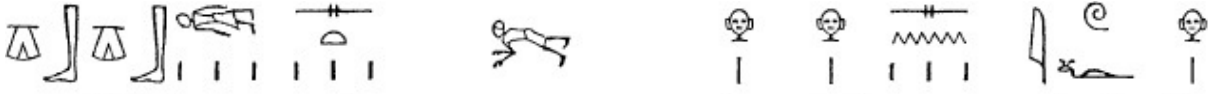


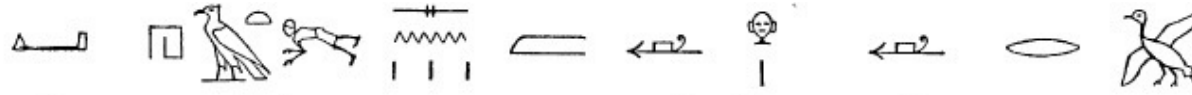


  
*en pa xer en Kheta henā naif seru*

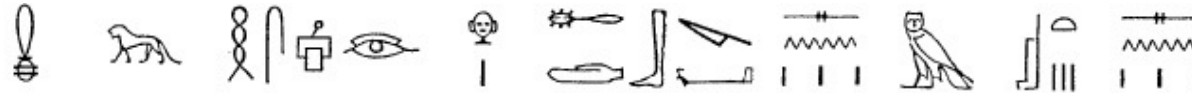
of the wretched one of Kheta together with his nobles

  
 āau      naif      menfitu      taif      neθhetr      āu-f      her  
 mighty,      his      soldiers,      his      cavalry.      Was he

  
 kebkeb      -      set      xer      her      hrā-sen      āu-f      her  
 casting down them throwing [them] upon their faces.      Was he

  
 tā      hat-sen      em      uā      her      uā      er      pa  
 making      to fall      them      one upon the other into the

  
 mu      nu      Arenθ      āu      hen-f      em sa      sen  
 water of      the Orontes.      Was his majesty [following] after them

  
 mā      māu      hes      her      xatb-sen      em      āuset-sen  
 like a lion      savage      to      slay them      in their places.

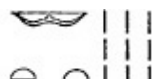
  
 āst      pa      xer      en      xeta      āhā      ānnu      āāui-f  
 Behold the wretched one of      Kheta      rose up to turn his hands

  
 em      āaiu      en      neter      nefer  
 in supplication to the god beautiful.  
 (i. e., the king).

## II.

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |     |     |
| <i>neter</i>                                                                      | <i>nefer</i>                                                                      | <i>āba</i>                                                                        | <i>her</i>                                                                        | <i>menfitu-f</i>                                                                                                                                                         | <i>ter - f</i>                                                                                                                                                            |

The god beautiful fighteth for his soldiers, he destroyeth

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>petet paut</i>                                                                 | <i>suten</i>                                                                      | <i>qen</i>                                                                        | <i>sep</i>                                                                        | <i>sen</i>                                                                        | <i>em</i>                                                                          | <i>nex</i>                                                                          | <i>an</i>                                                                           | <i>un</i>                                                                           |

{the nine foreign nations,} a king brave, twice, with strength. Never  
(or twofold)

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>ari -</i>                                                                      | <i>nef</i>                                                                        | <i>sen</i>                                                                        | <i>āq</i>                                                                         |                                                                                   | <i>em</i>                                                                           | <i>āst</i>                                                                          |

hath been made [his] second. Going in among the multitudes

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>menfitu</i>                                                                    | <i>en</i>                                                                         | <i>set</i>                                                                        | <i>neb</i>                                                                        | <i>arit -</i>                                                                       | <i>sen</i>                                                                          | <i>em</i>                                                                           |

of the soldiers of foreign lands all [he] was making them into

|                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>tebtebet</i>                                                                     |                                                                                     | <i>hebs</i>                                                                         |                                                                                     | <i>arit</i>                                                                         | <i>her - f</i>                                                                      |                                                                                      | <i>em</i>                                                                             | <i>metet</i>                                                                          |                                                                                       |

dead men. A reckoning was made for him of the phalli

|                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>ur</i>                                                                           | <i>en</i>                                                                           | <i>Kheta</i>                                                                        | <i>ter</i>                                                                          | <i>en</i>                                                                            | <i>Neherina</i>                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |

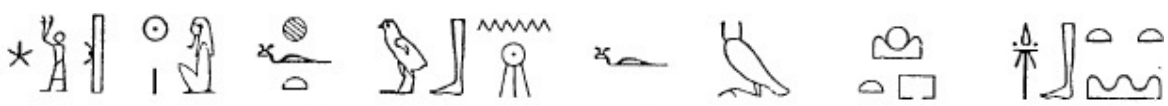
of the chiefs of Kheta [and] the hands of Mesopotamia.

# HYMN TO RĀ BY HUNEFER.

[British Museum papyrus No. 9901.]

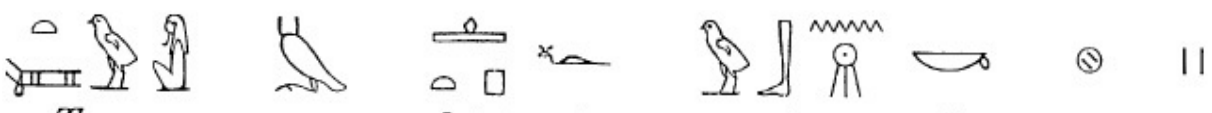
[XIXth dynasty.]



  
*tua Rā ẖeft uben - f em ẖut äbtet*  
 Praiseth Rā when he riseth in the horizon eastern

  
*ent pet än Äusär Hu-nefer maāẖeru tēt - f*  
 of heaven Osiris Hunefer, triumphant. He saith:—

  
*änet' ħrā - k Rā em uben - f*  
 Homage to thee, [O thou who art] Rā in his rising and

  
*Temu em ħetep - f uben - k sep sen*  
 Tmu in his setting. Thou risest (twice),

  
*pest' - k sep sen ẖāā - θ em suten neteru*  
 thou shinest (twice), being diademed as the king of gods.

  
*entek neb pet neb ta äri ħeru*  
 Thou art the lord of heaven, the lord of earth, the maker of celestial



*xeru*



*neter*



*uāu*



*xeper*



*em*



*sep*

and terrestrial beings, God One, who came into being in time



*tep*



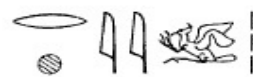
*āri*



*taiu*



*qemam*

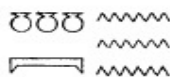


*rexit*

primeval. The maker of the universe, the creator of mankind,



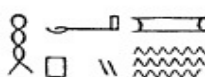
*āri*



*Nu*



*qemam*



*Hāpi*

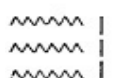


*āri*



*ent*

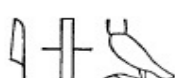
the maker of Nu, the creator of Hāpi (Nile), the maker of  
(i. e., celestial waters)



*mu*



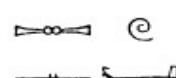
*seānḫ*



*ām*



*s*



*thesu*



*tuu*

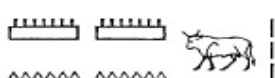
water, making to live [what] is in it, knitting together the mountains,



*sexeper*



*reθ*



*menmen*



*āri*

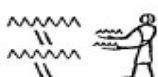


*pet*

making to come into being men and cattle, the maker of heaven



*ta*



*nini*



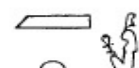
*en*



*hrā - k*



*hept - θ*

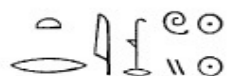


*Maāt*

{and of} Praise and homage to thy face, {O thou who art} by Maāt  
{earth.} {embraced}



*er*



*trāui*



*nem - k*



*hert*



*em*



*āut āb*

at the two seasons. Thou stridest {over the heights} in joy of heart,  
(i. e., morn and eve) {of heaven}



*Mer-teses*



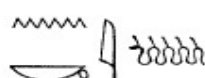
*xeper*



*em*



*hetep*



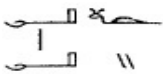
*Nekā*

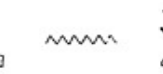


*xer*

{the Lake} becometh satisfied [thereat]. Nekā hath fallen,  
{Tchestches} (i. e., a foe of Rā)





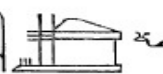





*āāui - f*      *hesq*      *sešep*      *en*      *sektet*      *maāu*

his arms are cut off. Receiveth the *sektet* boat winds, and  
 (i. e., the boat of the rising sun)

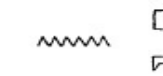
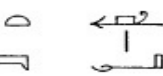







*nefer*      *ām*      *karā - f*      *āb - f*      *nefem*      *χāāu*

glad is he who is in his shrine, his heart rejoiceth [when] rising

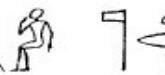



*em*      *seχem*      *en*      *pet*      *uā*      *sept*      *pert*

in the Form of heaven. O One [self]-provided, who cometh forth

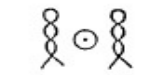
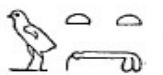
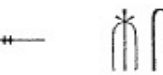




*em*      *Nu*      *Rā*      *em*      *maāχeru*      *hun*      *netri*

from Nu, Rā in triumph, child divine,



*āuā*      *heh*      *utet - s*      *mes*      *su*      *tēsef*      *uā*

heir of eternity, its offspring, gave birth he to himself. One

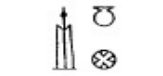







*ur*      *tennu*      *āru*      *suten*      *taiu*      *heq*

mighty, manifold of forms, king of the universe, prince








*Ānnu*      *seš*      *em*      *tetta*      *paul*      *neteru*      *em*      *hennu*

of Ānnu traversing eternity. {The company of the gods} sing praises  
 (Heliopolis)

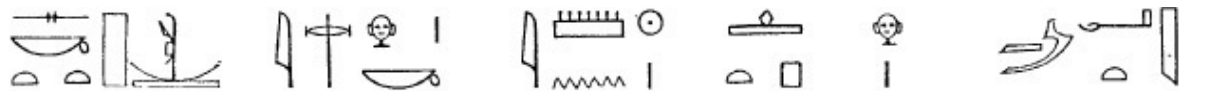







*en*      *uben - k*      *χenen*      *ām*      *χut*      *sega*      *em*

at thy rising sailing on the horizon, O exalted one in


  
*sektet*      *ānet hrä-k*      *Āmen-Rā*      *hetep*      *her*      *maāt*
  
 {the *sektet*}      Homage to thee Āmen-Rā, resting upon      *maāt*, (i. e.,  
 {boat.}      thou art governed  
 by unchanging laws).


  
*ta*      -      *k*      *hert*      *āu*      *hrä*      *neb*      *maa - nek*
  
 Thou passest over the upper regions, doth face every      see      thee;


  
*rut - k*      *segetet*      *hen - k*      *satu - k*
  
 thou germinatest,      strideth on thy majesty,      thy rays are


  
*em*      *hräu*
  
 upon [all] faces.

# FROM THE PAPYRUS OF RAMESES III.

[XIXth dynasty.]

|              |          |             |           |               |             |           |
|--------------|----------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-----------|
|              |          |             |           |               |             |           |
| <i>nerāu</i> | <i>I</i> | <i>ḥet'</i> | <i>em</i> | <i>qehqeh</i> | <i>ānnu</i> | <i>II</i> |
| Goat,        | one.     | Silver      | in        | beaten        | tablets,    | two.      |

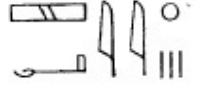
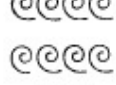
|               |            |              |           |               |             |           |
|---------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-----------|
|               |            |              |           |               |             |           |
| <i>nenibu</i> | <i>III</i> | <i>ḫemti</i> | <i>em</i> | <i>qehqeh</i> | <i>ānnu</i> | <i>IV</i> |
| Trees,        | three.     | Bronze       | in        | beaten        | tablets,    | four.     |

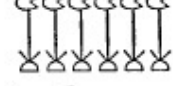
|                   |           |          |                |              |          |            |
|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------------|--------------|----------|------------|
|                   |           |          |                |              |          |            |
| <i>gemā nefer</i> | <i>tu</i> | <i>V</i> | <i>ḥchennu</i> | <i>hennu</i> | <i>X</i> | <i>ḫet</i> |
| Linen fine        | garments, | five.    | Crystal,       | measures     | ten.     | Wood       |

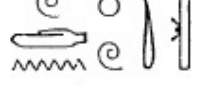
|           |                      |           |                      |              |           |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|-----------|
|           |                      |           |                      |              |           |
| <i>en</i> | <i>ānti</i>          | <i>XV</i> | <i>ānti</i>          | <i>hannu</i> | <i>XX</i> |
| of        | <i>ānti</i> unguent, | fifteen.  | <i>Ānti</i> unguent, | measures     | twenty.   |

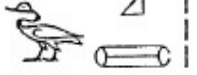
|               |              |          |            |              |              |
|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|--------------|--------------|
|               |              |          |            |              |              |
| <i>ḥet'et</i> | <i>mesḥā</i> | <i>L</i> | <i>reḥ</i> | <i>100</i>   | <i>māfek</i> |
| Plants,       | measures     | fifty.   | Men,       | one hundred. | Turquoise,   |

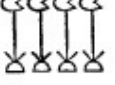
|               |                     |              |              |                        |  |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--|
|               |                     |              |              |                        |  |
| <i>ḫeperā</i> | <i>200 + 20 + 4</i> | <i>ḥehen</i> | <i>ḫetem</i> | <i>1000 + 500 + 50</i> |  |
| scarabs,      | 224.                | Crystal,     | rings,       | 1550.                  |  |

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |    |   |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |   |   |
| <i>tau</i>                                                                        | <i>nefer</i>                                                                      | <i>auf</i>                                                                        | <i>šai</i>                                                                        | 9000                                                                               | +                                                                                   | 800                                                                                 | +                                                                                   | 40 | + | 5 |
| <i>Nefer bread, flesh, cakes,</i>                                                 |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   | 9845.                                                                              |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |    |   |   |

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |   |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |     |
| <i>tau</i>                                                                        | <i>nefer</i>                                                                      | <i>tau</i>                                                                        | <i>berber</i>                                                                     | 40,000                                                                             | +                                                                                   | 6,000                                                                               | + | 500 |
| <i>Nefer bread, loaves of pyramid form,</i>                                       |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   | 46,500.                                                                            |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |   |     |

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>tau</i>                                                                        | <i>nefer</i>                                                                      | <i>tau</i>                                                                        | <i>het</i>                                                                        | <i>en</i>                                                                           | <i>utennu</i>                                                                       |
| <i>Nefer bread,</i>                                                               |                                                                                   | <i>loaves</i>                                                                     | <i>white</i>                                                                      | <i>for</i>                                                                          | <i>offerings</i>                                                                    |

|                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |                                                                                      |                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 100,000                                                                            | ×                                                                                  | 5                                                                                  | +                                                                                  | 70,000                                                                             | +                                                                                   | 2,000                                                                                |                                                                                      |
| 572,000.                                                                           |                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                                    | Total,                                                                             | <i>nefer bread,</i>                                                                 | <i>cakes</i>                                                                         |                                                                                      |

|                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>seven</i>                                                                        | 100,000                                                                             | ×                                                                                   | 28                                                                                  | +                                                                                   | 40,000                                                                                | +                                                                                     | 4,000                                                                                 |
| various                                                                             |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     | 2,844,357.                                                                          |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |

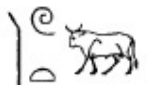
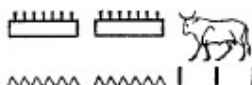
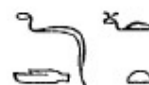


# THE LEGEND OF RĀ AND ISIS.

[XXth dynasty.]

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Re</i>                                                                         | <i>en</i>                                                                         | <i>neter</i>                                                                      | <i>netert</i>                                                                      | <i>χeper</i>                                                                        | <i>tesef</i>                                                                        |
| Chapter                                                                           | of                                                                                | the god                                                                           | divine,                                                                            | the creator of himself,                                                             |                                                                                     |

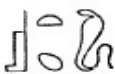
|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>āri</i>                                                                        | <i>pet</i>                                                                        | <i>ta</i>                                                                         | <i>māu</i>                                                                        | <i>en</i>                                                                         | <i>ānχ</i>                                                                          | <i>χet</i>                                                                          |                                                                                     |
| the creator of heaven, earth,                                                     |                                                                                   |                                                                                   | breath                                                                            | of                                                                                | life,                                                                               | fire,                                                                               |                                                                                     |

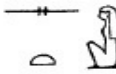
|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>neteru</i>                                                                     | <i>reθ</i>                                                                        | <i>āut</i>                                                                        | <i>menmenu</i>                                                                     | <i>tetfet</i>                                                                       |                                                                                     |
| gods,                                                                             | men,                                                                              | beasts,                                                                           | cattle,                                                                            | reptiles,                                                                           |                                                                                     |

|                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |                                                                                      |                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>apt</i>                                                                         | <i>remu</i>                                                                        | <i>suten</i>                                                                       | <i>reθ</i>                                                                         | <i>neteru</i>                                                                       | <i>em</i>                                                                            |                                                                                      |
| fowl of the air,                                                                   | fish,                                                                              | king of                                                                            | men and gods                                                                       | in                                                                                  |                                                                                      |                                                                                      |

|                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>χer</i>                                                                          | <i>uā</i>                                                                           | <i>henti</i>                                                                        | <i>er</i>                                                                           | <i>renput</i>                                                                       | <i>āst</i>                                                                            | <i>renu</i>                                                                           |                                                                                       |
| form                                                                                | one [to whom]                                                                       | <i>henti</i> periods are as                                                         | years,                                                                              | many                                                                                | of                                                                                    | names,                                                                                |                                                                                       |

|                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>ān</i>                                                                           | <i>reχ</i>                                                                          | <i>pfi</i>                                                                          | <i>ān</i>                                                                           | <i>reχ</i>                                                                          | <i>pfi</i>                                                                            | <i>neteru</i>                                                                         |
| not                                                                                 | known                                                                               | are they,                                                                           | not                                                                                 | know                                                                                | them                                                                                  | the gods.                                                                             |







*astu Auset em set saa en fet*  
 Behold Isis {was in the} of a woman, skilful in words,







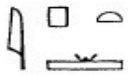




*xak ab - s er heh em reθ setep*  
 sick at heart was she of the millions of mankind, she chose








*er-es heh em neteru apt - set*  
 for herself the millions of the gods, she deemed [of more value]








*heh em xu an xem - set*  
 the millions of the spirits. Was not it possible for her [to become]










*em pet ta ma Rā ari kert*  
 in heaven and earth like Rā, and to make herself mistress










*ta netert ka - set em ab - set er*  
 of the earth and a goddess, she meditated in her heart, by









*xer ren neter sepsi astu aq en*  
 means of the name of the god sacred? Behold came in












*Rā hru neb em hāt get smen - θā*  
 Rā day every at the head of [his] sailors, and was stablished

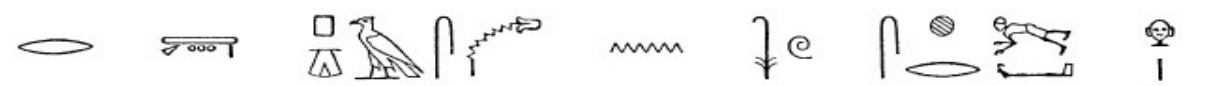


  
*her nesti xuti aaut neteri*

upon the throne of the two horizons. Had grown old the divine one,

  
*ennu - nef re-f sati - f nebaut - f*

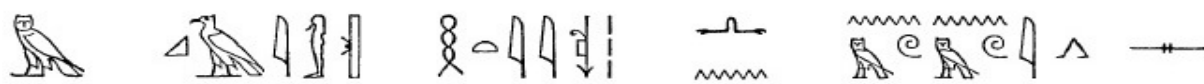
he dribbled at his mouth, he shot out what flowed from him

  
*er la pekās en su seker her*  
 upon the earth, what he spat out fell down upon

  
*sat sek - nes Auset em let - set*  
 the ground. Kneaded Isis in her hand

  
*henā ta unnet her set get - nes*  
 with earth that which was on it, she built  
 (i. e., made)

  
*set em tetfeti sepsi ari en set*  
 it in the form of a serpent sacred, making it

  
*em qaā hetī an nemunemuā - s*  
 in the form of a dart. Not went forward it

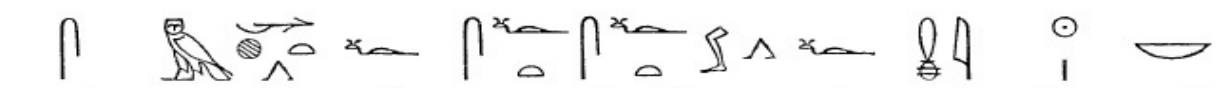
  
*ānχ - θā er xeft - set xaā - set hamu*  
 alive before her face, [but] she left it lying

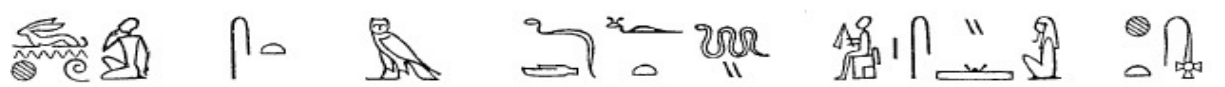


  
*her uat āpep neter āa her set er āba - f*  
 on the path went the god great along it according to his wish

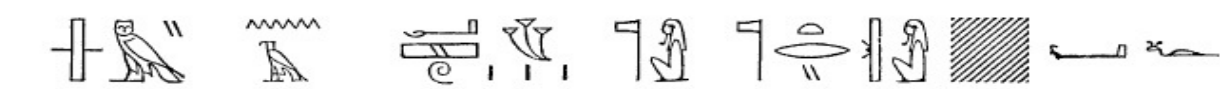
  
*emxet tau-i-f neter šepsi χāā - f er*  
 in his two lands. The god sacred rose [and came]

  
*ha neteru em Āa-perti ānχ uľa*  
 forth, the gods of the great double house, life, strength,

  
*senb emxet - f sefelsefet - f mā hru neb*  
 health, following him; he strode on as [he did] day every.

  
*unχu - set em tetfet šepsi χet*  
 Shot out its fang the serpent sacred, and the fire

  
*ānχet per - θā ām - f tēsef ʔer - nes*  
 of life was going out from his own body, it destroyed

  
*āmi na āsu neter neteri - f*  
 the dweller among the cedars, the god divine he opened

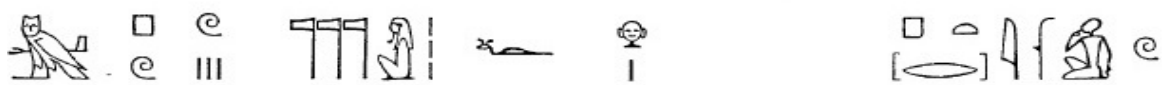
  
*re - f χeru en ʔen - f ānχ uľa senb*  
 his mouth, the cry of his Majesty, life, strength, health,





  
*peh - nef er pet paut neteru tuf her*

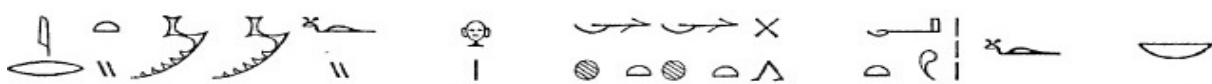
reached up to heaven. The company of the gods it was for [saying],

  
*mā pu - u neteru - f her petrā-u*

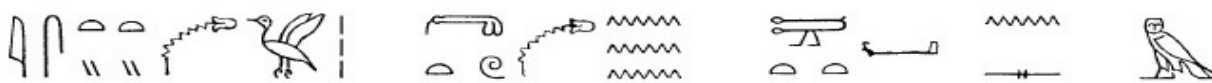
What is it? and its gods [were] for [saying], What is the matter?

  
*an gem - f er usebt her - f*

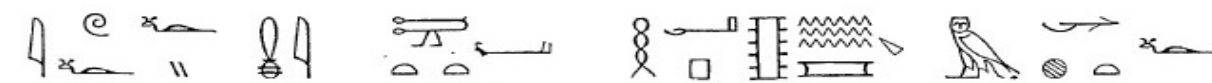
Not found he [the power] to answer concerning it.

  
*artī - f her xetxet āt - f neb*

His two jawbones rattled, his limbs all

  
*āstīti metu θetet - nef em*

trembled, the poison gained the mastery in

  
*āuf - f mā θetet Hāpi em xet - f*

his members as gains the mastery Hāpi in his course.

  
*neter āa smen - nef āb - f - f er*

The god mighty stablished his heart, he cried out to

  
*āmi xet - f māi - ten nā xepert em*

those in his train :— Come to me, {you [who] are produced} from

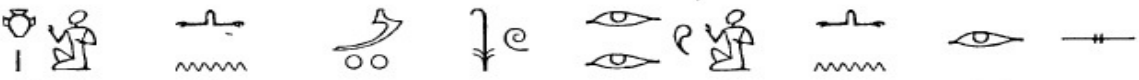



  
*hāt - ā    neteru    peru    em - ā    tāt    rex - ten*

my members, ye gods [who] came forth from me. Cause ye to know


  
*xeperā - set    temu - entu    xet    mer    rex - set*

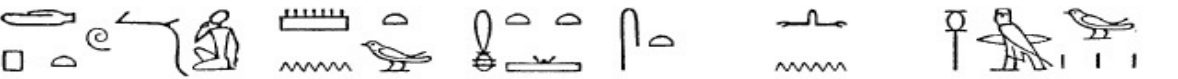
Kheperā it, [I am] wounded by a thing deadly, knoweth it


  
*āb - ā    ān    maa    su    maa - ā    ān    āri - s*

my heart. Not have seen it my eyes, not hath made it


  
*tet - ā    ān    rex - set    em    āri - nā    nebt    ān*

my hand, not know [I] it who hath done it to me any one. Not


  
*teptu    ment    mätet    set    ān    mer*

have I tasted pain like unto it, {not [any-thing]} is more painful


  
*er-es    ānuk    ser    sa    ser    mu    xeperu*

than it. I am a prince, the son of a prince, the issue produced

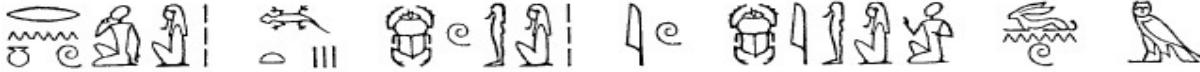

  
*em    neter    ānuk    ur    sa    ur*

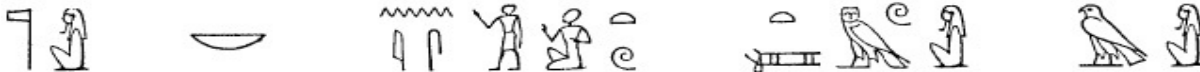
by a god. I am the great one, the son of a great one;

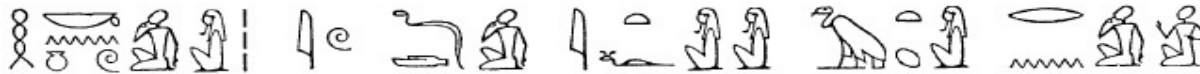

  
*maut    en    ātf - ā    ren - ā    ānuk    āst*

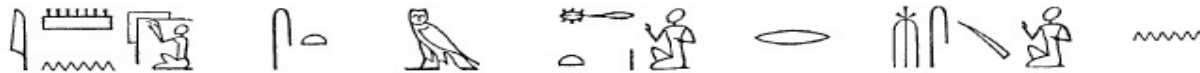
hath thought out my father my name. I am of many

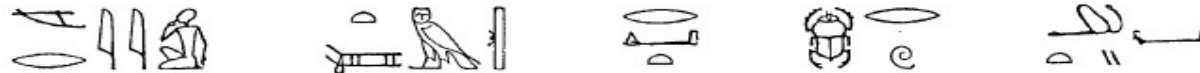



  
*rennu*      *āst*      *ḫeperu*      *āu*      *ḫeperā - ā*      *unu*      *em*
  
names, of many      forms,      my      being      existeth in

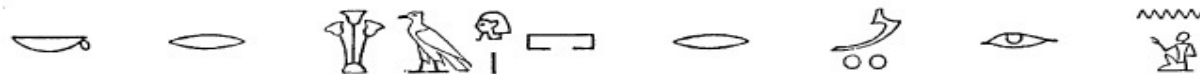

  
*neter*      *neb*      *nās - ā - tu*      *Temu*      *Heru*
  
god      every.      I have been proclaimed by Tmu      and Horus,

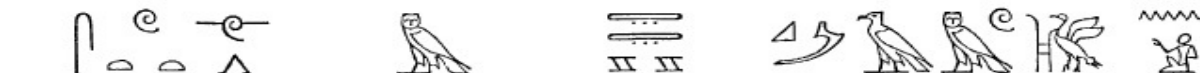

  
*ḫekennu*      *āu*      *feṭ*      *ātf - ā*      *mut - ā*      *ren - ā*
  
{ the gods who }      Have uttered my father and my mother my name,
  
{ give names. }


  
*āmen - set*      *em*      *ḫat - ā*      *er*      *mes - ā*      *en*
  
hidden was it      in      my body      by my begetter      so


  
*meri*      *tem*      *erṭāt*      *ḫeperu*      *peḥti*
  
that      not might be allowed      to gain      power


  
*ḫekau - ā*      *en*      *ḫekai*      *er - ā*      *peru*
  
he who would enchant me by [his] enchantments      over me.      I had


  
*k[uā]*      *er*      *ḥa*      *er*      *maa*      *āri - nā*
  
come      from      within      to      see what I had made,


  
*stutet*      *em*      *tauī*      *gemamu - nā*
  
[and] was passing through the universe      [which] I had created,





em



teṭem



ḫer - ā



ān



reḫ - ā



su

when [something] aimed a blow at me, not know I what.



ān



ḫet



ās



pu



ān



mu



ās



pu



āb - ā



ḫeri

Fire is it?

Water is it? My heart containeth



.....



ḫāt - ā



āstiti



āt



ḫeri



mes

fire, my limbs tremble, my members contain the children



ḫesiu



āmmā



āntu - nā



mesu - ā

of quakings.

I pray you let be brought to me my children



neteru



ḫui



meṭet



reḫi



re - sen

the gods, mighty of words, skilful is their mouth,



sarṭ



- sen



peḫ - sen



ḫer



iu



er-ef

their powers

they reach to heaven. Came to him



mesu



neter



neb



ām



ḫeri



ākebu - nef

[his] children, god every there with his cries of weeping.



iu



en



Āuset



ḫeri



ḫut - set



āuset

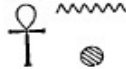


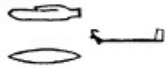
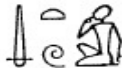
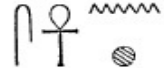
re-

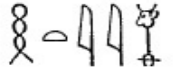
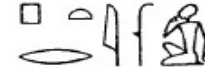
Came Isis with her powerful words, the place of

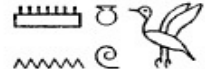




 *set*   
  *em*   
  *nifu*   
  *en*   
  *ānḫ*   
  *θes* - *set*   
  *her*  
 her mouth with the breath of life, her incantations

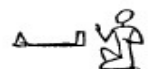
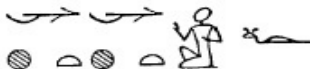
 *ṭer*   
  *ment*   
  *meṭtu* - *set*   
  *seānḫ*   
  *ka*  
 destroy diseases, her words make to live dead

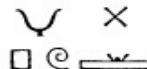
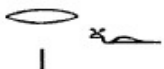
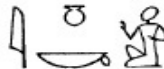
 *ḥeti*   
  *ṭet* - *set*   
  *mā*   
  *pui*   
  *ātf*   
  *neter*   
  *petrā*  
 throats. Said she: What is this, O father divine, what is it?

 *ṭetfi*   
  *ṭen*   
  *mennu*   
  *ām - k*   
  *uā*  
 A serpent hath shot sickness into thee, a [thing]

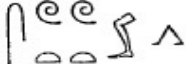
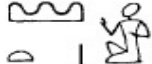
 *mes - k*   
  *fa*   
  *ṭep - f*   
  *er - k*   
  *ka*  
 which thou hast made hath lifted up its head against thee. Verily

 *seḫer* - *set*   
  *em*   
  *ḥekai*   
  *menḫ*  
 shall be overthrown it by words of power beneficent,

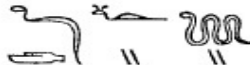
 *tā - ā*   
  *ḫetḫet - f*   
  *er*   
  *maa*   
  *sati - k*   
  *neter*  
 I will make it to depart in the sight of thy rays. The god

 *ṭeseri*   
  *āpu* - *nef*   
  *re - f*   
  *ānuk*   
  *pu*   
  *semi*  
 holy opened he his mouth [saying]: I was passing

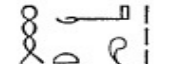


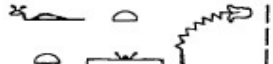
 *her*      *uat*      *sutut*      *em*      *tauī*      *set - ā*  
 along the way     going     through the two lands of my country

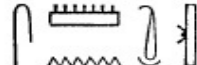
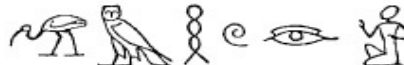
 *āba*      *en*      *āb - ā*      *er*      *maa*      *qemamu*      *- nā*  
 wishing     my heart to     see     what I had created,

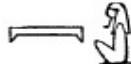
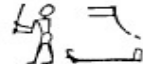
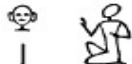
 *χunen*      *- nā*      *em*      *tetfi*      *ān*      *maa*      *set*      *ān*  
 [when] I was bitten by     a serpent     not saw [I] it.

 *χet*      *ās*      *pu*      *ān*      *mu*      *ās*      *pu*      *qebekh - kuā*      *er*  
 Fire is it?     Water is it?     I am colder     than

 *mu*      *semem - kuā*      *er*      *sešet*      *hāt - ā*      *neb*  
 water,     I am hotter     than     fire.     Members my all

 *er*      *χeri*      *felet*      *tuā*      *āstiti*  
 [are] in a state     of sweat.     I     tremble,

 *maat - ā*      *ān*      *smen*      *ān*      *qemhu - ā*  
 my eye is without stability,     not     can I see

 *pet*      *hu*      *mu*      *her*      *hrā - ā*      *em*      *trā*  
 the heavens.     Riseth     water     on my face [as] in     the time



*en semu tef an Auset en Ra a tef - na*  
 of summer. Said Isis to Rā :— O tell me

*ren - k alf - a neter anx sa - tu her*  
 thy name, O my father divine, { [for] } the person who [hath  
 { liveth } power] over

*ren - f anuk ari pet ta thes*  
 his name. [Said Rā] :— I am the maker { of the } { and the } knitting  
 { heavens } { earth, } together

*tuu gemamu unnet her - f*  
 the mountain land, and creating what existeth upon it.

*nuk ari mu xepertu Meht - ur*  
 I am the maker of the water, { making } into being Meht-ur,  
 { to come }

*ari ka en mut - f xeperu*  
 making the "Bull of his mother", the creator

*netemnetemiu nuk ari pet sefeta*  
 of love-joys. I am the maker of heaven and have decked

*xuti fat-a ba nu neteru em*  
 the two horizons, I have placed the soul of the gods











*xennu* - *set* *anuk* *un* *maui-f* *xeperu*  
 within it. I am [he who when he] opens his eyes becometh







*hetetlu* *axennu* *maui-f* *xeperu* *kekui*  
 light, [when he] shutteth his two eyes becometh darkness.







*hu* *mu* *Hapi* *xeft* *utu - nef*  
 Rise the waters of the Nile when he giveth the order,









*an* *rex* *en* *neteru* *ren - f* *nuk* *ari*  
 not know the gods his name. I am the maker








*unnu* *xeperu* *hru* *nuk* *apu* *hebu*  
 of the hours, the creator of the days. I am the opener of the festivals






*renpit* *gemamu* *atru* *nuk*  
 of the year, the creator of streams of water, I am









*ari* *xet* *anxet* *er* *sexeperu* *kat* *en*  
 the maker of the fire living making to be done the works of









*am* *nuk* *xepera* *em* *tuauu* *Rā* *em*  
 the houses, I am Khepera in the morning, Rā in





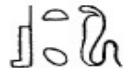












  
*hen en Rā tāt - nā hehuti mā Auset*  
 Majesty of Rā :— I give myself to be searched out by Isis,

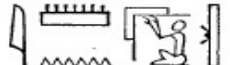








  
*per em ren - ā em chat-ā er chat - s*  
 shall come forth my name from my body into her body.








  
*āmen en su neteri em neteru useḫ*  
 Hid himself the divine one from the gods, wide  
 (i. e., empty)








  
*āuset em uāa en heḫ renput ār ḫeperu*  
 was the seat in the boat of millions of years. When it became









  
*mā sep pert ent āb teṯ - s en*  
 about the time of the coming forth of the heart, she said to







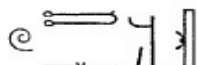

  
*sa Heru senḫa ent su em ānḫ*  
 [her] son Horus :— Let bind himself him by an oath sworn  
 by the life







  
*neter erlāt neter maui-f neter āat*  
 of the god, that may give the god his two eyes. The god great

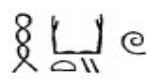
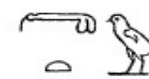
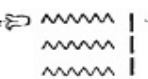
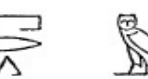




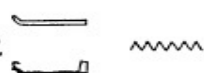



  
*uṯes - nef her ren - f Auset ur*  
 was taken from him his name, [and] Isis the great lady

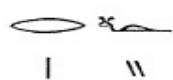
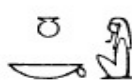


 *hekātu*
 *sept*
 *metu*
 *per*
 *em*
 *Rā*

of enchantments [said] :— Run, poisons, come forth from Rā.

 *maat*
 *Heru*
 *peri*
 *em*
 *neter*
 *nubāu*
 *en*

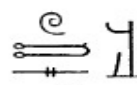
O Eye of Horus, come forth from the god and shine without

 *re - f*
 *nuk*
 *āri - ā*
 *nuk*
 *hau*
 *er*
 *māāi*

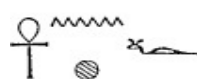
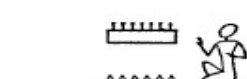
his mouth. I, I have worked. I dismiss to descend

 *her*
 *ta*
 *er*
 *metu*
 *sexemu*
 *māki*

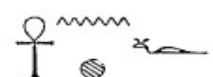
upon the ground the poison which hath been overcome. Verily

 *uθes*
 *en*
 *neter*
 *āā*
 *ren - f*
 *Rā*

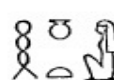
hath been taken from the god great his name. Rā,

 *ānχ - f*
 *met*
 *mit*
 *θes rer*
 *men*

may he live! the poison may it die! and conversely. A certain one,

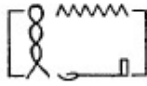
 *mes*
 *en*
 *ment*
 *ānχ - f*
 *met*
 *mit*

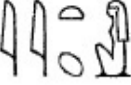
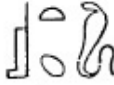
the son of a certain one, may he live, the poison may [it] die.

 *tēt*
 *en*
 *Āuset*
 *ur*
 *hent*
 *neteru*

[This] said Isis, the mighty lady, the mistress of the gods,

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>reḫ</i>                                                                        | <i>Rā</i>                                                                         | <i>em</i>                                                                         | <i>ren - f</i>                                                                    | <i>tes-f</i>                                                                        | <i>teṭet</i>                                                                        |
| who knew                                                                          | Rā                                                                                | in                                                                                | his name                                                                          | his own.                                                                            | To be said                                                                          |

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>her</i>                                                                        | <i>tut</i>                                                                        | <i>en</i>                                                                         | <i>Temu</i>                                                                       | <i>henā</i>                                                                       | <i>Heru</i>                                                                         | <i>hekennu</i>                                                                      |
| over an image of                                                                  |                                                                                   |                                                                                   | Tmu                                                                               | and Horus                                                                         | the divine givers<br>of names,                                                      |                                                                                     |

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>erpit</i>                                                                      | <i>Auset</i>                                                                      | <i>tut</i>                                                                        | <i>Heru</i>                                                                       |                                                                                     |
| [and over] a figure of Isis, and an image of Horus.                               |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |

# FROM THE MONUMENT OF UAHĀB-RĀ EM KHU.

[XXVth dynasty.]

|             |            |            |              |             |            |            |
|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|
|             |            |            |              |             |            |            |
| <i>sexa</i> | <i>ren</i> | <i>- a</i> | <i>nefer</i> | <i>henā</i> | <i>hai</i> | <i>- a</i> |

May be remembered my name {<sup>[[for]]</sup><sub>good</sub>} with [those of] my husband

|             |           |               |               |            |           |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------|
|             |           |               |               |            |           |
| <i>mesu</i> | <i>fā</i> | <i>er-kes</i> | <i>neteru</i> | <i>āmu</i> | <i>xa</i> |

and my children by the gods dwelling in the nome of Mendes.

# TEXTS FROM THE SARCOPHAGUS OF PAT TEPEP.

[XXVth dynasty.]

1. 

|              |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |
|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
|              |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |
| <i>peseš</i> | <i>- s</i> | <i>māt</i> | <i>- k</i> | <i>Nut</i> | <i>her</i> | <i>- k</i> | <i>em</i> | <i>ren</i> | <i>- s</i> |

Spreadeth she thy mother Nut over thee in her name


  
*en*      *šeta*  
 of "Hidden".

2.






  
*un*      -      *nek*      *āā*      *pet*      *seš*      -      *nek*

Shall be opened to thee the doors of heaven, shall be unbolted for thee









  
*āā*      *sehet*      *sešep* - *θ*      *mut-k*      *nut*

the doors of the stars of light, shall receive thee thy mother Nut.

3. 






  
*met*      *an*      *Ṭep* - *tu* - *f*      *χent*      *neter het*      *am*

Saith he who is on his hill, the chief {of the divine} who is  
house,









  
*Ut*      *neb*      *Ta-teser*      *neter*      *āā*      *neb*      *qeres*

in Ut, the lord {of Ta-} the god great, the lord of the sarcophagus,  
{tcheser,}







  
*erṭā* - *nā*      *em* - *sa-s*      *em*      *sa*      *neb*

"I work behind her with protection every".

4.











  
*un āā en χut āhā - k*

Shall be opened the doors of the horizon, thou shalt stand up









  
*āref ta pen per em Tem*  
 then on earth this coming forth as Tem.

5.










  
*hetep - θ χu - ā em bener neb emm*

Thou restest; my strength is with sweetness all among











  
*sesu Ausār erṯā - nā uat em χabesu ān*

the servants of Osiris. I give a way among the stars. Not




  
*mit - k tetta*

shalt thou die for ever.

6. 








  
*ha Ausār erṯāt en Heru temt - θu*

Hail Osiris! Granteth Horus [that] thou shalt be gathered together.










  
*neteru sen - sen er-k em ren - sen pu en*

The gods they join with thee in name their of



  
*sen ent âteruit*

"Brethren of the shrines of the North and South".

7. 



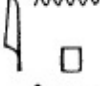


  
*ha Âusâr âh - nek neteru ât - k*

Hail Osiris! Unite for thee the gods thy members,

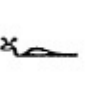




  
*temt kesu - k serut en Ânpu mast - k*  
 collecting thy bones. Maketh strong Anubis thy legs








  
*χent mennu - f sešet - f tu er pet*

in his building; he leadeth thee into heaven.

8. 



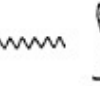



  
*ha Âusâr ân - nek Heru âbu neteru nebu em*

Hail Osiris! {Bringeth to thee} Horus {the hearts} of gods all at





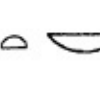





  
*sep ân bân âm - sen mǎ - f nem ānχ*  
 once, not is there evil in them {in respect of him,} {[O thou who] again} livest!

9.





  
*renp - k mǎ get - k Âusetet uben - s em*

Thou becomest young as thou wast. Isis she shineth in



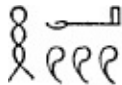






*pet en ab - k thes-s fet - k chu - s*

heaven at thy wish, she raiseth up thy body, she strengtheneth




*hāu - k fetta*

thy members for eternity.

# 10.








*ertā - nā uben - k em chu āhā - k*

I have granted that shalt shine thou, in splendour shall be thy limbs;

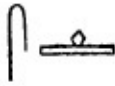






*ām - k āś sehetep - nek ka - k*

not shalt thou lament; thou art at peace with thy Ka,




*sehetep - f - thu fetta*

it shall be at peace with thee for ever.

# THE LEGEND OF THE SEVEN YEARS' FAMINE IN THE REIGN OF TCHESER.







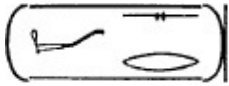

  
*renpit met χemennu Heru neter χat suten net*  
 Year eighteen of Horus, the divine body, the king of the North and South,







  
*neter χat . . . . . neter χat Heru nub*  
 the divine body, { the king of the } the divine body, the golden Horus,  
 { North and South, }



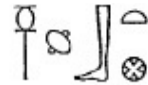
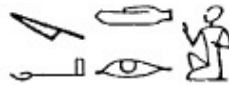




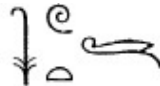
  
*Peser χet hāt pā heq het*  
 Tcheser. When { [to] the hereditary } the governor of the temples  
 prince,







  
*reset mer χenti em Ābet Māṭār*  
 of the south, the overseer of the Nubians in Ābet Māṭār,  
 (Elephantine or Aswân)





  
*āntu - nef utu suten pen er erṭā*  
 was brought to him royal despatch this :— [This is] to make thee











*rex - k      un - ā      ker      qemui      er      āuset*

to know [that] I am possessing trouble upon the throne









*urt      er      āmu      het āat      un      em      senem*

great for those who are in the great house. Is in affliction  
(i. e., palace)










*āb-ā      em      tu      er      āa ur      xeft      tem      iu*

my heart because of an evil great exceedingly, for not hath risen









*Hāpi      em      rek - ā      em      āhā      renpit      sexef*

the Nile in my time during a period of years seven.









*ket      nepi      user      renpit      huā      xet      neb*

Scarce is grain, are lacking herbs, wanting are things all









*qeq - sen      xenp      sa      neb      em      [sennu]-f*

[which] they can eat. Stealeth man every from his neighbour.





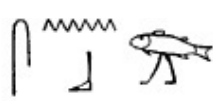
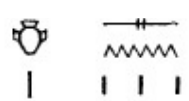




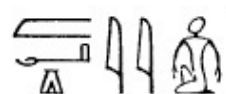
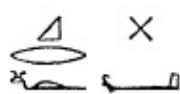
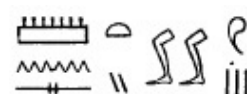


*āq - sen      er      tem      sem      xi      em      ākeb*

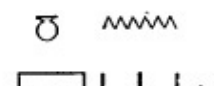
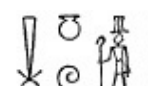
They would run but cannot move. The babe is in tears,

 *hun*    
  *em*    
  *senb*    
  *aa*    
  *ab - sen*

the child drags himself along, [as for] the old their heart

 *māki*    
  *qeref*    
  *menseti - u*    
  *hufet*    
  *er*

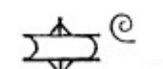
is stricken down; totter their legs [and they] sprawl upon

 *ta*    
  *āāui-u*    
  *er*    
  *χen-u*    
  *sennu*    
  *em*

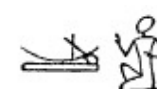
the earth, their hands [lie] upon their bosoms. The nobles are

 *aku*    
  *sešu*    
  *tebha*    
  *sent*    
  *χer*    
  *χet*

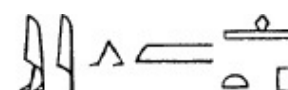
empty of counsel, is broken open the treasury, instead of money

 *per*    
  *nefui*    
  *unui*    
  *neb*    
  *em*    
  *qem*    
  *maāu*

cometh forth wind. Beings all are in distress. Hath meditated

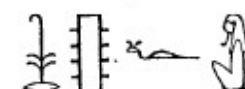
 *ab - ā*    
  *ān*    
  *er*    
  *hāt*    
  *net'*    
  *un*    
  *ām - ā*

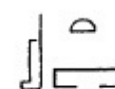
my heart going back to the aforetime upon the deliverer who was in  
my place

 *trāt*    
  *neteru*    
  *heb*    
  *χer heb her tep*    
  *I-em-hetep*

in the of the gods, {the ibis-} the *kher-heb* in chief, I-em-hetep  
time god, } (i. e., the chief reader) (i. e., Imouthis)

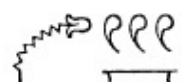







*sa*      *Ptah*      *Res-āneb-f*      *seb*      *āuset*      *mes*

the son of Ptah of his South Wall. Where is the place of the birth  
(i. e., of Memphis)

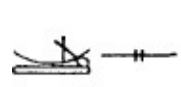



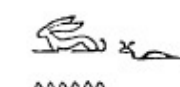





*en*      *Hāpi*      *mā*      *trā*      *hek-s*      *neter*      *netert*

of the Nile? Who then is its guardian? [What] god [or] goddess





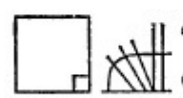
*ām - s*      *pe-trā-tu*      *sehem-f*      *un - f*      *smen*      *āp-*

is in it? What then is his form? Is it he who hath announced



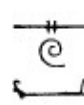
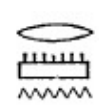
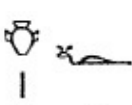
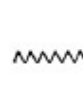




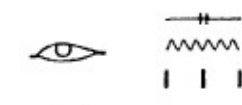


*nā*      *āhā*      *renenet*      *sem - ā*      *en*      *xent*      *Het-sekhet*

to me the provisions { of the } I will go to the dweller in Het-sekhet  
harvest?

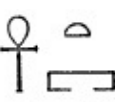




*su*      *ermen*      *āb - f*      *en*      *sa*      *neb*      *er*      *āri - sen*

who weareth out his patience on person every in [what] they do.



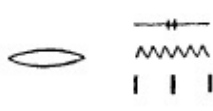
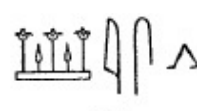
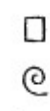
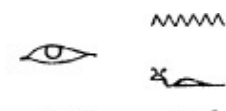





*bes-ā*      *er*      *het*      *ānhet*      *pet-ā*      *barā (?)*

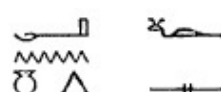
I will enter into the house of life, I will unroll the written scrolls,

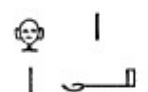
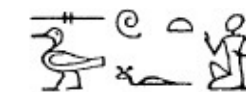


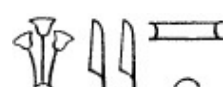
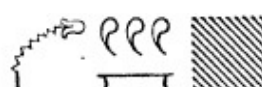
*sem-ā*      *ā*      *er - sen*      *śās*      *pu*      *āri - nef*

I will bring [my] hand upon them. A going forth he made,  
(i. e., Mātār)



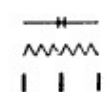


  
 ānnu - f s      er - ā      her - ā      saut - f - ā      em

he came back to me immediately, he informed me concerning


  
 hait      Hāpi      xet      neb      ān-

the source of the Nile [and concerning] things all [which] written

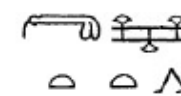


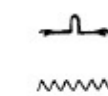


  
 sen      am      qefa - f - nā      reu      āmen

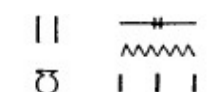
are they therein. He revealed to me the chapters hidden




  
 au      tepāu      θet      metet      er      sen      an

[my] ancestors took [their] way to them; not [existed]



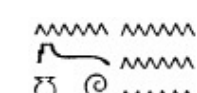



  
 sen - sen      em      suten      tērtēr      rek      tem - f

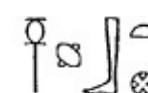
their seconds with [any] king since the creation of time. He spake

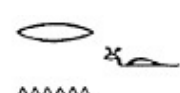






  
 nā      un      nut      em      her - āb      ennu      sper

to me :— There is a town in the midst of the stream, cometh forth




  
 Hāp [ām-s]      Ābet      pu      ren - f      hā      hāt      pu

Hāpi from it; Ābet is its name, { at the } { the first } was it.  
 { beginning } { town }

## II.



|                   |                |            |                   |             |           |
|-------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                   |                |            |                   |             |           |
| <i>senelemtem</i> | <i>ab - ai</i> | <i>ter</i> | <i>selem - ai</i> | <i>enen</i> | <i>aq</i> |

Was doubly glad my heart when I heard this. [I] went in,

|            |             |            |            |
|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
|            |             |            |            |
| <i>ses</i> | <i>meru</i> | <i>unx</i> | <i>ari</i> |

revealed [to me] the superintendents what was sealed. Was made

|           |            |            |             |            |
|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|           |            |            |             |            |
| <i>ab</i> | <i>ari</i> | <i>sem</i> | <i>seta</i> | <i>ari</i> |

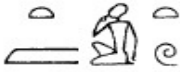
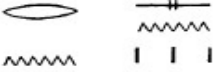
the libation, was made the celebration of the mysteries, was made

|           |            |             |           |             |            |           |
|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|
|           |            |             |           |             |            |           |
| <i>ab</i> | <i>aat</i> | <i>uten</i> | <i>ta</i> | <i>heqt</i> | <i>apt</i> | <i>ah</i> |

an offering great, an offering of bread, beer, ducks, oxen [and]

|            |            |              |           |               |                |            |
|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|------------|
|            |            |              |           |               |                |            |
| <i>xet</i> | <i>neb</i> | <i>nefer</i> | <i>en</i> | <i>neteru</i> | <i>neteret</i> | <i>amu</i> |

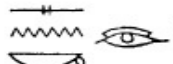
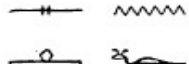
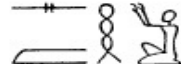
things all good to the gods [and] goddesses who are in

 *Abet*
 *tem - tu*
 *ren - sen*
 *em*
 *kes*

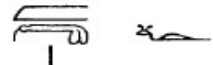
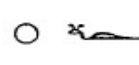
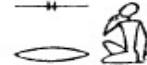
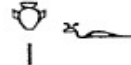
Elephantine, are proclaimed their names in the place [called]

 *sfer*
 *ab*
 *em*
 *any*
 *usr*
 *gem - a*
 *neter*
 *ahā*

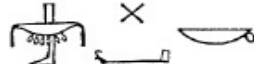
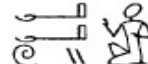
"Resteth the heart in life and strength". I found the god standing

 *em*
 *senk - ā*
 *sehetep - nef*
 *em*
 *tua*
 *semeh -*

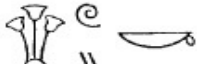
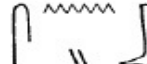
before my sight, he was gratified at [my] adoration, and I made

 *s*
 *embah - f*
 *ābi*
 *maat - f*
 *ser*
 *āb - f*

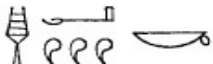
supplication before him. Opening his eyes, was moved his heart,

 *uafet*
 *xeru - f*
 *nuk*
 *xnemu*
 *nub - k*
 *āāui - ā*

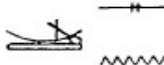
spake his voice, { [saying]: } Khnemu thy creator. My two hands

 *haui - k*
 *er*
 *sega*
 *fet - k*
 *er*
 *snib*

were upon thee to knit together thy body, to make healthy

 *āhāu - k*
 *ut - ā*
 *āb - nek*
 *āat*
 *xer*
 *āat*

thy members; I gave a heart to thee. Stones [lie] upon stones

 *fer*
 *bah*
 *an*
 *āri*
 *kat*
 *ām - sen*

... from times of old, { [but] no } done work with them  
 ... { one hath }










  
*er ket het neter er semauī smu*  
 to build the temples of God, to repair what is in ruins,



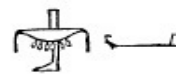


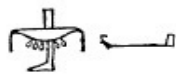




  
*er ab aterui āri ārit en neb - f*  
 to carve the shrines [or] to do the work of his lord.  
 of the North  
 and South,





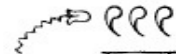
  
*terenti nuk neb nub nuk nub - f*  
 Because I am the lord, the creator, I am he [who] formed








  
*s tesef nu āa ur xep ker*  
 himself, the watery abyss great exceedingly which existed from





  
*hāt Hāp xenθ er mer - f er*  
 the beginning; the Nile riseth at his pleasure to make

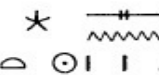







  
*senbet fa her - ā ut - ā sem*  
 healthy the labourer for me. I am the director [and] guide



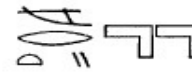





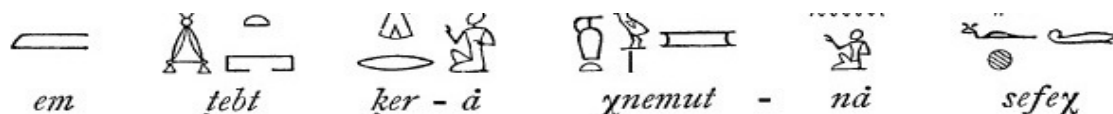
  
*sa neb er unnut-sen tenuu tef neteru*  
 of mankind all in their hour, a mighty god, the father of the gods,



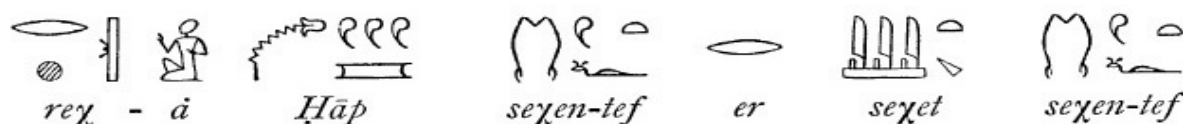




  
*Su ur her ta un merti*  
 Shu, the mighty one, the prince of earth. Are the two halves  
 (i. e., east and west)

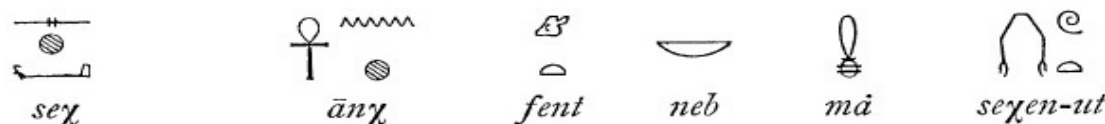




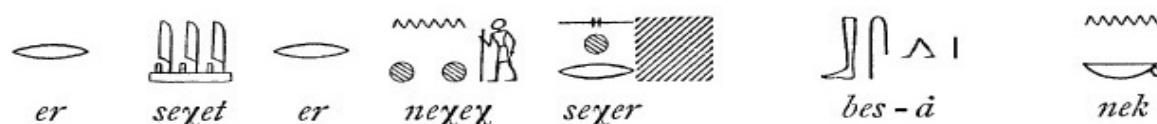
of heaven {the abode} I possess. A fountain is to me, to open (?) it  
[which]



I know, Hapi (Nile) he embraceth the fields, his embrace



maketh abundant {[the means]} for nose every, according to [his]  
{of life} (i. e., all people) embrace



of the fields. . . . . I will make to flow for thee



Hāp (Nile), without a year of need, subsiding upon land



the whole. {Shall} vegetation all, {shall bend} [which] bear grain,  
{shoot up} {[the plants]}



the goddess shall be over things all, shall increase things



all by millions according to the cubit of the year.



# INSCRIPTION OF THE REIGN OF PTOLEMY V.

[Gizeh Museum, No. 5576.]



|               |              |                  |            |             |             |
|---------------|--------------|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
|               |              |                  |            |             |             |
| <i>renpit</i> | <i>XXIII</i> | <i>Qerpiaset</i> | <i>hru</i> | <i>XXIV</i> | <i>enti</i> |

Year twenty-three, [month] Gorpaïos, day twenty-four, which

|            |           |            |                |                 |             |
|------------|-----------|------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|
|            |           |            |                |                 |             |
| <i>ari</i> | <i>en</i> | <i>amu</i> | <i>Ta-mert</i> | <i>abet ftu</i> | <i>pert</i> |

maketh according to the people of Egypt month fourth of the spring,

|            |             |            |            |           |             |              |
|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
|            |             |            |            |           |             |              |
| <i>hru</i> | <i>XXIV</i> | <i>χer</i> | <i>hen</i> | <i>en</i> | <i>Heru</i> | <i>hunnu</i> |

day twenty-four, under the Majesty of Horus the child,

|            |           |              |            |              |                |              |           |
|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|
|            |           |              |            |              |                |              |           |
| <i>χāā</i> | <i>em</i> | <i>suten</i> | <i>her</i> | <i>āuset</i> | <i>tef - f</i> | <i>.....</i> | <i>ur</i> |

diademed as king upon the seat of his father, { King of the North and South, } mighty

|               |             |             |                |                |  |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|--|
|               |             |             |                |                |  |
| <i>pehpeh</i> | <i>smen</i> | <i>taui</i> | <i>senefer</i> | <i>Ta-mert</i> |  |

of valour, the establisher of the two lands, making happy Egypt,

|             |           |            |               |                 |            |
|-------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|
|             |           |            |               |                 |            |
| <i>menχ</i> | <i>ab</i> | <i>χer</i> | <i>neteru</i> | <i>Heru nub</i> | <i>uat</i> |

beneficent of heart before the gods, the golden Horus, bestowing

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>ānḫ</i>                                                                        | <i>en</i>                                                                         | <i>hamemu</i>                                                                     | <i>neb</i>                                                                        | <i>heb</i>                                                                        | <i>Ptah</i>                                                                        | <i>mā</i>                                                                           | <i>āthi</i>                                                                         |
| life                                                                              | upon                                                                              | mankind,                                                                          | the lord of                                                                       | festivals                                                                         | Ptah                                                                               | like,                                                                               | prince                                                                              |

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Rā mā</i>                                                                      | <i>suten net (or bāt)</i>                                                         |                                                                                   | <i>neterui ātf</i>                                                                | <i>meri</i>                                                                        | <i>āu en</i>                                                                        |
| <i>Rā like,</i>                                                                   | { king of the<br>North and South, }                                               |                                                                                   | of the gods                                                                       | the father-lovers                                                                  | the heir,                                                                           |

|                                                                                         |              |            |           |             |           |              |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
|                                                                                         |              |            |           |             |           |              |             |
| <i>Ptah</i>                                                                             | <i>setep</i> | <i>usr</i> | <i>ka</i> | <i>Amen</i> | <i>Rā</i> | <i>seḫem</i> | <i>meri</i> |
| of Ptah the chosen one, mighty one of the <i>ka</i> the Form of Rā beloved,<br>of Amen, |              |            |           |             |           |              |             |



  
*sa Rā*                      *Ptualmis*                      *ānχ*                      *tetta*                      *Ptah*                      *meri*
  
son of the Sun, Ptolemy, may he live for ever,                      beloved of Ptah,

|                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                      |           |                 |                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |           |                 |  |
| <i>neterui</i>                                                                      | <i>per</i>                                                                          | <i>sa</i>                                                                            | <i>en</i> | <i>Ptualmis</i> | <i>henā</i>                                                                           |
| the gods made                                                                       | manifest,                                                                           | son                                                                                  | of        | Ptolemy         | and                                                                                   |

|                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Arsenat</i>                                                                      | <i>neteru atf</i>                                                                   | <i>meri</i>                                                                          | <i>āb</i>                                                                             | <i>en</i>                                                                             |
| Arsinoë, the gods                                                                   | the father-lovers,                                                                  | [being]                                                                              | priest                                                                                | of                                                                                    |

 *Alksânṣers*  
Alexander

 *ḥenā*

 *neterui net'*

 *ḥā*

 *neterui sen*

and of the gods Saviours, and the gods brothers,








*hā*                      *neterui menχ*                      *henā*                      *neterui ātf*                      *meri*                      *hā*

and                      the gods beneficent,                      and                      the gods father-lovers,



 *neter*
 *per*
 *Ptualmis*
 *sa*
 *Perrites*

and the god made manifest Ptolemy, the son of Pyrrhides,

 *au*
 *Temetria*
 *sat*
 *thurimkus*

was Demetria, the daughter of Telemachus,

 *fa*
 *sep*
 *en*
 *gen*
 *mā*
 *Barenikat*

the bearer of the reward of valour of Berenice

 *ta*
 *menx*
 *au*
 *Arsenat*
 *sat*

the beneficent, was Arsinoë the daughter

 *Qatmus*
 *fa*
 *tennu*
 *mā*
 *Arsenat*

of Cadmus, the bearer {of the} of Arsinoë,

 *ta*
 *sent-s*
 *mer*
 *au*
 *Irenat*
 *sat*

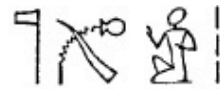
the sister-lover, was Irene, the daughter

 *Ptualmis*
 *āb*
 *en*
 *Arsenat*
 *ta*

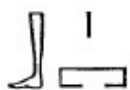
of Ptolemy, the priestess of Arsinoë, the

 *ātef - s*
 *meri*
 *hru*
 *pen*
 *sexauī*
 *au*
 *meru*

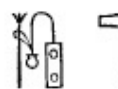
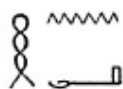
father-lover, on day this was made a decree. Were the governors



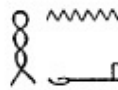
of the temples, the priests, {those over the} the divine libationers  
                                                mysteries,



[who] go into the place sacred to dress the gods in



their apparel, and the scribes of the holy books, and



the sages of the two houses of life, and the other priests



come from the shrines {of Upper and  
{Lower Egypt} to White Wall.  
(Memphis)

TEXTS

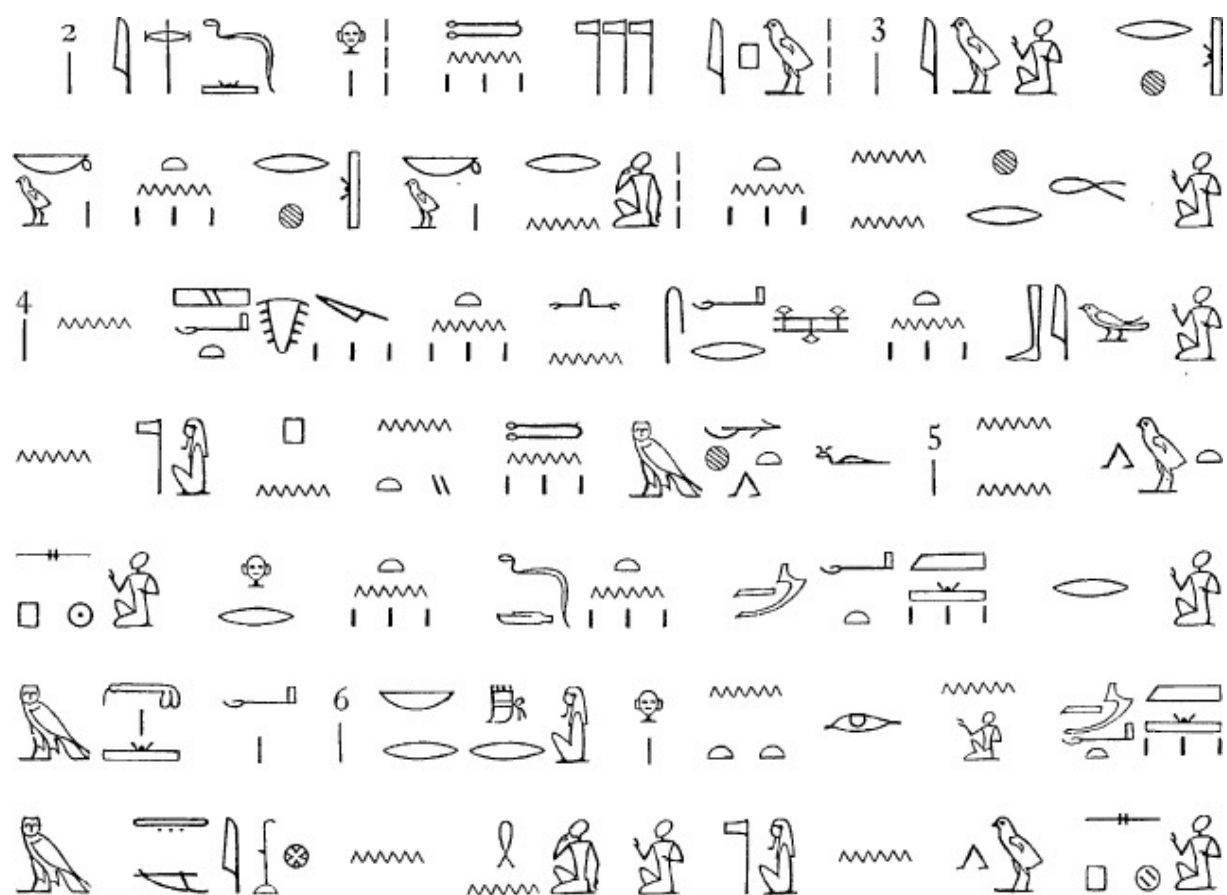
TO BE TRANSLITERATED AND TRANSLATED

## Titles of Usertsen III., King of Egypt.

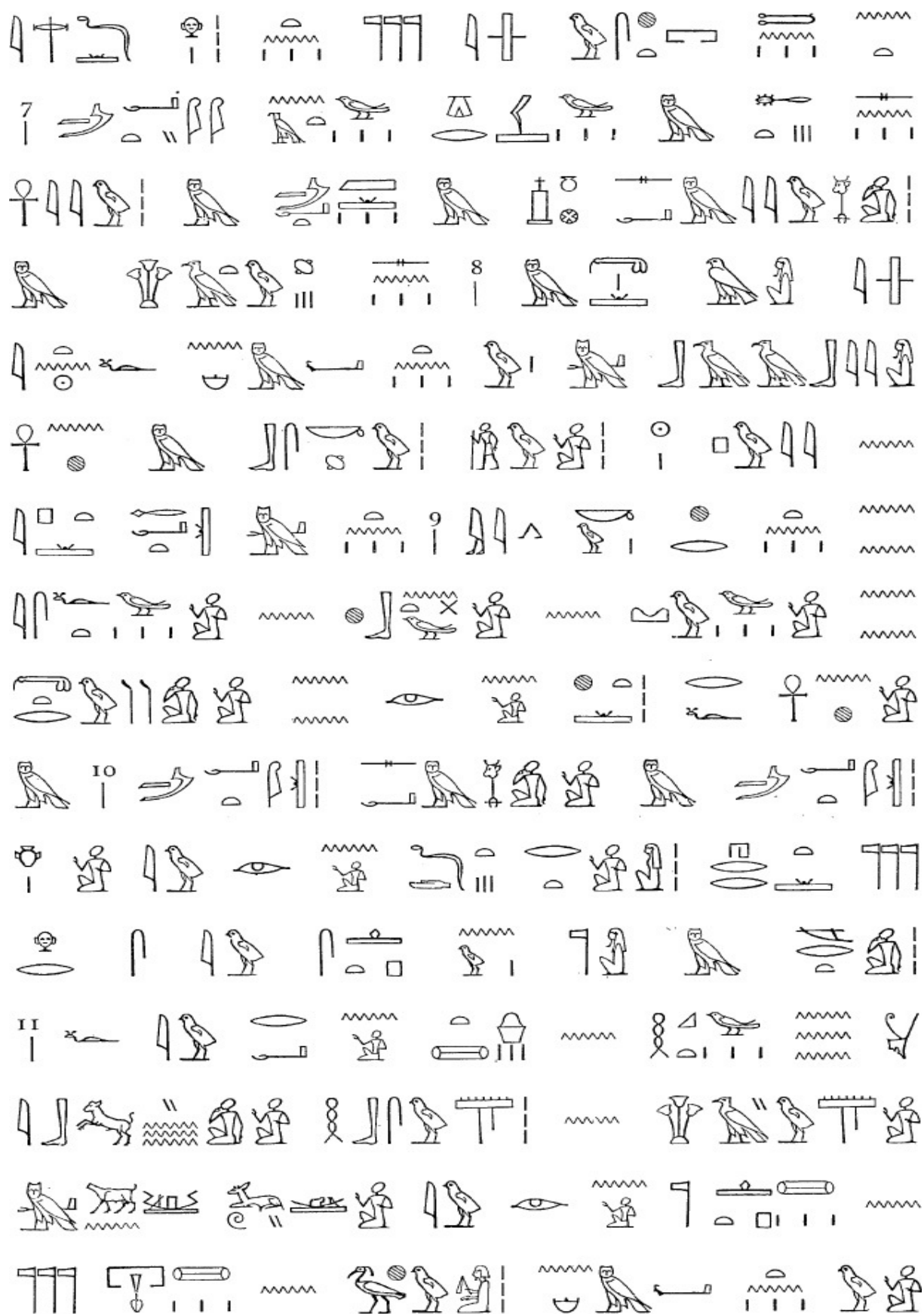


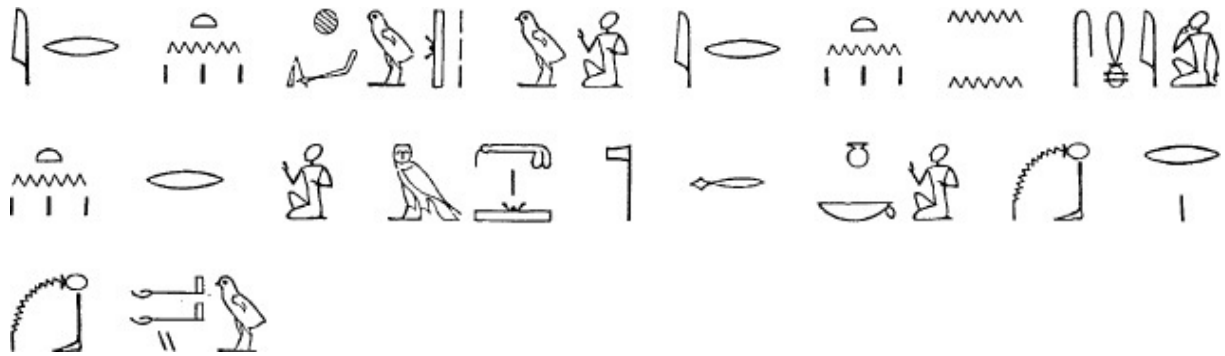
## Address to the gods of Judgment.

[From the Papyrus of Nebseni.]



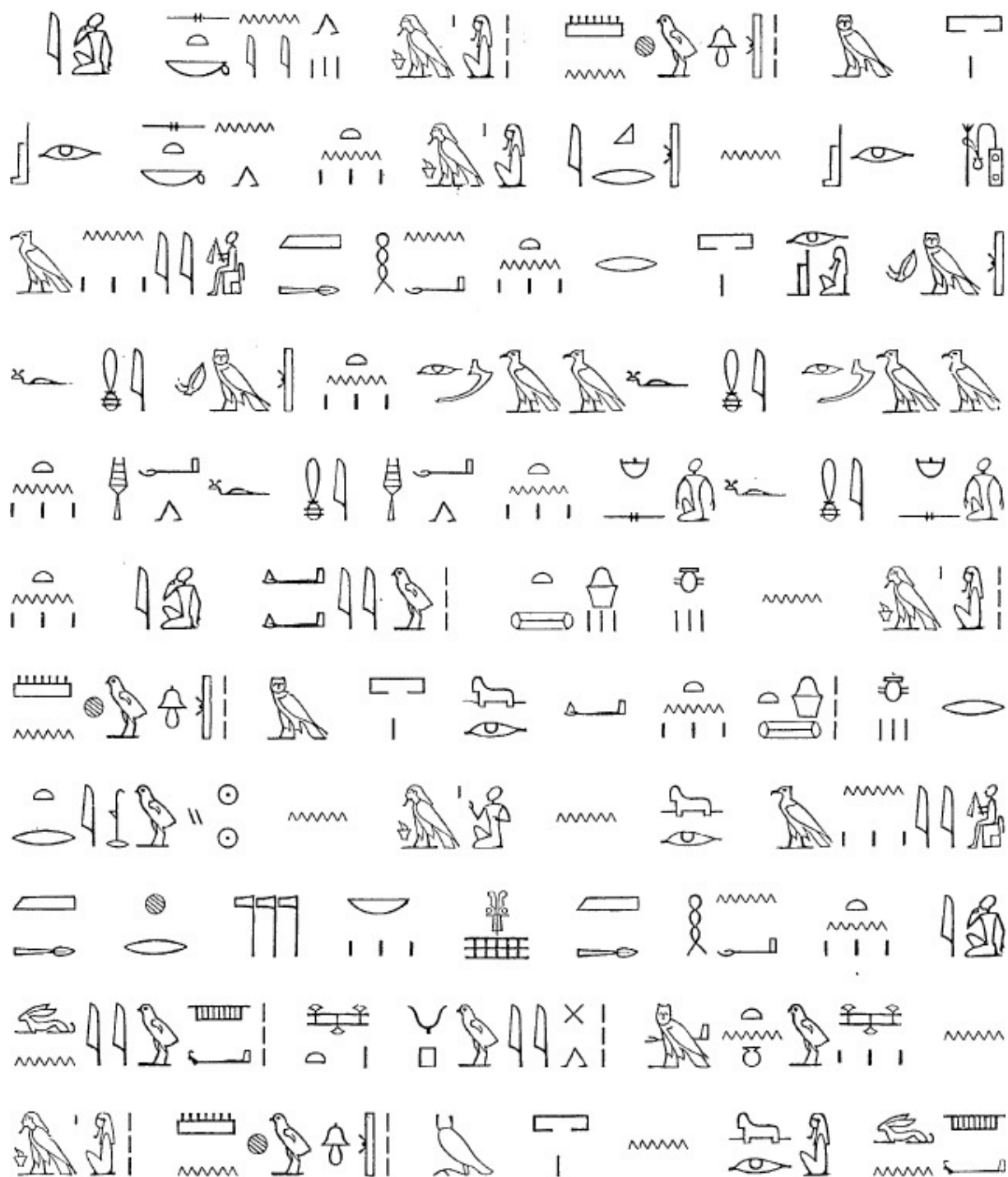






## **A prayer to the gods of the Underworld.**

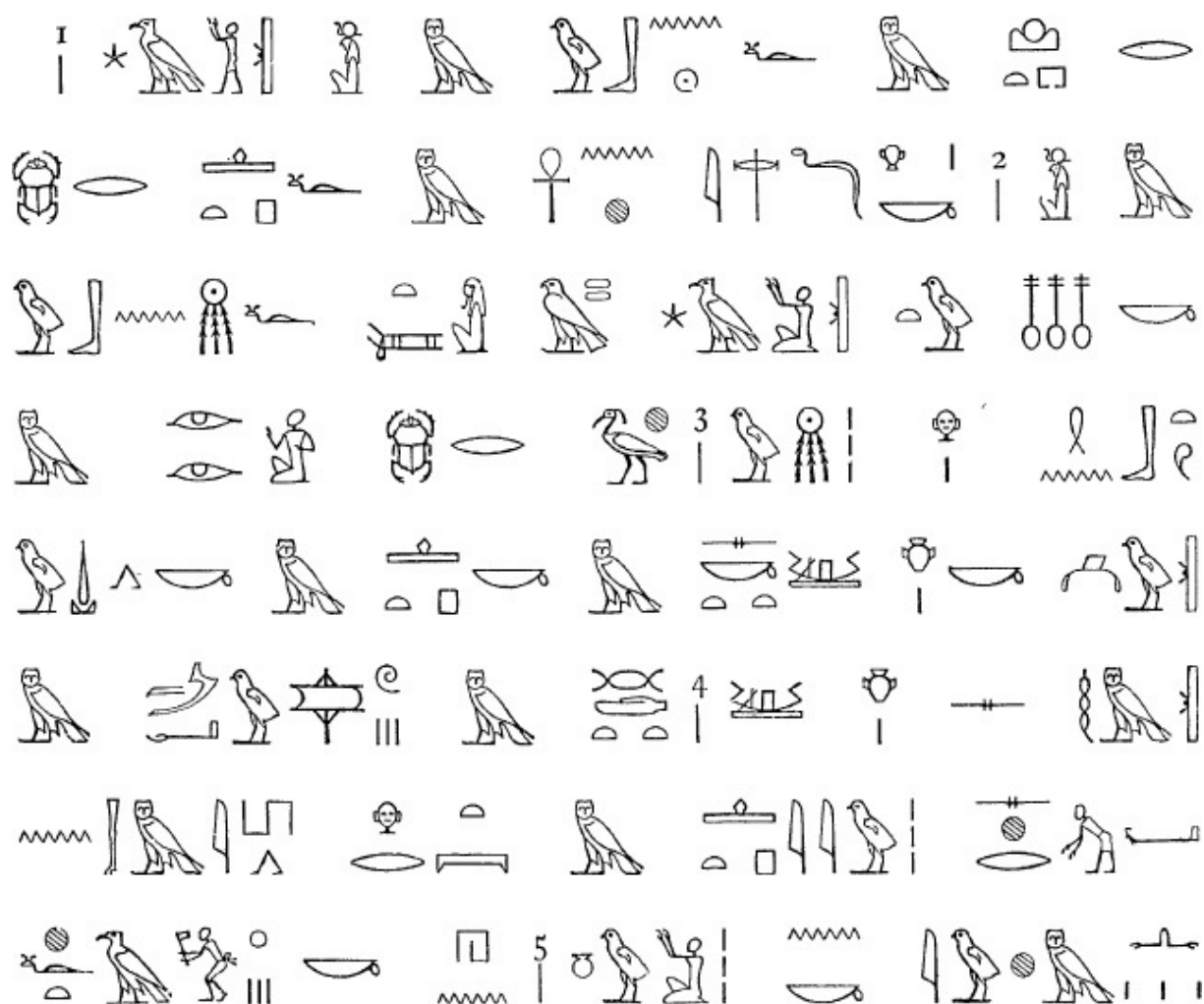
[From the Papyrus of Ani.]

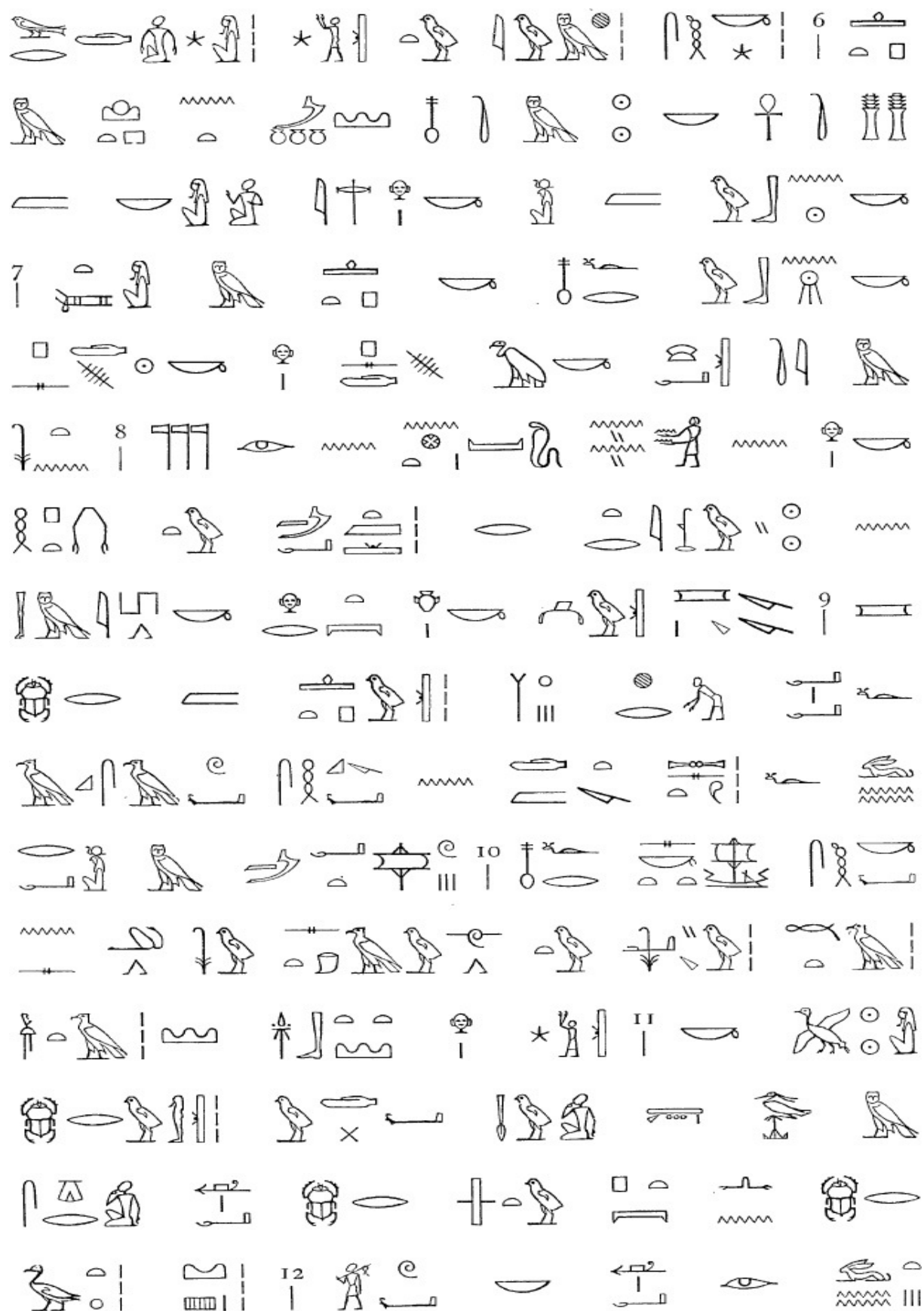




## Hymm to Rā.

[From the Papyrus of Ani.]

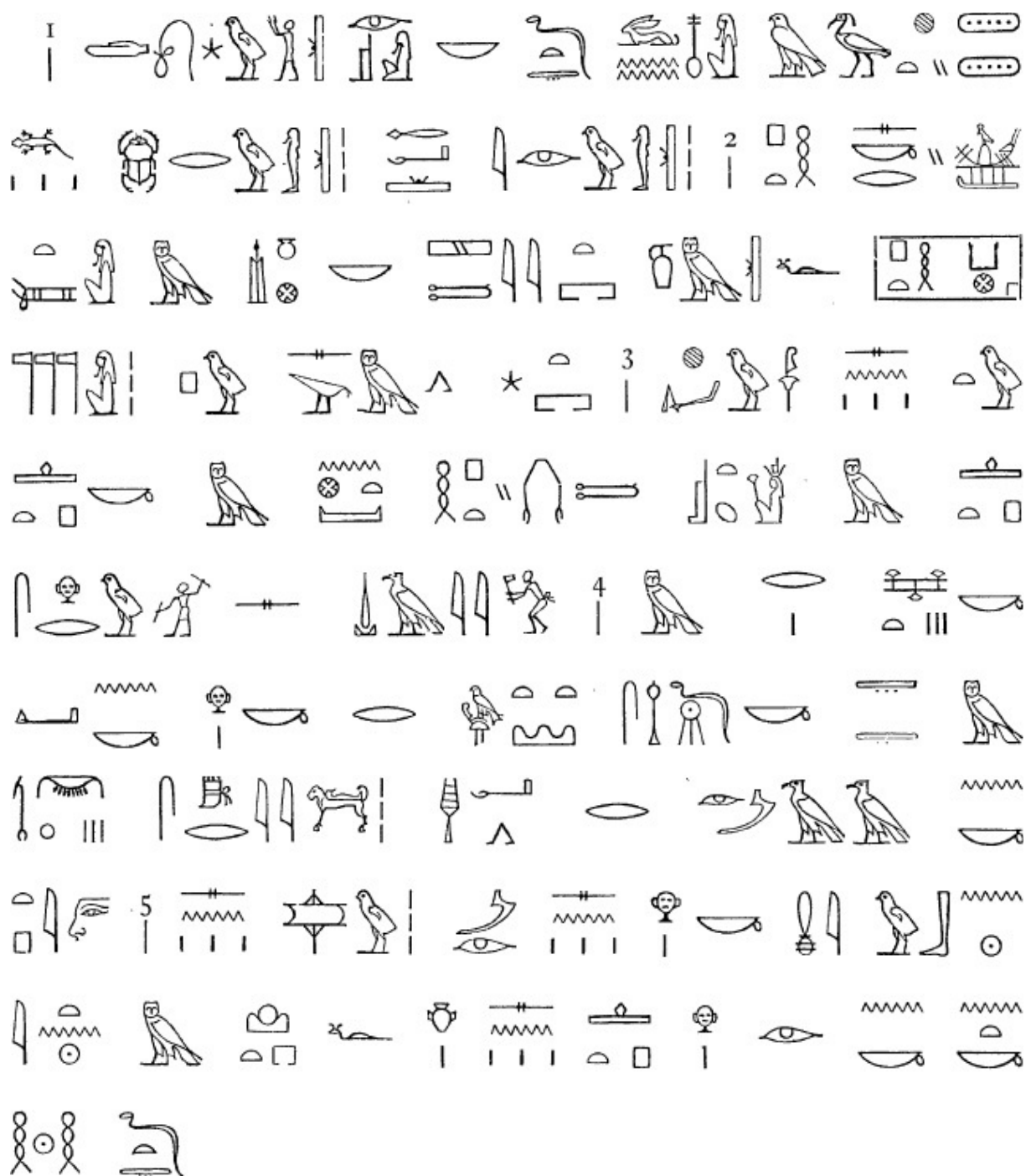






## Hymm to Osiris.

[From the Papyrus of Ani.]



## A Litany.

[From the Papyrus of Ani.]



I.

A vertical column of 20 Egyptian hieroglyphs. From top to bottom: 1. A knife and a cross. 2. A head and a vertical line. 3. A crescent moon. 4. A lotus flower and a bird. 5. A leg and a vertical line. 6. A star and three vertical lines. 7. A bird on a pedestal. 8. A candle. 9. A sun disk and three vertical lines. 10. A bird and a semi-circle. 11. Three vertical lines. 12. A bird. 13. A lotus flower. 14. A house and a semi-circle. 15. A cross.

2.



3.

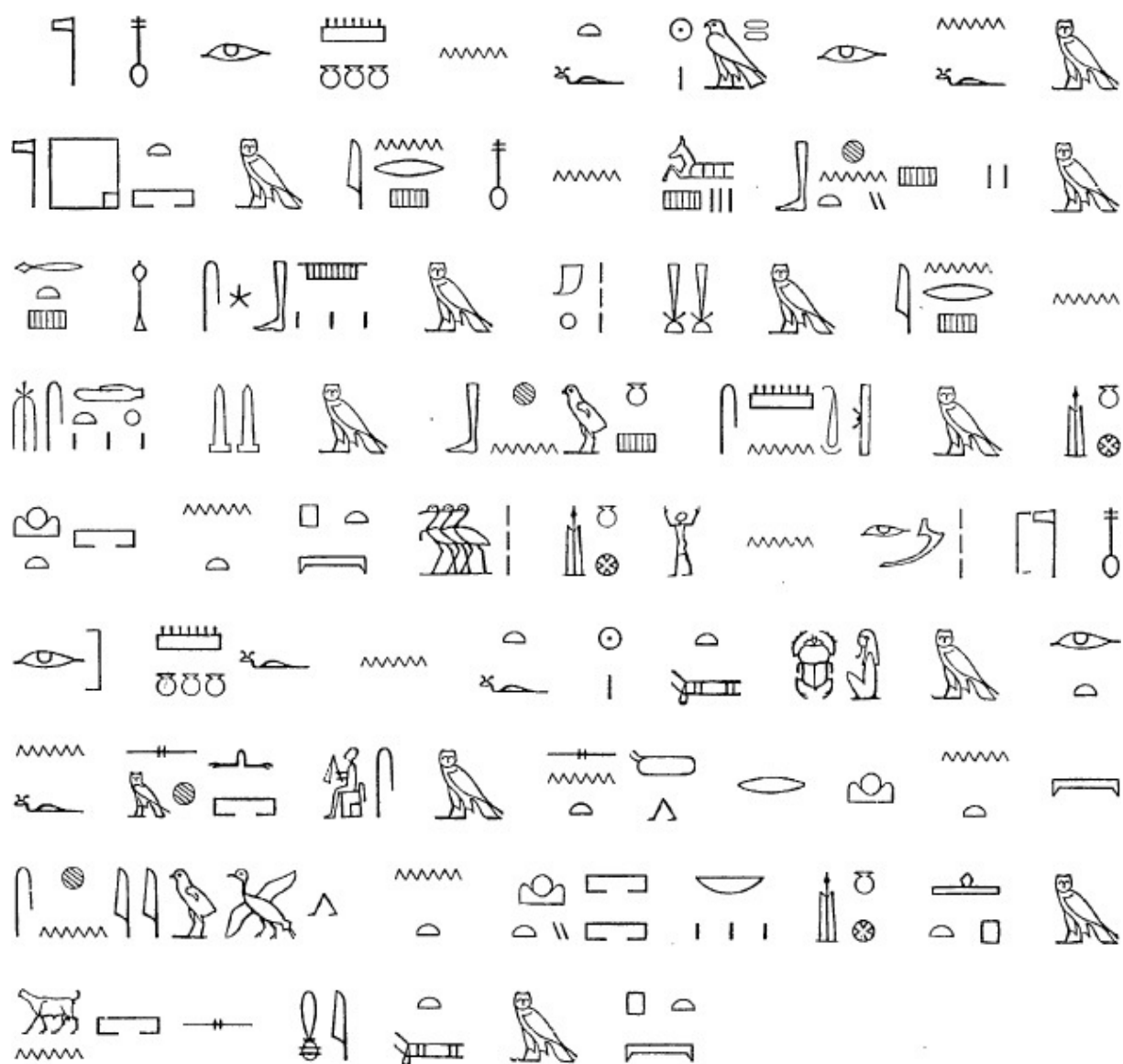


## A Prayer of Ani.

[From the Papyrus of Ani.]

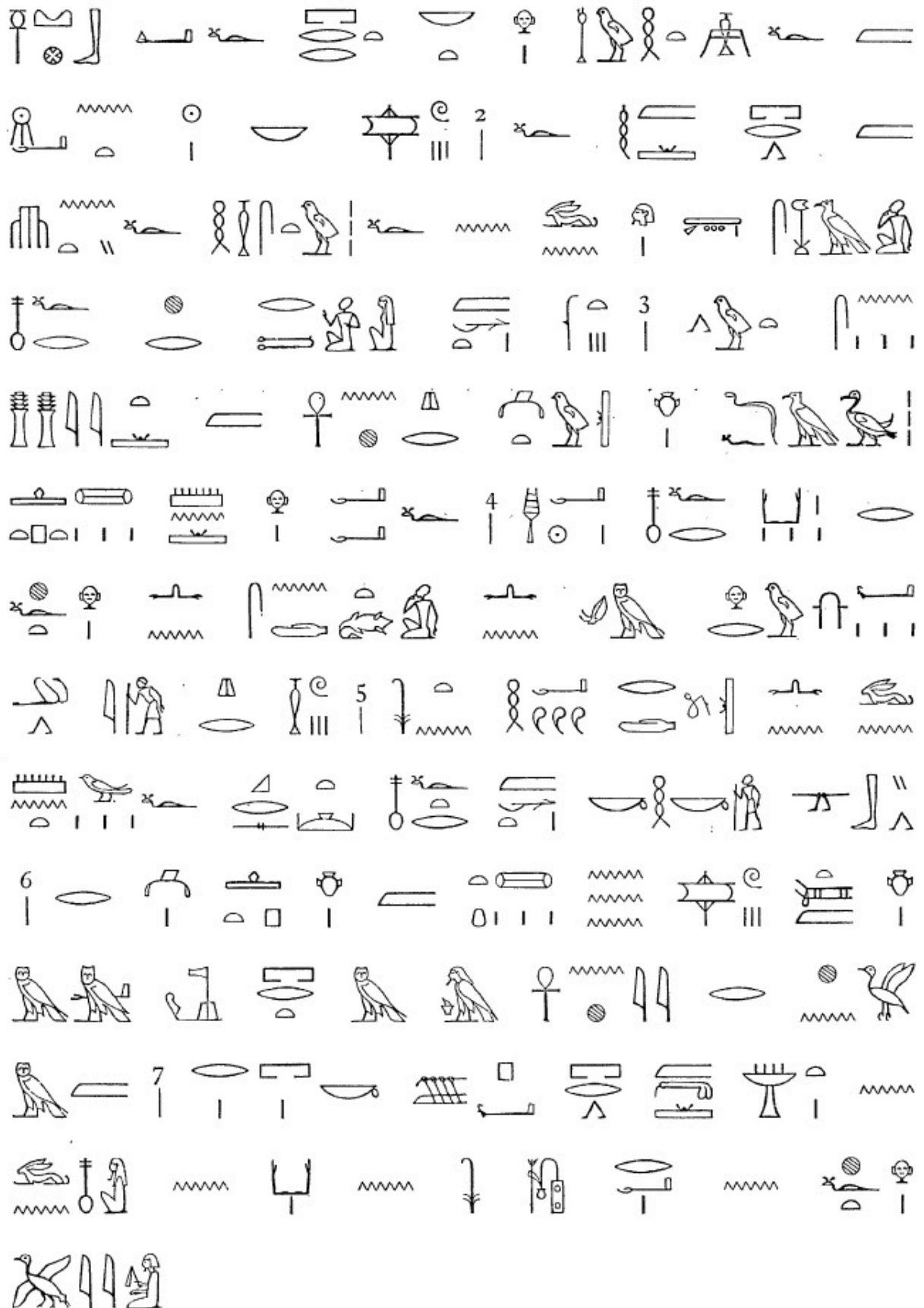


## Inscription of Seti I. King of Egypt.



## Inscriptions of the scribe Pai.





## II.

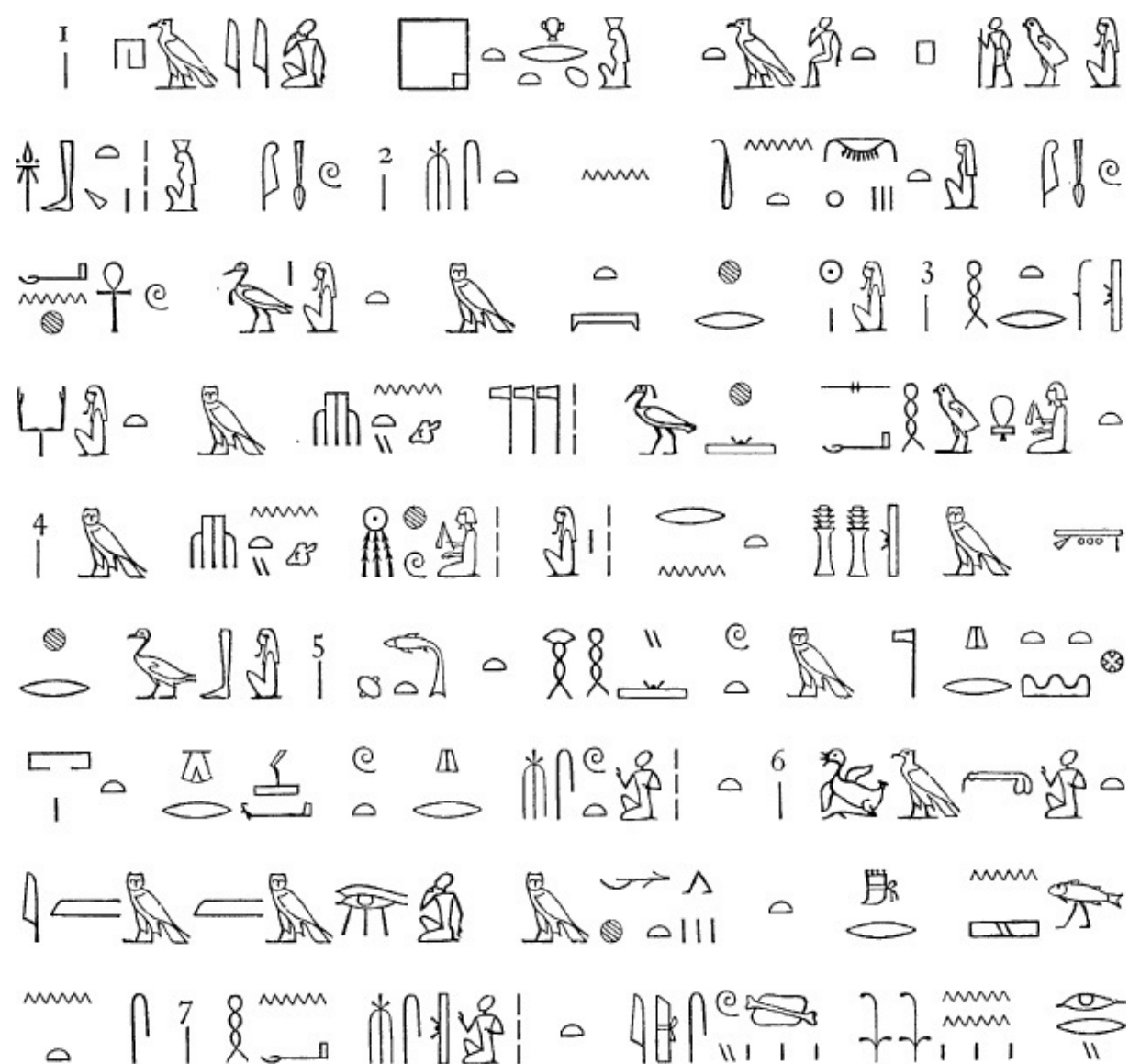


## Hymn to Āmen-Rā.



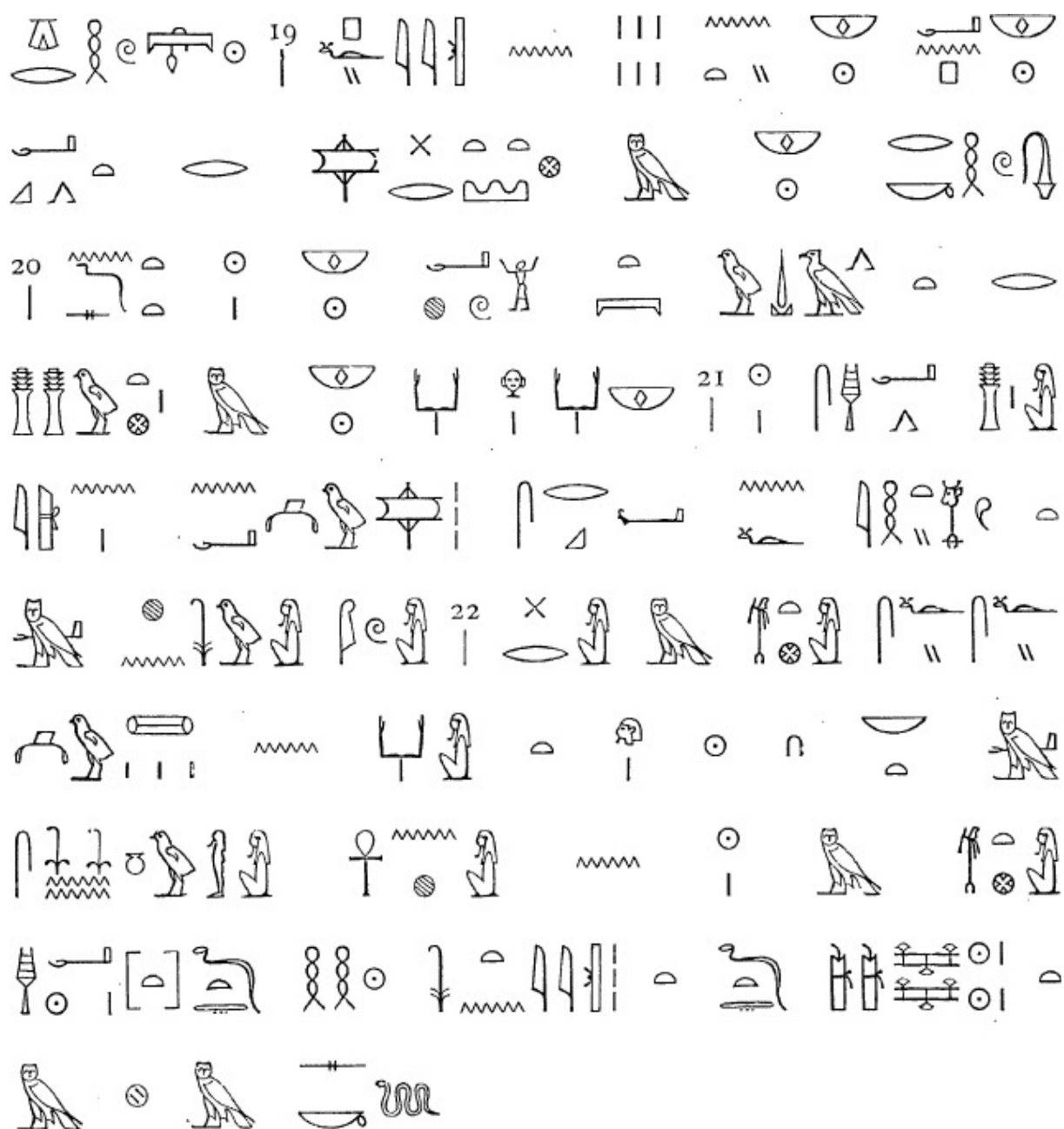


**Address to the lady Ta-ḫerṭ-p-uru-ābṭu.**

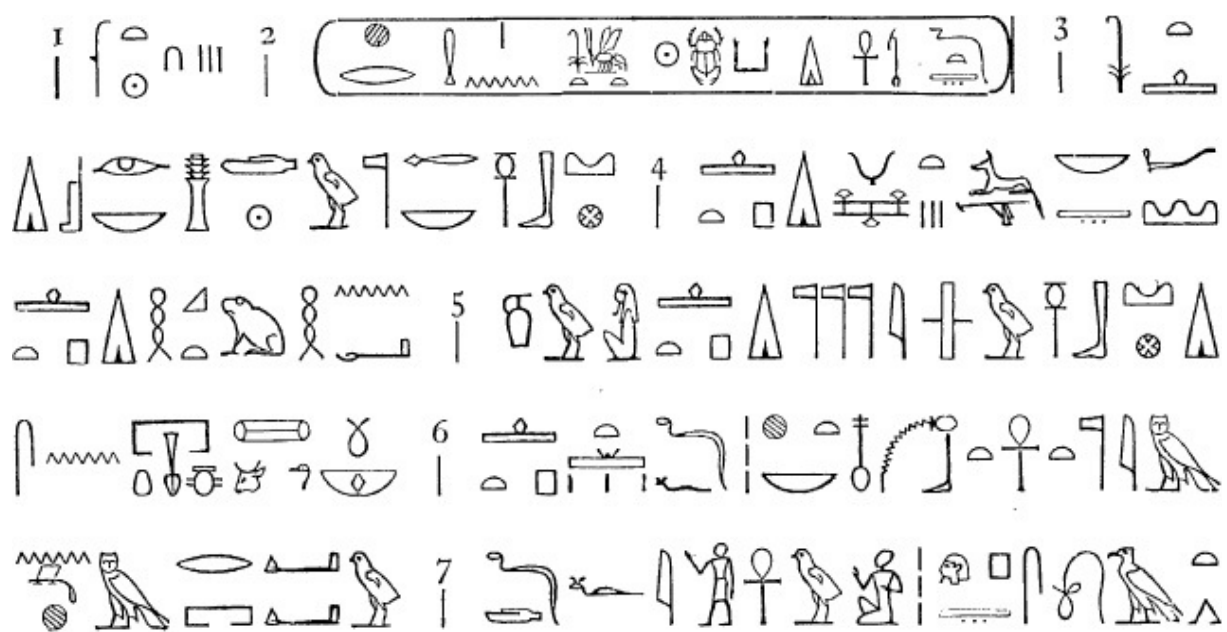


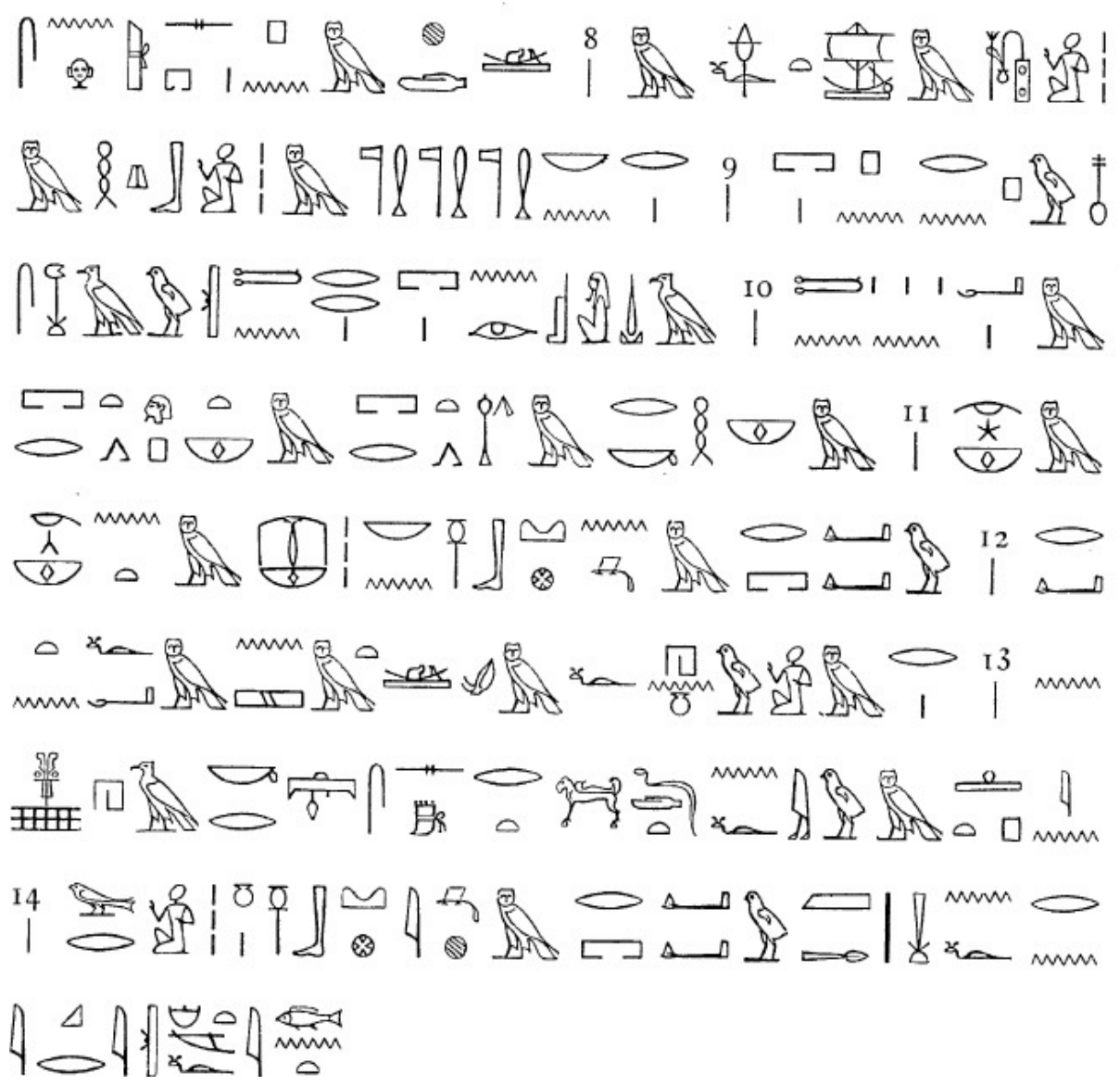


1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18  
 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100



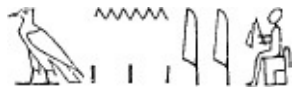
**Stele of Tāṭāu.**





# GLOSSARY.

## A



*Ani* a proper name



*eqesau* to cut off



*atet* moment

## Ā



*ā* I, me



*ā* I, me



*ā* O



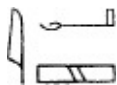
*ā* O



*āau* old age



*āaui* praise, adoration



*āāχ* to cry out



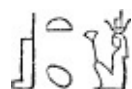
*āu* to be



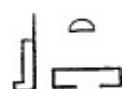
*āuxemu* those who do not



*A<sup>us</sup>ā<sup>r</sup>* Osiris



*A<sup>i</sup>uset* Isis



*ā<sup>i</sup>uset* place



*ā<sup>b</sup>* heart



*ā<sup>b</sup>u* hearts



*ā<sup>b</sup>i* thirsty man



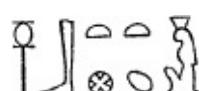
*A<sup>b</sup>ṯ<sup>u</sup>* nome of Abydos



*A<sup>b</sup>ṯ<sup>u</sup>* city of Abydos



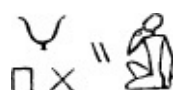
*A<sup>b</sup>tet* funeral mountain of Abydos



*A<sup>b</sup>tet* the lady of Abydos



*ā<sup>b</sup>e ṯ* monthly festival



*ā<sup>p</sup>i* to decree, judge



*ā<sup>p</sup>t* judgment

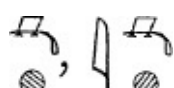
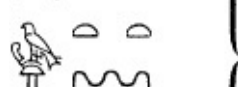
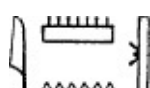
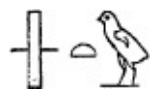
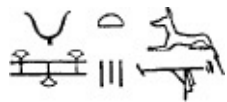


*ā<sup>p</sup>ui* messengers, openers



*ā<sup>p</sup>u* those

*A<sup>p</sup>-uat* “opener of ways” *i. e.*, the name of a god



*ā<sup>m</sup>* in, on, among, from, out of

*ā<sup>mi</sup>* the one in

*ā<sup>miu</sup>* }  
*ā<sup>mu</sup>* } those dwelling in

*ā<sup>mtu</sup>* in

*ā<sup>m</sup>* gracious

*ā<sup>m</sup>* delights

*ā<sup>memmem</sup>* to weep

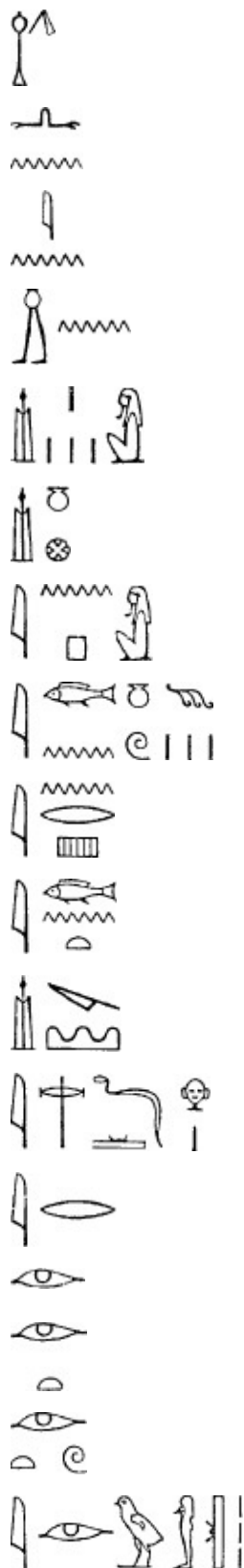
*ā<sup>men</sup>* hidden

*Ā<sup>menta</sup>* the hidden place, the West

*Ā<sup>mentaiu</sup>* those in the West

*Ā<sup>mentet</sup>* the funeral mountain or city on the west bank of the Nile

*ā<sup>max</sup>* venerated



*A<sup>msu</sup>* name of a god or star

*a<sup>n</sup>* not, without, destitute of

*a<sup>n</sup>* by

*a<sup>n</sup>* to bring, carry

*A<sup>n</sup>* name of a god

*A<sup>nnu</sup>* Heliopolis

*A<sup>npu</sup>* Anubis

*a<sup>nnu</sup>* skin, colour

*a<sup>ner</sup>* stone

*A<sup>nt</sup>* name of a female

*A<sup>n-tes</sup>* a mythological place

*a<sup>net'</sup> hr<sup>a</sup>* homage to thee!

*a<sup>r</sup>* then

*a<sup>ri</sup>* to make, maker, to do

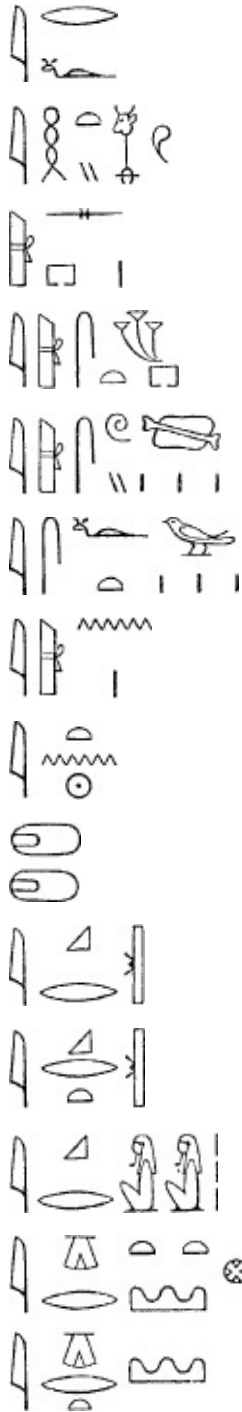
*a<sup>rit</sup>* work

*a<sup>ritu</sup>* made

*a<sup>ru</sup>* forms

*a<sup>ref</sup>* therefore





*ā<sup>h</sup>ti*      throat

*ā<sup>s</sup>*      tomb

*ā<sup>st</sup>*      tomb

*ā<sup>siu</sup>*      those who are rewarded with something

*ā<sup>sfet</sup>*      sins, faults

*ā<sup>sn</sup>*      breath of air

*ā<sup>ten</sup>*      disk

*ā<sup>tebui</sup>*      the two banks of the celestial Nile

*ā<sup>qer</sup>*      to be prefect

*ā<sup>qert</sup>*      a perfect thing

*ā<sup>qeru</sup>*      perfected divine beings

*Ā<sup>kerlet</sup>*       $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right\} \text{a name of the underworld}$

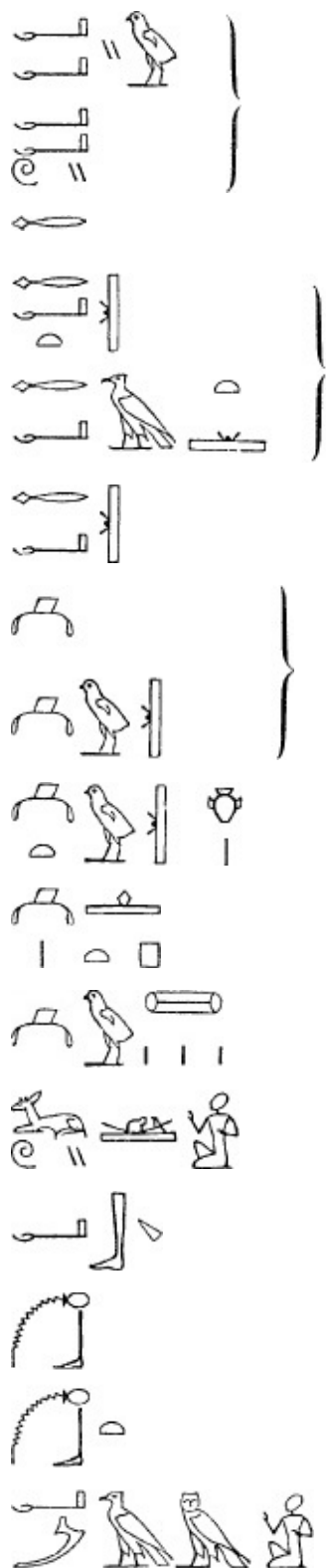
*Ā<sup>kerl</sup>*

## Ā



*ā*

hand, power



*āāui* the two hands

*āa* great

*āāt* great, mighty

*āā* might one

*āu* dilatation

*āut āb* joy, pleasure

*āu hētep* plenitude of peace

*āu* food, cakes

*āui* shipwrecked man

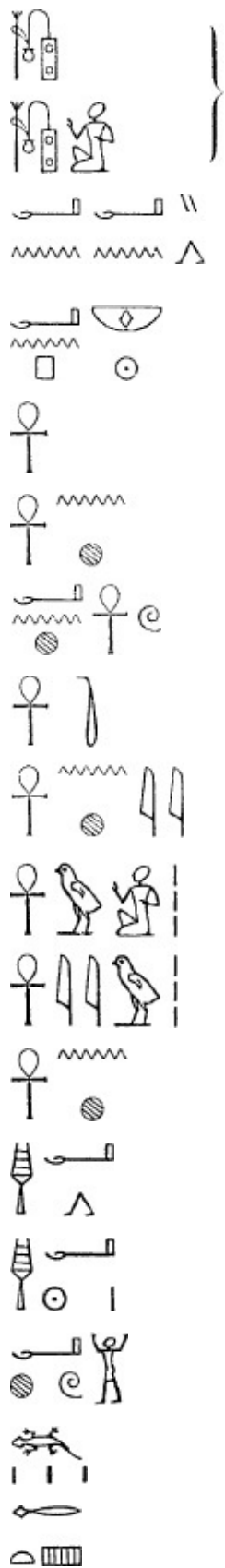
*āb* to meet

*āb* }  
*ābt* } pure

*āmam* to eat

scribe

*ān*



*ānāni*

to break into

*ānp*

name of a festival

*ānχ*

to live, live!, life

*ānχ*

*ānχu*

to live

*ānχ-θ*

*ānχi*

living

living beings

*ānχ*

land of life

*āh*

to stand

*āhā*

period of existence

*āχu*

to lift up, to support

*āχ*

many

*āat*

a kind of stone



*āḥtet* name of a boat of the sun



*āq* just, true, equal

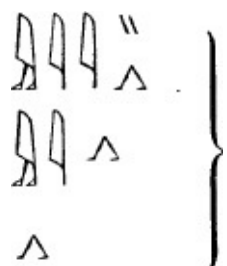


*āq* to enter, to go in



*āqu* food

## I



*i* to come



*iu* to come

## U



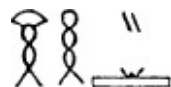
*u* they, them



*uat* way, road, path



*uat* roads



*uaḥi* to be permanent



*Uast* Thebes



*Uat'et* name of a goddess



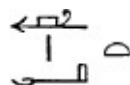
*uā* I, me



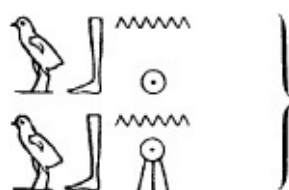
*uāa* boat



*uā* one



*uāt* one



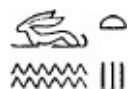
*uben* to rise (of the sun)



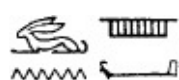
*un* to be, to exist



*unen* to be, is



*unenet* things which are



*un* to open



*uniu* openers



*Un-nefer* a name of Osiris



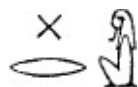
*Unti* a name of god



*ur* great, great one



*uru* chiefs



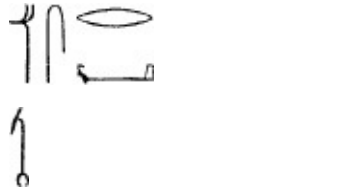
*Ur* name of a god



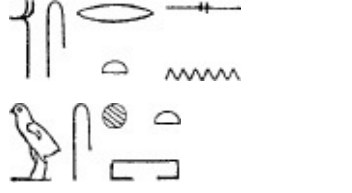
*urt*                      name of a crown



*ur* ~~*t*~~ those who rest



*usu*                      weak, feeble



*usm*                      electrum (?)



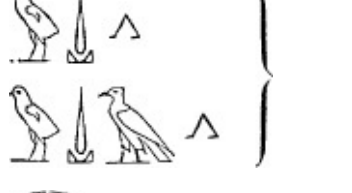
*user*                      to be strong



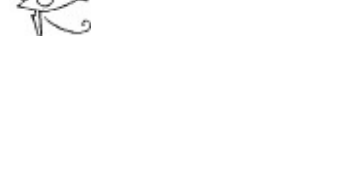
user power



*Usertsen*      a king's name



*use $\chi$ t*            a hall



|                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| <i>usextet</i> | hall of double  |
| <i>maātet</i>  | right and truth |

*utit*                      mummy bandages

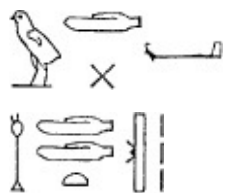
*utu* to decree

*utut*                      decree

*ut* *het* altar of offerings

*ut'a*                    to go forth, set out

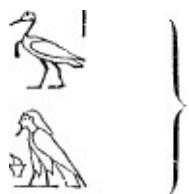
*ut'at*                      the eye of the Sun



*uḥ* to shoot out

*uḥeḥei* commands

## B



*ba* soul



*ba* divine soul



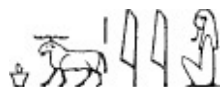
*baiu* souls



*baiu* divine souls



*ba* ram



*Bai* the divine Ram



*Baba* proper name



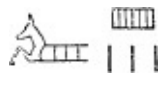
*Baabi* name of a god



*bāḥ* to overflow, inundate to flood



*bāṯ* wonders, marvels



*bāṯ* a kind of stone



*bān* evil, wicked



*benerāṯ* graciousness



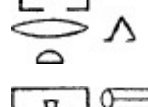
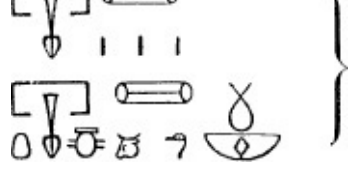
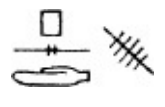
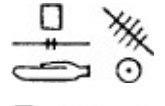
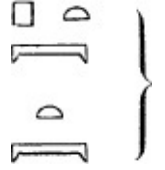
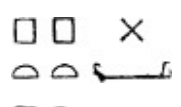
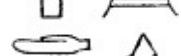
|                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| <i>bexenti</i> | pylons          |
| <i>bexennu</i> | a kind of stone |
| <i>beseku</i>  | intestines      |
| <i>betu</i>    | to abominate    |
| <i>betennu</i> | oppression      |

## P



|               |                                |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>P</i>      | the                            |
| <i>pa</i>     | the                            |
| <i>Pai</i>    | proper name                    |
| <i>Pai</i>    | to fly                         |
| <i>paut</i>   | company, cycle                 |
| <i>paulli</i> | the double company of the gods |
| <i>Pu</i>     | is                             |
| <i>Pui</i>    | this                           |
| <i>pfi</i>    | that                           |
| <i>pen</i>    | this                           |
| <i>per</i>    | house                          |



|                                                                                     |                                   |   |                                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|    | <i>per</i>                        | } | to come forth                                                            |
|    | <i>peru</i>                       |   |                                                                          |
|    | <i>Perert</i>                     |   | thing which is brought forth                                             |
|    | <i>Pert</i>                       |   | appearance, manifestation                                                |
|    | <i>perxeru</i>                    |   | sepulchral meals of bread, beer, oxen, fowl, linen bandages, <i>etc.</i> |
|    | <i>pe<sub>h</sub></i>             |   | to arrive at, attain to                                                  |
|    | <i>pe<sub>h</sub>eru</i>          |   | runner                                                                   |
|   | <i>pes<sub>t</sub></i>            |   | back                                                                     |
|  | <i>pes<sub>t</sub></i>            |   | to shine                                                                 |
|  | <i>pet</i>                        |   | heaven                                                                   |
|  | <i>petpet</i>                     |   | to break open                                                            |
|  | <i>Pta<sub>h</sub></i>            |   | name of a god                                                            |
|  | <i>Pta<sub>h</sub>-Sokeri-Tmu</i> |   | the triad of Ptah, Socharis, and Tmu                                     |
|  | <i>pe<sub>t</sub></i>             |   | to stretch out, extend                                                   |

## F





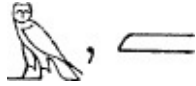
*f*

he, his

*fen* ~~f~~

nose

## M



*cm*

in, among, upon, when, as, with



*emm*

in



*emba* ~~h~~

in the presence of, before



*emmā*

with, from



*em rex*

knowingly



*em xenti*

among



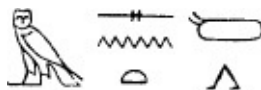
*em xet*

following



*emxetu*

followers



*em sent*

round about, following



*cm sati*

in front of



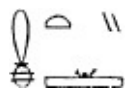
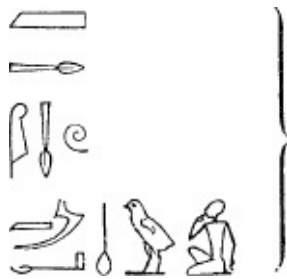
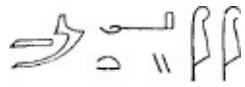
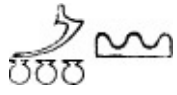
*maa*

to see



*maati*

the two eyes



*manu* the mountain of the setting sun

*ma<sup>ā</sup>dr* to be strong, mighty

*Maāt* to be right and true, right and truth

*Maāt* the goddess of right and truth

*Maāti* twofold right and truth

*Maā-χeru* one whose word is right and true

*maāu* winds

*mā* like, as

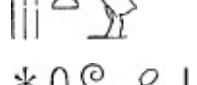
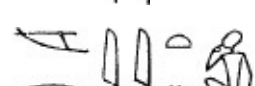
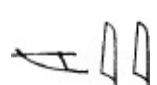
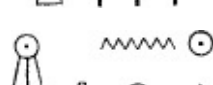
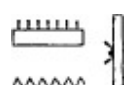
*mā<sup>ā</sup>ti* like, as

*mā<sup>ā</sup>n* daily

*māχen* boat

*māket* strength, protection

*Mātennu* ways, paths



*Mu* water

*mut* mother

*men* to establish

*men* monuments

*menxu* beneficent, perfect

*ment* pain, sickness

*ment* daily

*mer* to love, be loved

*meri* loving

*meriti* beloved

*meru* }  
*mert* } will, wish

*mer* superintendent

*Mer-tes-tes* a mythological locality

*mehit* north wind

*mehta* dwellers in the north

*mestu* what is born

*mestu* children



*mesfet* a kind of stone



*met* ten



*meteru* to bear [false] witness



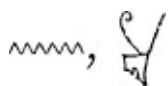
*metu*



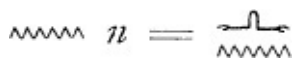
*metet*

words, speech

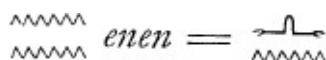
## N



*n* of, to, before, by, with



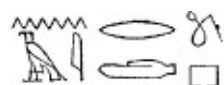
*en* not, without



*enen* not, without



*nat* without



a mythological locality,



*nai* I, me



*nas* to call, invoke, proclaim



*nini* to do homage



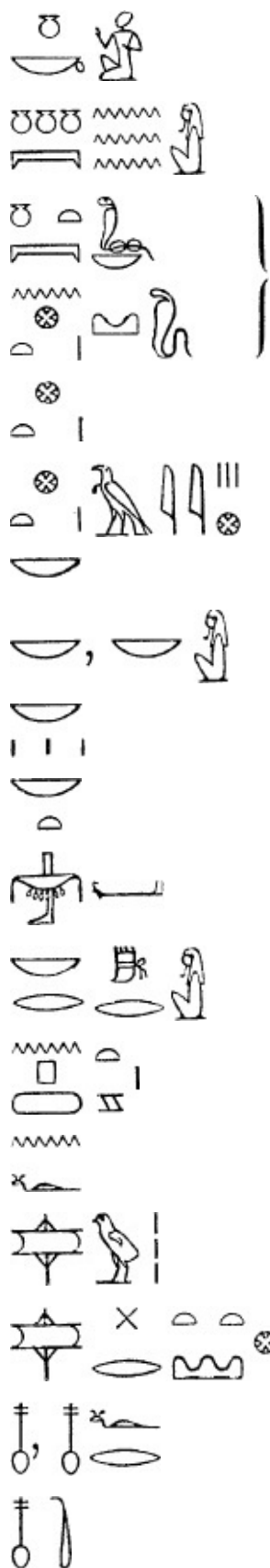
*naau* winds



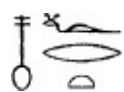
*Nart* name of a god



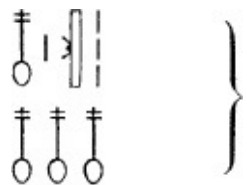
*nuai* I, me



|                    |                                        |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|
| <i>nuk</i>         | I                                      |
| <i>Nu</i>          | name of a god                          |
| <i>Nut</i>         | name of a goddess                      |
| <i>nut</i>         | city                                   |
| <i>nuti</i>        | citizens                               |
| <i>neb</i>         | every, all                             |
| <i>neb</i>         | lord                                   |
| <i>nebu</i>        | lords, all                             |
| <i>nebt</i>        | all, every, lord, lady                 |
| <i>nub</i>         | to form, to mould                      |
| <i>Neb-cr-t'er</i> | name of a god                          |
| <i>Nept</i>        | inundated land                         |
| <i>Nef</i>         | him, to him                            |
| <i>nefu</i>        | winds                                  |
| <i>Nef-urtet</i>   | a mythological locality                |
| <i>nefer</i>       | to be good, or beautiful, a good thing |
| <i>nefer-θ</i>     | good                                   |



*nefert* a good thing



*neferu* beauties



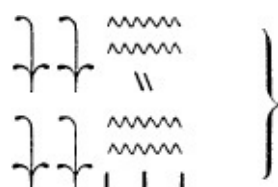
*nemā* to stride



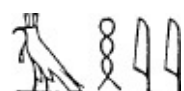
*nemmāt* step



*nemeḥ* feeble, weak



*eneniu* things which, those which



*neḥi* suppliant



*neḥem* to deliver



*Nexen* name of a city



*nes* her, it



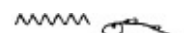
*nes* tongue



*nex* to enter



*nexemet* boat

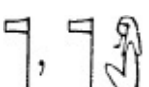
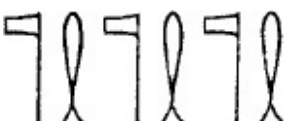
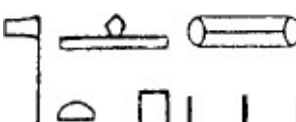
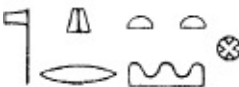
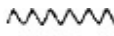


*nek* thee



*ent* of, which



|                                                                                     |                            |                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
|    | <i>net</i>                 | thou             |
|    | <i>neter</i>               | god, divine      |
|    | <i>neteru</i>              | gods             |
|    | <i>neteru</i>              | gods             |
|    | <i>neteri</i>              | strong           |
|   | <i>neter</i> <i>henu</i>   | priests          |
|  | <i>neter</i> <i>het</i>    | temple           |
|  | <i>neter</i> <i>hetepu</i> | divine offerings |
|  | <i>Neter-χert</i>          | the underworld   |
|  | <i>Neter-χertlet</i>       |                  |
|  | <i>enti</i>                | of, who, which   |
|  | <i>entef</i>               | he, him          |
|  | <i>entek</i>               | thou             |





*net'em*

sweet, pleasant

*net'esetet*

little

# R



*er*

for, from, against, more than, to

er *hert*

upwards

 $R\bar{a}$ 

the Sungod

Rā-*H*eru-χuti

Rā-Harmachis

*Rā-χā-kau*

prenomen of Usertsen III.

*Rā-χeper-ka*

prenomen of Usertsen I

*Rā-Tem-χeperiā*

a triad of gods

 $re$ 

mouth

*re-per*

temple

*re-peru*

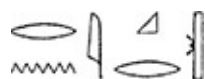
temples

$$eref$$

therefore

*ren*

name



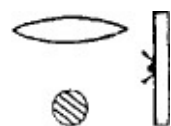
*Ren-āqer* a proper name



*renpit* year



*renput* years



*rex* to know



*rexīt* intelligent beings



*rekḥ* name of a festival



*rekḥu* heat

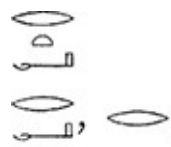


*rel*



*reθ*

men and women



*ruḥ*

to grow



*erīāt*



*erīā*

to give

## H



*hai* O



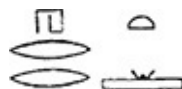
*haker* name of festival



*hamemet* human beings



*hennu* to praise



*hennu* praises

*hru* day

*hereret* what is pleasing

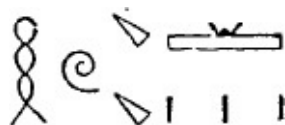
**H**



*h<sub>aiu</sub>* naked man



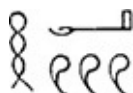
*h<sub>atu</sub>* foul, filth



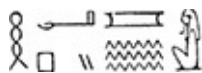
*h<sub>u</sub>* food



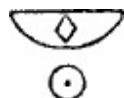
*h<sub>āāu</sub>* to rejoice



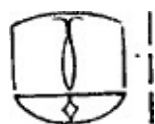
*h<sub>ā</sub>* limbs, members



*H<sub>āpi</sub>* the Nile



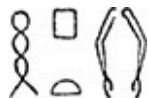
*h<sub>eb</sub>* festival



*h<sub>ebu</sub>* festivals



*h<sub>ebsu</sub>* clothing



*h<sub>ept</sub>* to embrace



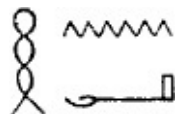
*h<sub>em</sub>s* to sit



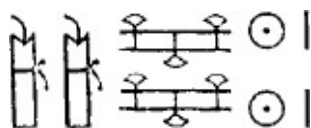
*h<sub>em</sub>t* wife



*h<sub>en</sub>* Majesty, priest



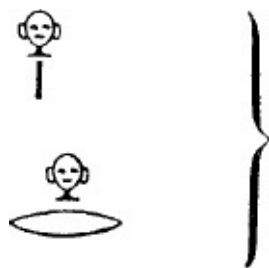
*h<sub>en</sub>ā* and, with



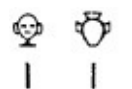
*h<sub>en</sub>ti* two periods of 60 years each



*h<sub>en</sub>t* mistress, lady



*h<sub>er</sub>* to, for, on, upon, by



*h<sub>er</sub>-āb* }  
*h<sub>er</sub>i-āb* } within

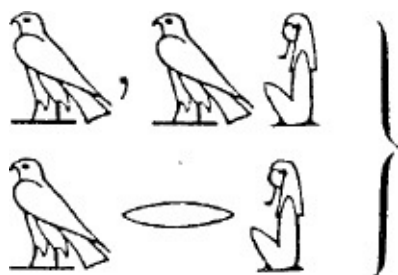


*h<sub>er</sub> entet* because



*h<sub>er</sub>s* thereat





*H*eru.      Horus



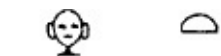
*H*eru      golden Horus  
*nub*



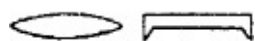
*H*eru-  
*X*uti      Harpocrates

 $\dot{h}^r a$  face $\dot{h}^r \dot{a}^u$  faces

*heru*        terrors



$\dot{h}_{ert}$  celestial regions



*h<sup>eh</sup>*      eternity



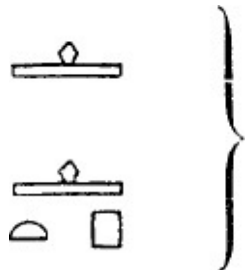
$\dot{h}_{esu}$  to be pleased



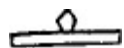
*hesu* }  
*hestu* } favours



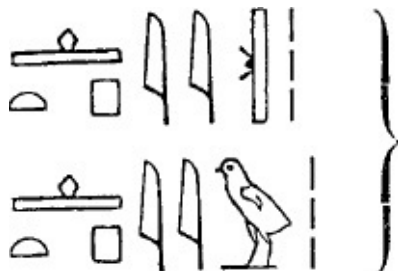
*hesui*      favoured ones



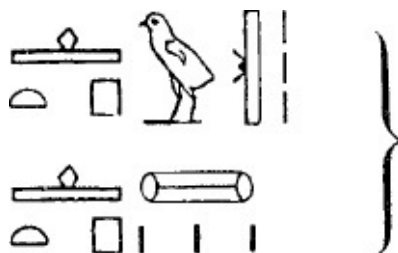
*hetep*      to rest, to repose, to be at peace, to set down, peace, to set (of the sun)



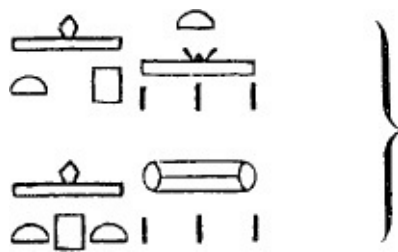
*hetep*      offering



*hetepiu*      those who give peace



*hetepu*      offerings

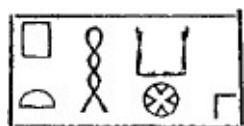


*hetepet*      offerings



*hetra*      to pay something due

*Het-hert* Hathor



*H<sup>et-</sup>  
Ptah-ka* Memphis



*h<sup>et'</sup>* white



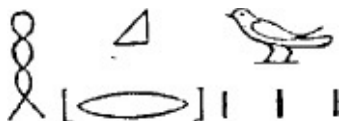
*h<sup>et't'</sup>ut* light



*h<sup>eq</sup>* to rule



*h<sup>eq</sup>* beer, ale



*h<sup>eqert</sup>* hungry



*H<sup>eqt</sup>* name of a goddess

## X



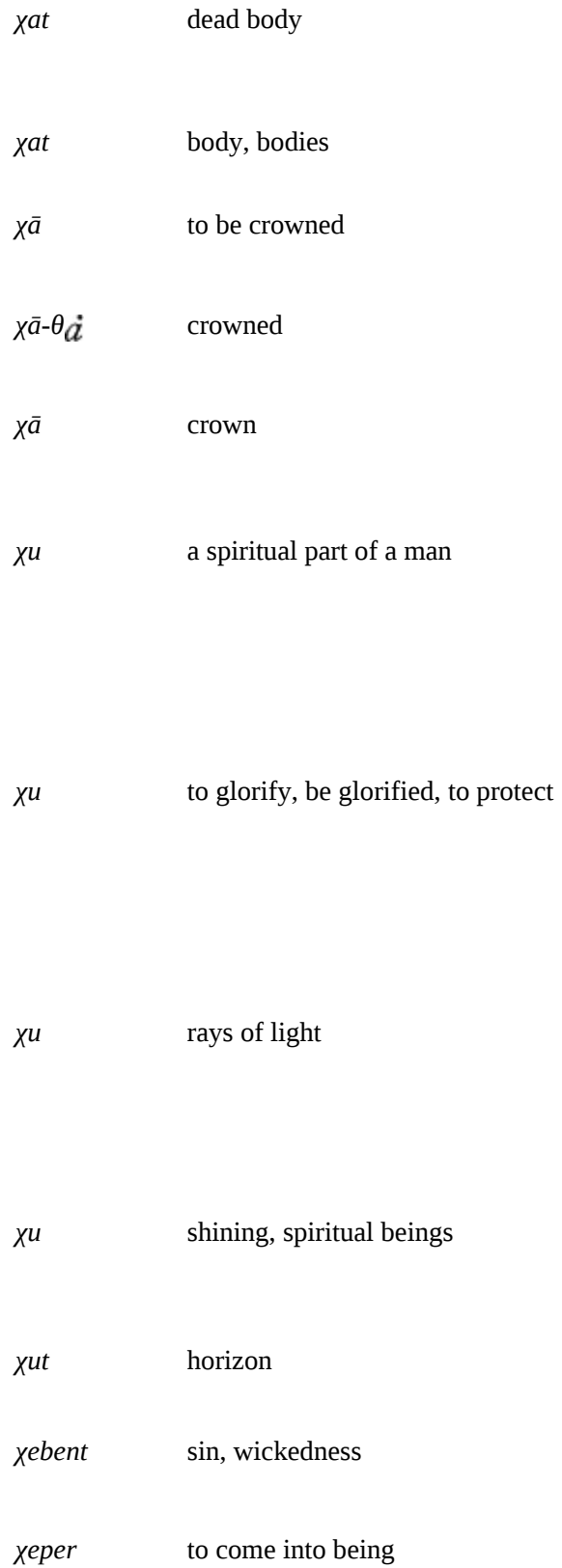
*χ<sup>aut</sup>* table, altar



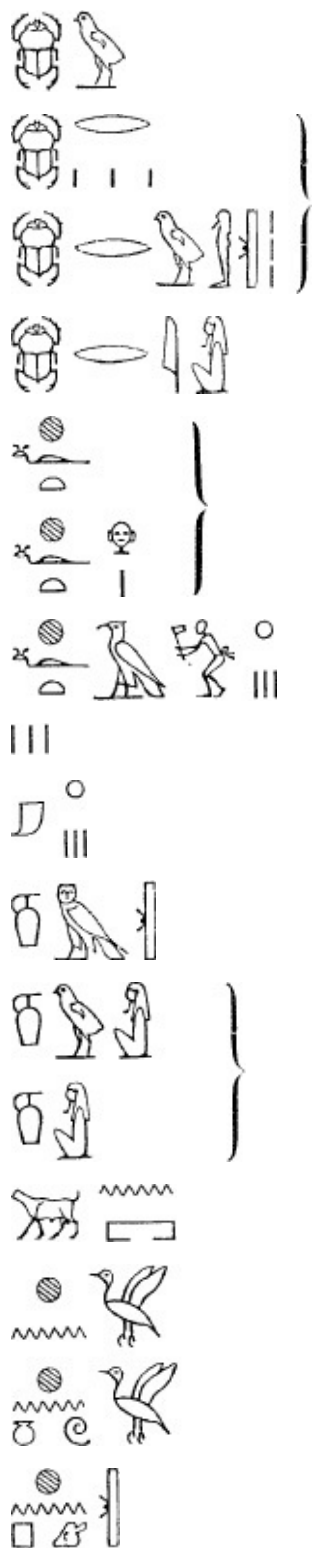
*χ<sup>auit</sup>* altar



*χ<sup>abesu</sup>* stars







*χeperu* product, what exists

*χeperu* transformations, forms of existence

*χeperā* a god of creation

*χeft* towards, opposite, in face of

*χefta* enemies

*χemt* three

*χemt* copper, bronze

*χnem* to join, to unite

*χnemu* a god of creation

*χen* interior of

*χen* }  
*χennu* } to alight, to hover over

*χenp* to draw out



*χenti* before, dwelling at

*χensu* name of a god

*χer* under, to, with

*χer* to cast down, be overthrown

*χer-āba* a city near Memphis

*χeru* voice, word

*χer ḥebu* chief readers

*χesef* to meet, to repulse

*χeseft* to sail up the river

*χet* things

*χet* to float down the river

## S

|  |               |                                     |
|--|---------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | <i>s</i>      | she, it, her, sign of the causative |
|  | <i>sa</i>     | son, child                          |
|  | <i>sa Rā</i>  | son of the Sun                      |
|  | <i>Sa</i>     | the god of intelligence             |
|  | <i>sam ta</i> | burial                              |
|  | <i>sat</i>    | earth                               |
|  | <i>sat</i>    | to shine, rays                      |
|  | <i>sā</i>     | six                                 |
|  | <i>sām</i>    | to eat                              |
|  | <i>sāmiu</i>  | devourers                           |
|  | <i>sānχ</i>   | to vivify                           |
|  | <i>sār</i>    | to bring forward                    |
|  | <i>sāḥā</i>   | to make to stand up                 |
|  | <i>sāḥā</i>   | the spiritual body                  |
|  | <i>su</i>     | he, him                             |
|  | <i>suat</i>   | to make to travel                   |

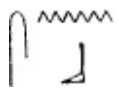


|                            |                           |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Seb</i>                 | the god of the earth      |
| <i>sebu</i>                | doors                     |
| <i>seb<sup>ai</sup>u</i>   | fiends                    |
| <i>sebi</i>                | to pass on                |
| <i>sep</i>                 | case, moment, time        |
| <i>sep sen</i>             | twice, duplicity          |
| <i>sepu</i>                | times                     |
| <i>sefisefi</i>            | abundance                 |
| <i>smauii(?)</i>           | uniter of North and South |
| <i>sem</i>                 | to guide, leader          |
| <i>sm<sup>ai</sup></i>     | to accuse                 |
| <i>sm<sup>ai</sup>t(?)</i> | half monthly festival     |
| <i>smen</i>                | to establish              |
| <i>sen</i>                 | they, them                |
| <i>sen</i>                 | two                       |
| <i>sent</i>                | twice                     |
| <i>sen</i>                 | brother                   |



*sensen*

bases of statues



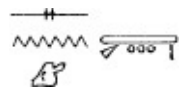
*senb*

good health



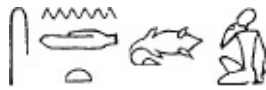
*sennu*

image



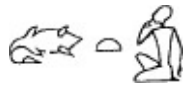
*sen ta*

adoration



*sen fet*

to fear, fear



*sen fet*

timid man



*seru*

nobles, chiefs



*serq*

to make to breathe



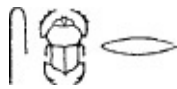
*sexa*

to remember, remembrance



*sexu*

to glorify



*sexeper*

to make to come into being



*sexem*

shrine



*sexem*

strong



*sexeniu*

those who make to alight



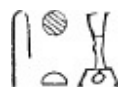
*sexer*

to overthrow



*sexeru*

things which go on, affairs, plans, schemes



*sexet* to be overthrown



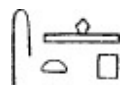
*sc̣heru* to drive away



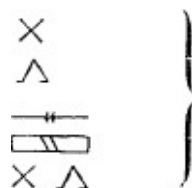
*sẹhef* to illuminate



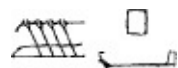
*sẹheq* to cut, to sever



*sẹhetep* to lay to rest, to appease



*sex* to pass, motion



*sexcp* to receive



*sek* infinity



*sek* to draw on



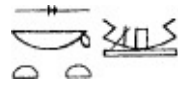
*seku* those who set



*Seker* name of a god



*seker* name of sacred boat



*sektet* a boat of the sun



*seqa* to exalt



*sẹker* silence



*sta* to be towed along



*setem* to hear



*suten* king, royal



*suteni* sovereignty



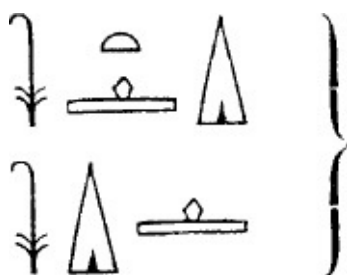
*suten ān* royal scribe



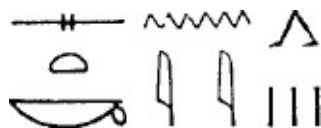
*suten net* (or *bāt*) King of the North and South



*Suten-ḥenen* Heracleopolis



*suten ḥetep fā* give a royal offering!



*setekeni* those who make to enter



*st'ert* a lying down



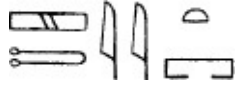
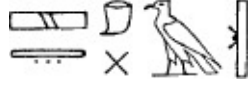
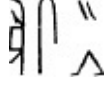
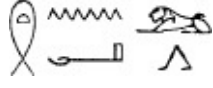
*st'eri* a lie down

## SH



*ḫāt* slaughter

*Śu* name of a god



*χu* light

*χeps* sacred, holy

*χem* to go

*χen* to curse

*χenār* to repulse, be repulsed

*χenbet* body

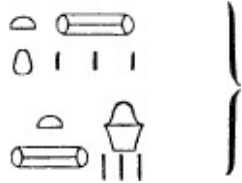
*χesi* to follow

*χet* *H*eru “Lake of Horus”, a mythological locality

*χeta* hidden

*χeθit* hidden place

## T



*t* thee, thou

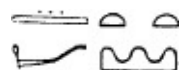
*ta* bread, cakes

*ta* land, the earth

*taui* the lands of the North and South, the world

*Ta-mer* *ā* a name of Egypt

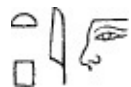




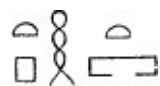
*Ta-t'esertet* the underworld



*tu* thee, mark of the passive



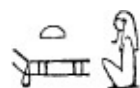
*tepā* to smell



*tephet* storehouse



*tef* father

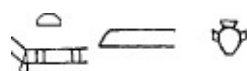


*Tem*



*Temu*

a god of Heliopolis



*temāb* strong of heart



*temt* sledge



*ten* ye, you



*ten* how many

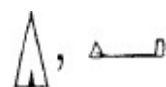


*trāui* morning and evening

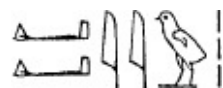


*texenui* a pair of obelisks

## T

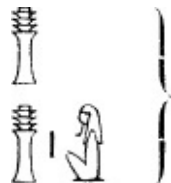
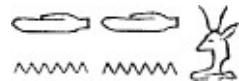
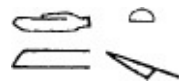
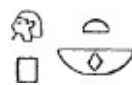
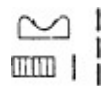
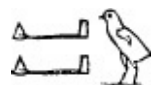


*t̄ā* to give, giver



*t̄ā t̄āiu* givers

*Tā t̄āu* name of a man



*tu*

mountains

*tu*

evil, sin

*tu*

*tua*

a hymn of praise

*tuau*

to praise, adoration

*tuat*

the underworld

*tep*

head, upon, first

*tept*

name of a festival

*tep re*

utterance

*temu*

to pronounce

*emt*

knife

*ten ten*

confidence, boldness

*te t*

the trunk containing the body of Osiris

*te t te t*

to be stable, firm

*te t te t it*

duration



*Tettetu*

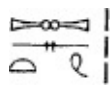
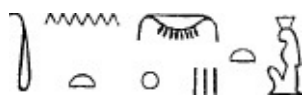
*Tettu*

*tekau*

name of a town

to see

## TH



*θ*

*θen*

*θent-nubt*

*θest*

thou, thee

ye, you

name of a woman

vertebrae

## TCH



*t'a*

*t'a*

*t'ai*

*t'fau*

*t'et*

to go forth

husband

fiend

funeral food or meals

body



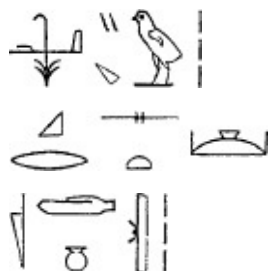
|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| <i>t'etta</i> | eternity, for ever   |
| <i>t'eḏ</i>   | to speak, to declare |
| <i>t'eḏet</i> | words, things said   |

## K



|                |                     |
|----------------|---------------------|
| <i>k</i>       | thou, thee, thy     |
| <i>ka</i>      | the double of a man |
| <i>kau</i>     | doubles             |
| <i>ka</i>      | a divine doubles    |
| <i>karā</i>    | shrine              |
| <i>kaḥrāka</i> | a festival          |
| <i>kuā</i>     | I, me               |
| <i>keḥek</i>   | old age             |

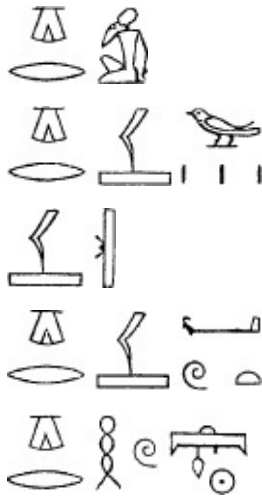
## Q



|                |                       |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>qemāiu</i>  | those in the south    |
| <i>qereset</i> | burial                |
| <i>qeḏ</i>     | dispositions, natures |

## K

silence



*ker*

*ker*

wicked, evil

*ker*

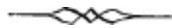
to possess

*ker-tu*

furnished

*ker hu*

night



[www.doverpublications.com](http://www.doverpublications.com)